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<b>1</b>	.	.....	4
1.1		.....	4
1.2		.....	6
1.3		.....	6
1.4		.....	9
1.4.1		.....	10
<b>2</b>	.	.....	<b>13</b>
2.1		.....	13
2.2.		.....	14
2.3		.....	17
2.4		.....	20
4.3.		.....	21
<b>3</b>	.	.....	25
3.1		.....	25
3.2.		.....	26
3.2.1.		.....	26
3.2.2.		.....	32
3.2.3	:	.....	36
3.3		.....	39
3.4.	,	.....	42
3.4.1.		.....	42
3.4.2		.....	45
3.4.3		.....	48
3.4.4.		.....	49
<b>4</b>	.	.....	52
4.1		.....	52
4.2		.....	53
<b>5</b>	.	.....	55
<b>6</b>	.	, .....	58
6.1	,	.....	59
6.2.	,	.....	63
6.3		.....	64
<b>7</b>	.	.....	70
7.1		.....	70
7.2		.....	71
7.3		.....	77
7.3		.....	78
<b>8</b>	.	.....	79
<b>9</b>	.	.....	82
<b>10</b>	.	.....	84
10.1		.....	84
10.2		.....	86
10.2.1		.....	86
10.2.2		.....	88
10.2.3		.....	88
10.3		.....	91
10.3.1		.....	91
10.3.2.	,	.....	92
10.4		.....	94

10.4.1	.....	94
10.4.2	.....	96
10.5	.....	97
10.5.1.	.....	97
10.5.2.	.....	98
10.5.3.	.....	103
10.5.4.	.....	106
10.6.	.....	118
10.6.1	.....	118
10.6.2	.....	118
<b>11</b>	.....	120
11.1	.....	120
11.2.	.....	120
11.3	.....	124
11.4	.....	125
11.5	.....	127
11.5.1	.....	129
11.5.2	.....	129
	.....	131

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1.1

29

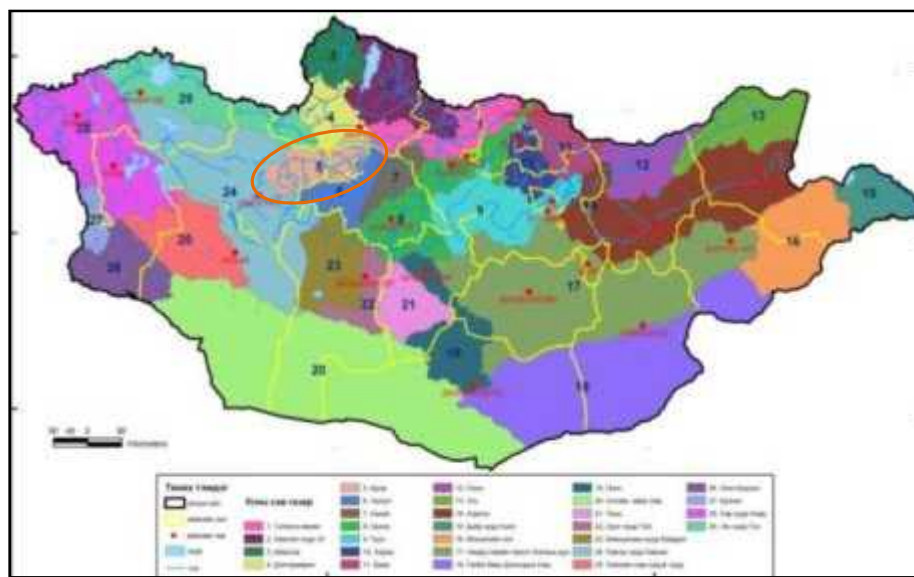
(1 )

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452



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( , 2009 ).

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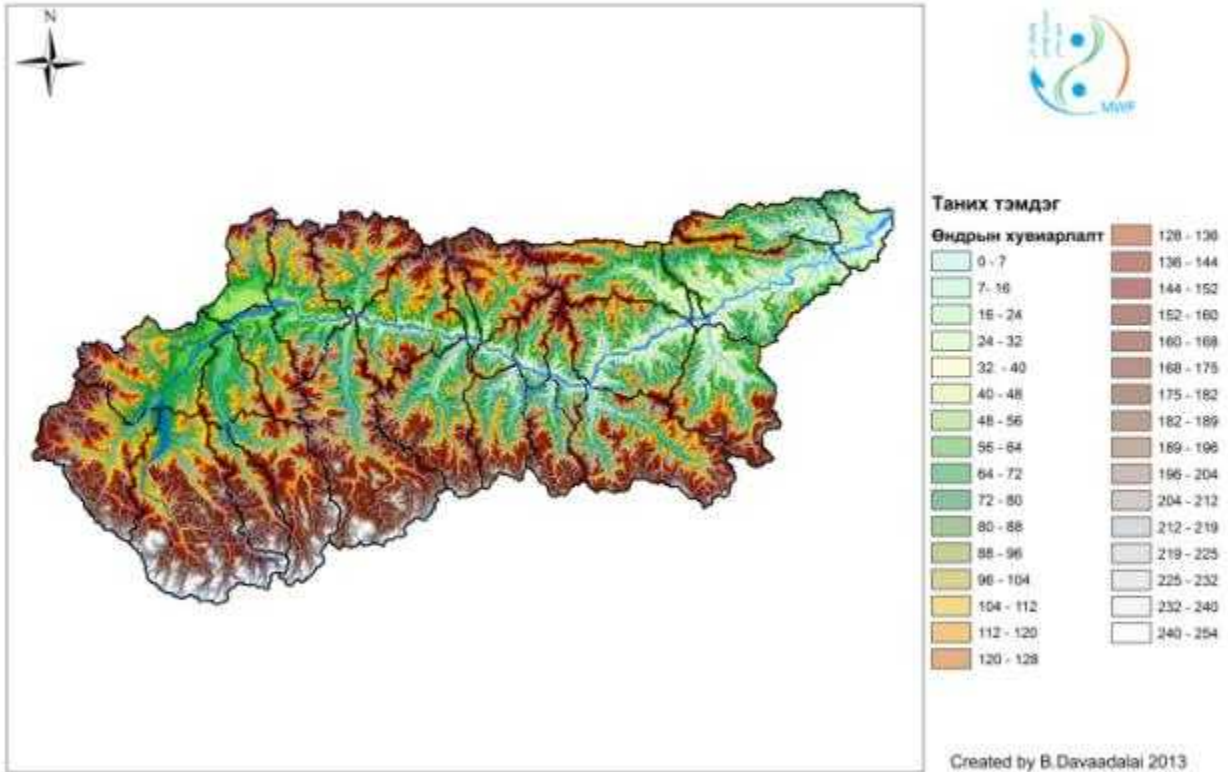
3650

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( , 1969).

( , 1970).

### Идэр Голын Сав Газар 1:1,500,000



2

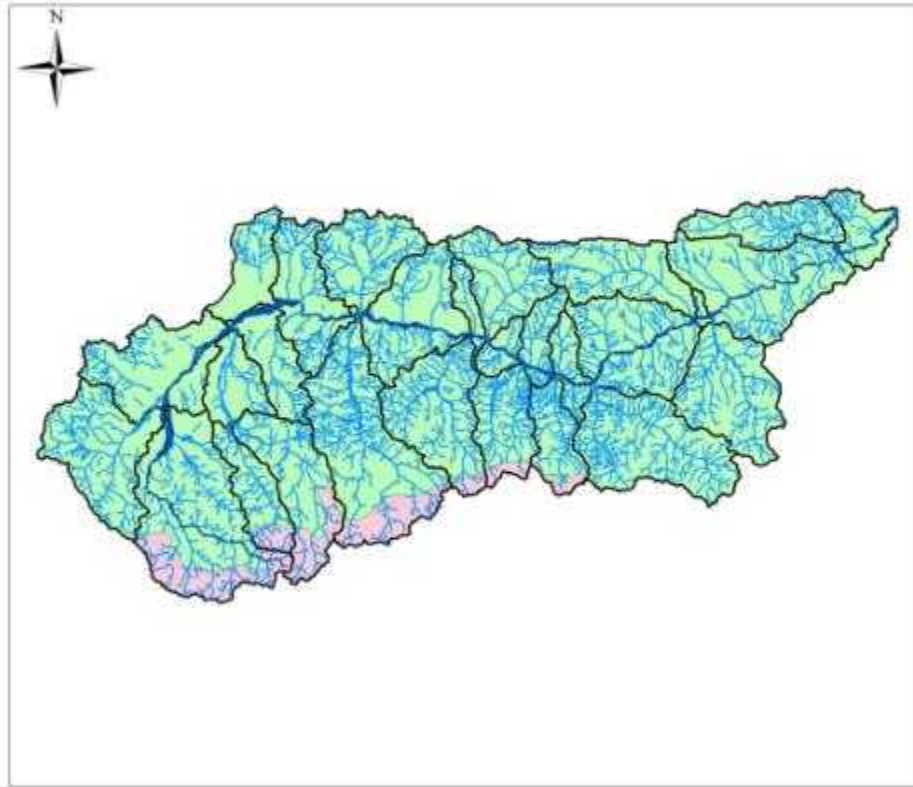
( , 2009).

1.2

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2 8 6 93,8  
, 31,8 , 3 4  
65,2 , 4 , 4  
, 6,2 (3 ).

Идэрийн Савын Байгалийн Бүс Бүслүүр  
1:1,500,000



**Таних тэмдэг**

- Жижиг Гол
- Идэр Гол
- Сав Газрын Талбай
- Ойт хээрийн бүс
- Өндөр уулын бүслүүр

Created by B Davaadalai 2013

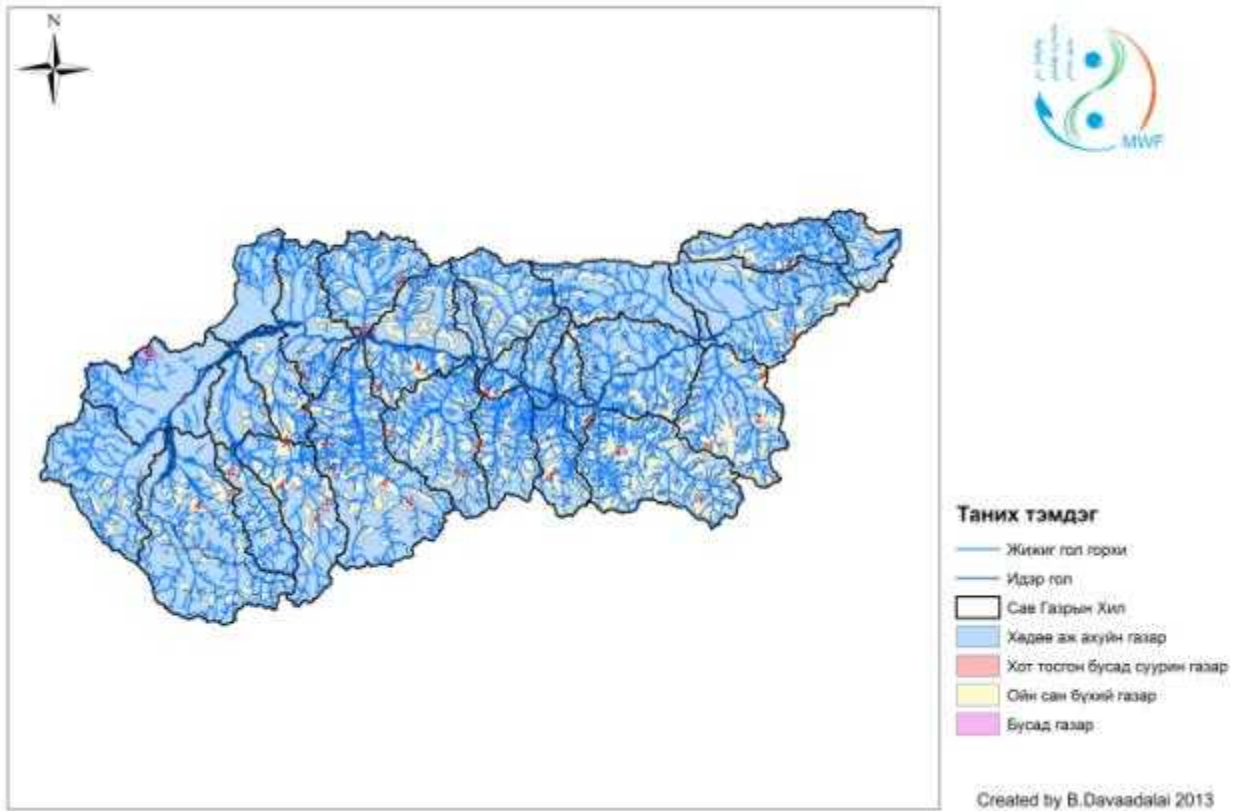
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2002 1992

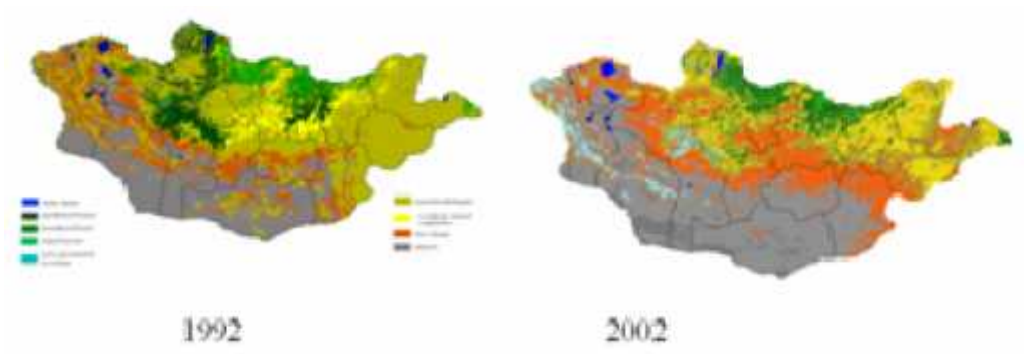
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Идэрийн савын газар ашиглалтын зураг  
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4





5 . 1992, 2002

### 1.4

4 ( , 2007).

1. \_\_\_\_\_ - , , ,

2. \_\_\_\_\_ - , , ,

3. \_\_\_\_\_ -

a)

b) , ,

c) ,

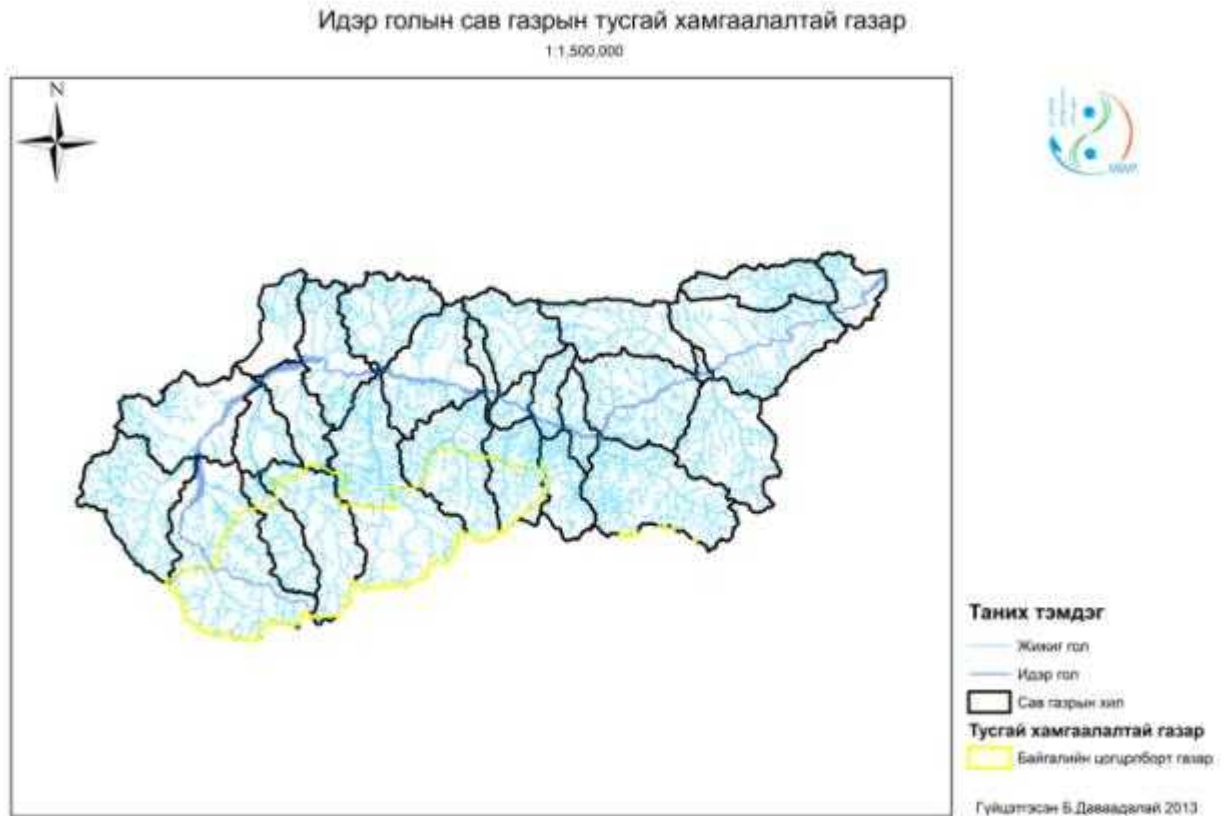
d) ,

4. \_\_\_\_\_ - , , ,

1.4.1

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 1930- 1911 . 1995 “ ” 1779  
 1818 4 19 92 . 95510 .  
 ( , 2007).  
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 203000 , 298500  
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### 1.4.2

( ) - 2000 29-  
545609 2567 -3226

( , 2007).



## 2

... ( , 2006).

... ( )- 30 1961-1990

1971-2000 1981-2010 2010 . 1961-1990 1981-2010 (Abbs et.al., 2006, Leslie et.al., 2007).

### 2.1

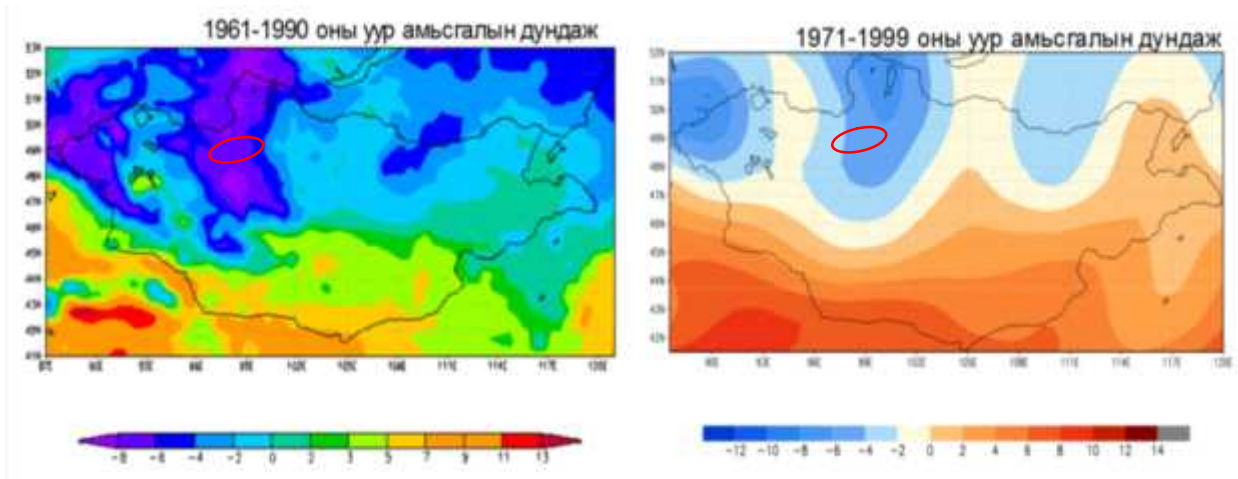
2 , 2 , 2 ( , 2009).

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5 . -30°  
 45 , +30°  
 25 ( ,  
 2009).

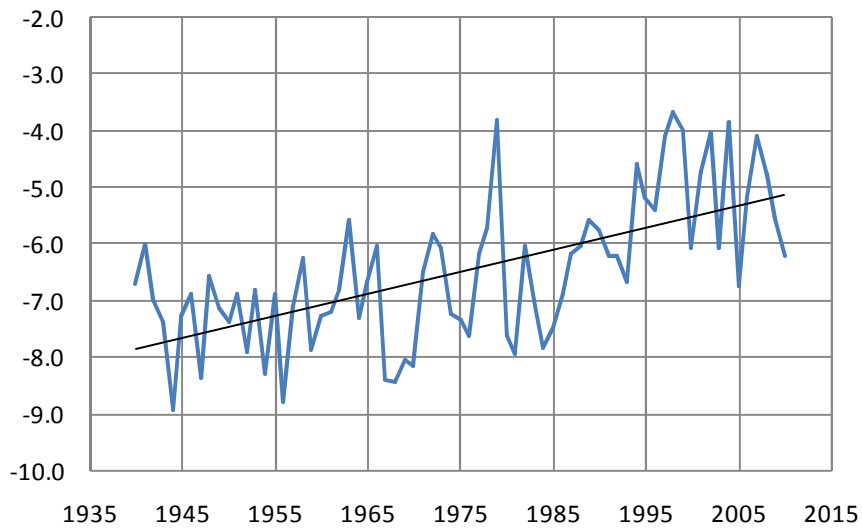
2.2.

+32° , -52° . 6 8-  
 . 180-220 .  
 1 7 .  
 1961-1990 ( , 2006) 1971-1999  
 ( , 2009)  
 7 10 .



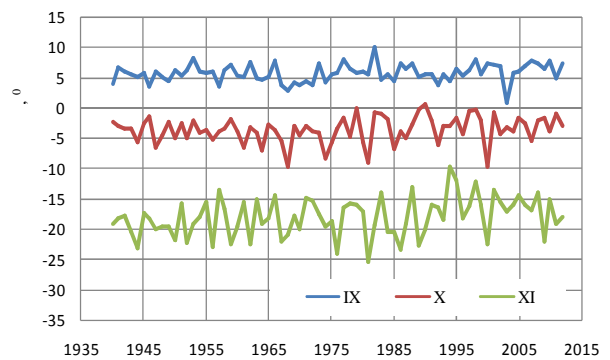
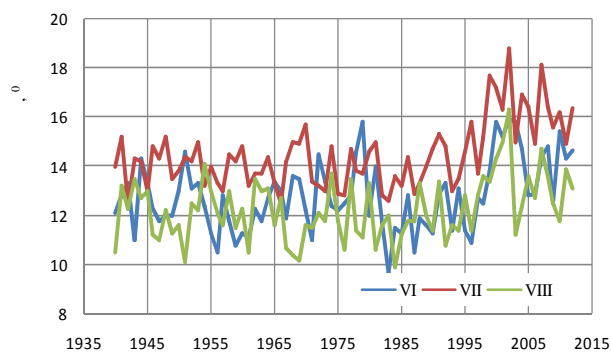
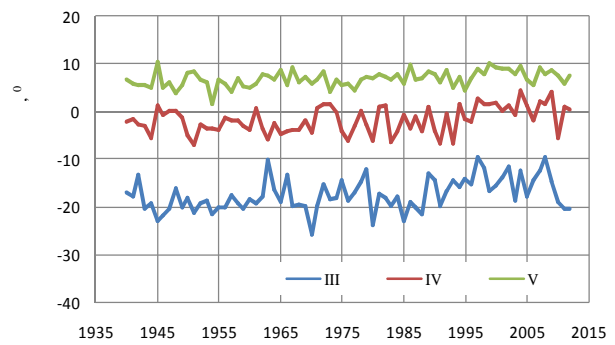
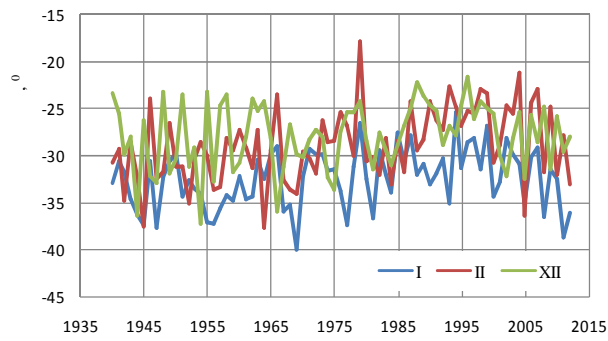
7

1940  
 60 3.0°Ñ  
 (8 ).



8

(1940-2010)



9

(1940-2010)

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( )

				30		
	1998	1981	1940-2010	1961-1990	1971-2000	1981-2010
<b>I</b>	-31.5	-36.6	<b>-32.4</b>	-32.0	-31.0	-31.1
<b>II</b>	-22.9	-30.1	<b>-28.9</b>	-29.1	-27.4	-27.3
<b>III</b>	-11.8	-17.1	<b>-17.4</b>	-17.9	-16.8	-15.9
<b>IV</b>	1.6	1.1	<b>-1.7</b>	-2.4	-1.6	-0.7
<b>V</b>	7.9	8.0	<b>6.9</b>	7.0	7.1	7.7
<b>VI</b>	12.5	14.0	<b>12.8</b>	12.4	12.5	13.0
<b>VII</b>	15.2	15.0	<b>14.5</b>	13.8	14.1	15.1
<b>VIII</b>	13.6	10.6	<b>12.3</b>	11.8	12.1	12.5
<b>IX</b>	8.0	5.6	<b>5.7</b>	5.6	5.9	6.1
<b>X</b>	-0.4	-9.1	<b>-3.6</b>	-4.1	-3.5	-3.1
<b>XI</b>	-12.1	-25.4	<b>-18.0</b>	-18.6	-17.7	-17.2
<b>XII</b>	-24.2	-31.5	<b>-27.9</b>	-27.8	-26.9	-27.0
, ,	-3.7	-8.0	<b>-6.5</b>	-6.8	-6.1	-5.7

0.3 - 0.4-0.8 - , 1961-1990, 1971-2000, 1981-2010

1961 1966-1970 1996-2000 1986

2

	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>IV</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>VI</b>	<b>VII</b>	<b>VIII</b>	<b>IX</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>XI</b>	<b>XII</b>	
<b>1961-65</b>	-32.3	-30.9	-16.5	-3.2	7.4	12.3	13.7	12.3	5.4	-4.7	-18.1	-25.9	-6.7
<b>1966-70</b>	-34.4	-30.7	-19.6	-3.6	6.8	12.8	14.5	11.1	4.4	-5.3	-19.1	-30.7	-7.8
<b>1971-75</b>	-30.4	-29.1	-17.2	0.0	6.3	12.7	13.5	12.2	5.0	-5.0	-17.2	-29.9	-6.6
<b>1976-80</b>	-32.3	-26.2	-17.2	-3.5	6.2	13.5	13.9	12.0	6.3	-3.1	-17.8	-26.2	-6.2
<b>1981-85</b>	-31.9	-30.3	-19.2	-1.8	7.2	11.6	13.4	11.1	6.0	-3.9	-19.9	-29.7	-7.3
<b>1986-90</b>	-30.9	-27.6	-17.6	-2.4	7.9	11.6	13.9	12.1	6.3	-2.3	-19.7	-24.5	-6.1
<b>1991-95</b>	-30.8	-25.5	-16.1	-2.7	6.3	12.4	14.2	12.0	5.1	-3.1	-14.5	-26.7	-5.8
<b>1996-00</b>	-29.8	-25.6	-13.7	1.1	8.7	13.1	15.9	13.1	6.5	-3.5	-17.0	-24.5	-4.6
<b>2001-05</b>	-31.4	-27.3	-14.8	1.3	8.4	14.9	16.7	13.7	5.3	-2.8	-15.4	-29.6	-5.1
<b>2006-10</b>	-31.9	-27.2	-14.0	0.1	7.7	14.0	16.2	13.1	7.2	-3.1	-16.8	-27.3	-5.2
	<b>-32.4</b>	<b>-28.9</b>	<b>-17.4</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-18.0</b>	<b>-27.9</b>	<b>-6.5</b>



69

Co-kriging

10

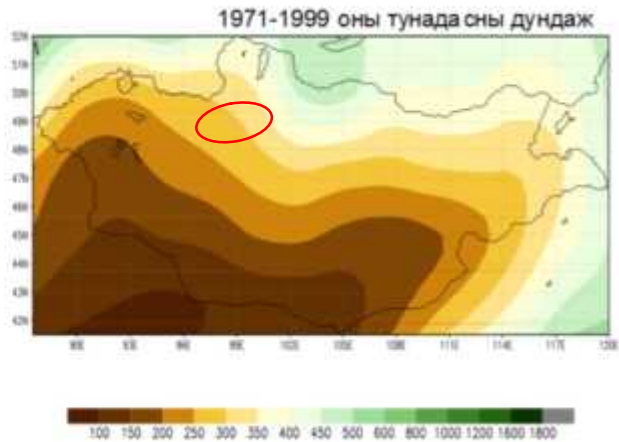
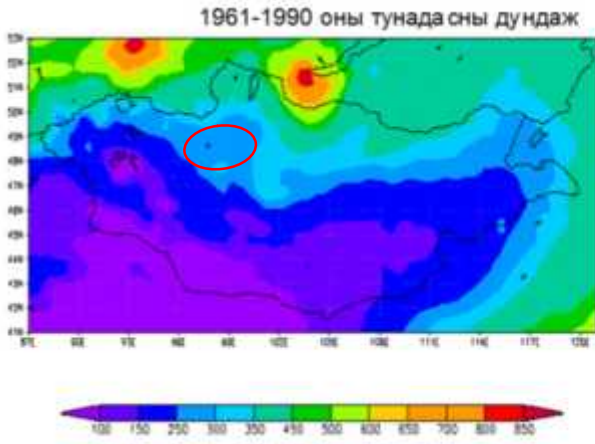
2.8



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### 2.3

140-450 9 2 120-180  
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 5-9 20 7 , 70 6-8 , 80  
 1961-1990 ( , 2006) 1971-1999  
 ( , 2009) 11  
 1961-1990 250-300 1971-  
 1999 300-350



11

3  
(443,6 )

1978

1992

223-237

3

	1992	1978	1950-2010	1961-1990	1971-2000	1981-2010
<b>I</b>	0	0.5	<b>3.1</b>	2.8	2.6	2.9
<b>II</b>	2.4	1.8	<b>2.8</b>	2.1	2.0	2.3
<b>III</b>	3.3	2.2	<b>4.3</b>	4.4	4.5	4.7
<b>IV</b>	10.1	4.4	<b>8.2</b>	7.9	8.4	8.5
<b>V</b>	61.3	13.2	<b>15.6</b>	12.9	15.7	18.4
<b>VI</b>	3.6	23.2	<b>41.5</b>	41.6	43.6	42.7
<b>VII</b>	160.5	42.8	<b>67.7</b>	64.0	65.1	64.0
<b>VIII</b>	67.2	26.1	<b>47.3</b>	48.5	49.2	49.6
<b>IX</b>	84.4	9.4	<b>19.8</b>	16.5	21.8	21.8
<b>X</b>	28.4	7.7	<b>9.4</b>	10.1	9.5	9.6
<b>XI</b>	5.7	0.1	<b>6.7</b>	6.7	7.2	7.1
<b>XII</b>	16.7	15.9	<b>5.7</b>	5.8	5.9	5.8
	<b>443.6</b>	<b>147.3</b>	<b>232.6</b>	<b>223.3</b>	<b>235.4</b>	<b>237.5</b>

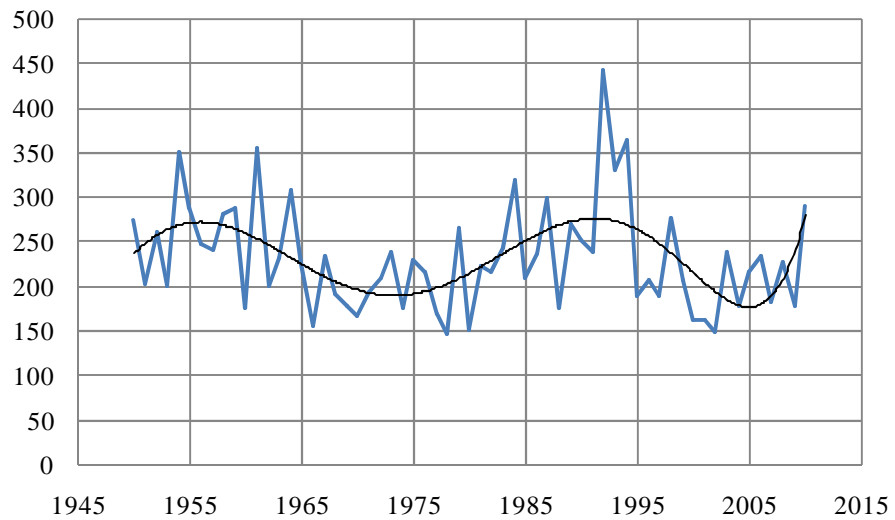
1961

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2010

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, 1990-  
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1961  
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1966-1970  
1991-1995  
19 66  
1961

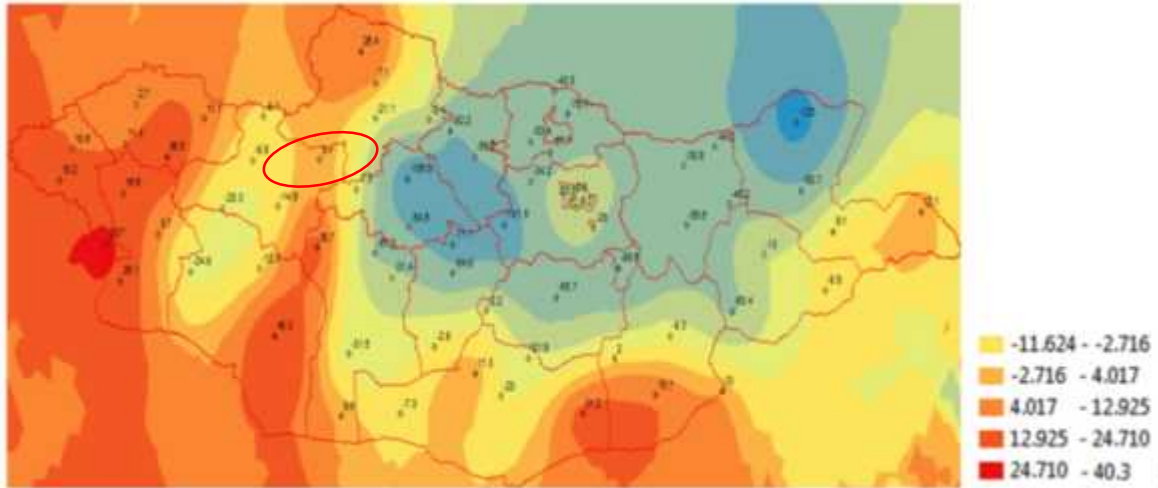
3

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	
1961-65	3.0	1.0	4.2	8.0	16.4	43.5	93.0	58.6	14.3	10.5	4.7	7.7	264.7
1966-70	4.4	2.8	4.5	4.7	11.1	26.2	52.7	44.3	13.6	10.6	6.7	3.5	185.2
1971-75	2.6	2.0	2.3	9.6	5.5	42.3	55.5	53.0	20.1	9.3	6.0	1.8	210.0
1976-80	1.9	3.9	3.1	8.3	14.0	26.7	65.0	32.2	10.0	8.9	6.8	9.3	190.2
1981-85	2.6	1.8	4.5	6.5	12.3	51.9	58.3	58.4	22.2	10.4	9.2	4.2	242.4
1986-90	2.1	1.3	7.5	10.3	18.0	58.8	59.7	44.2	18.7	11.1	7.0	8.5	247.1
1991-95	3.2	2.1	7.1	6.6	24.7	44.0	105.5	56.9	39.9	11.3	4.9	7.3	313.5
1996-00	3.0	0.9	2.6	9.4	19.5	37.8	46.7	50.4	19.7	6.0	9.0	4.3	209.4
2001-05	4.6	3.2	3.5	10.4	17.8	30.5	47.1	40.5	15.4	5.4	4.8	6.1	189.3
2006-10	2.0	4.8	2.8	7.9	17.9	33.2	66.6	47.2	14.8	13.7	7.5	4.4	223.0
	3.1	27.7	42.5	82.0	156.2	415.0	677.3	473.1	197.9	94.0	67.1	57.1	232.1

(13 )

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## 2.4

2003 ( , 2006).

1961 -2001

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(WMO, 2009, Peterson and Manton, 2008, 2007).

12  
(MARCC, 2010).

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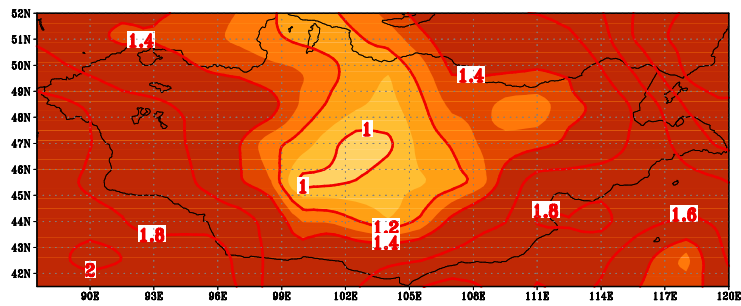
6

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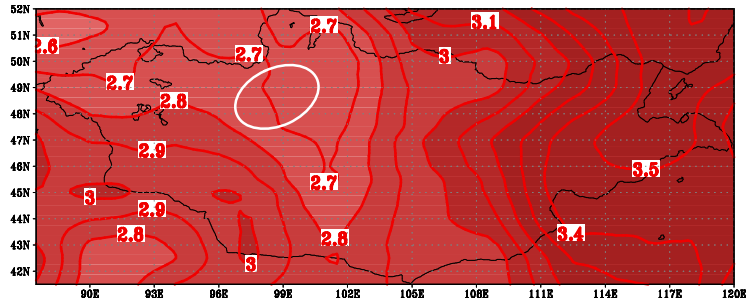
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2	TNx		3
3	WSDI		18
4	CSDI		-13
5	SU25	25	23
6	IDO	0	-19
7	GSL		23
8	DTR		-1
9	RX 1day	1	-1
10	RX 5 day	5	-6
11	SDII		0
12	PRCPTot		24

### 4.3.

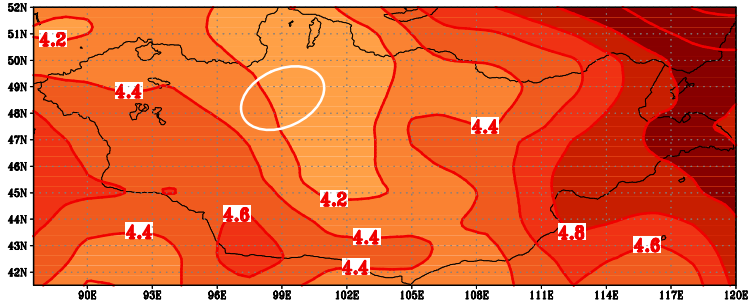
( , 2010)  
 2046-2065 2.8 - , 2080-2099 4.2-4.4 - , 1.2-1.4 - ,  
 (11-12 ).



2011-2030

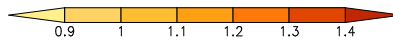
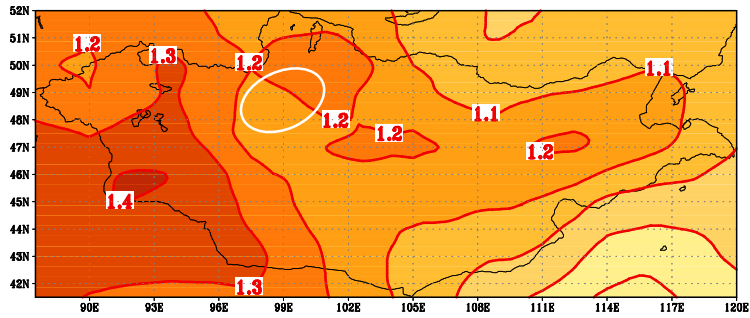


2046-2065

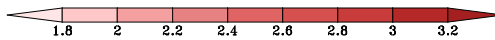
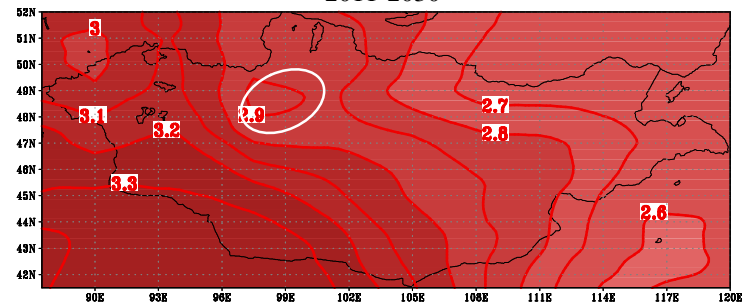


2080-2099

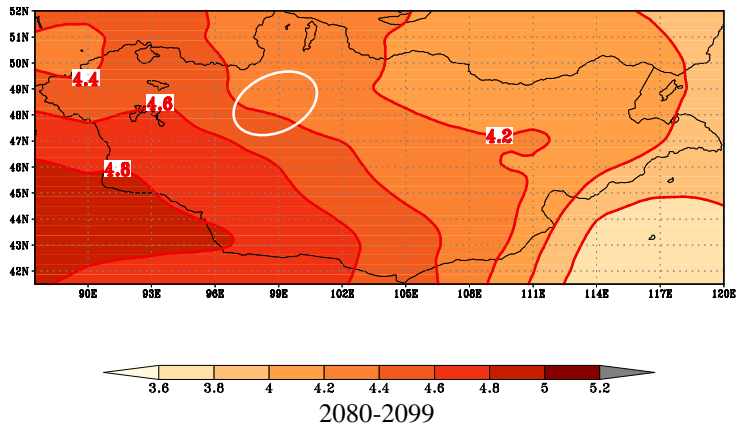
14



2011-2030

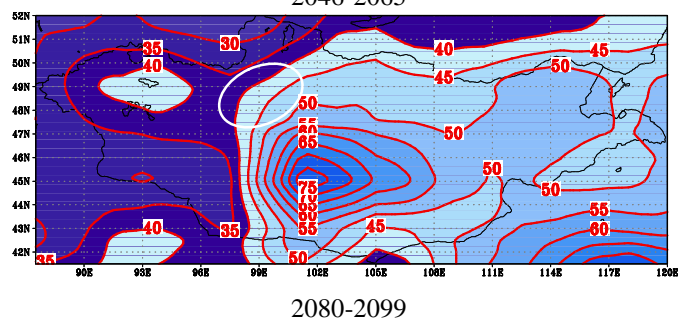
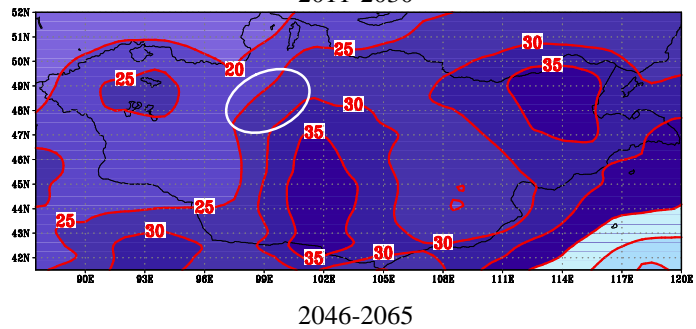
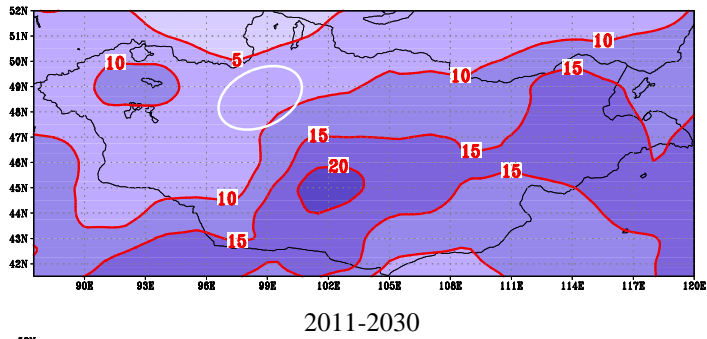


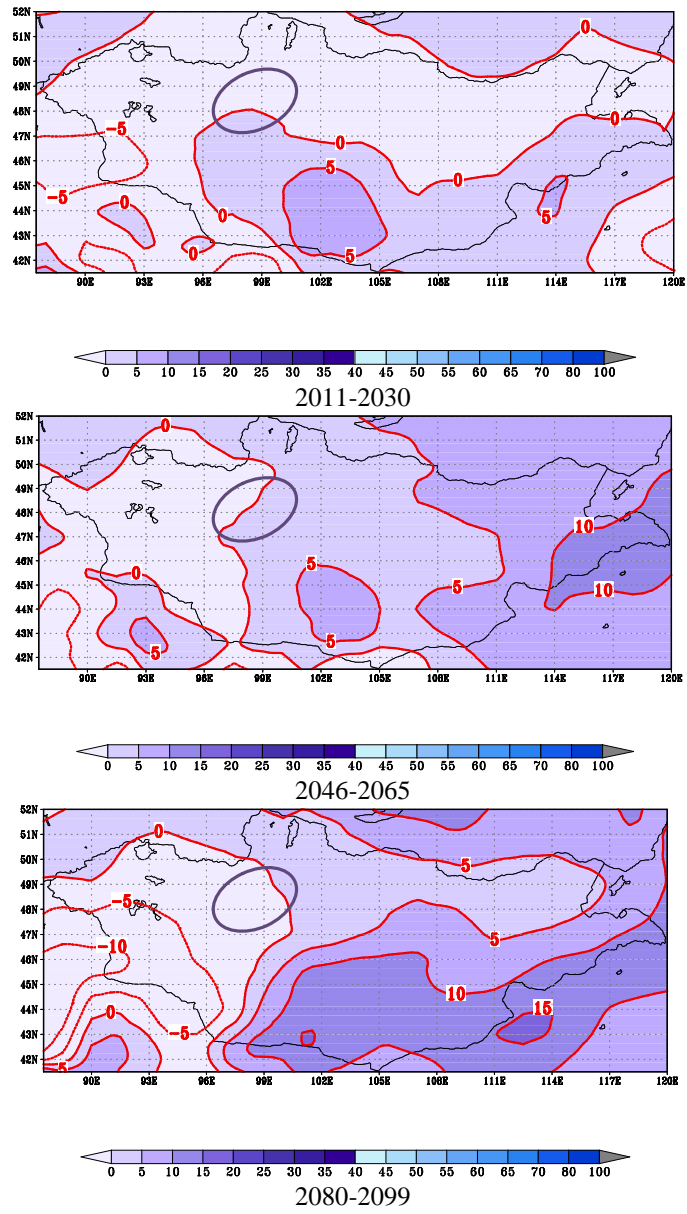
2046-2065



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30-50  
(13-14 ).







3

3.1

49°10'50" 98°01'20", 47°57'58", 100°41'06",

- : 96°52'44", 48°13'22"
- : 100°41'06", 49°10'52"
- : 97°50'51", 49°02'40"
- : 97°45'45", 47°50'31"



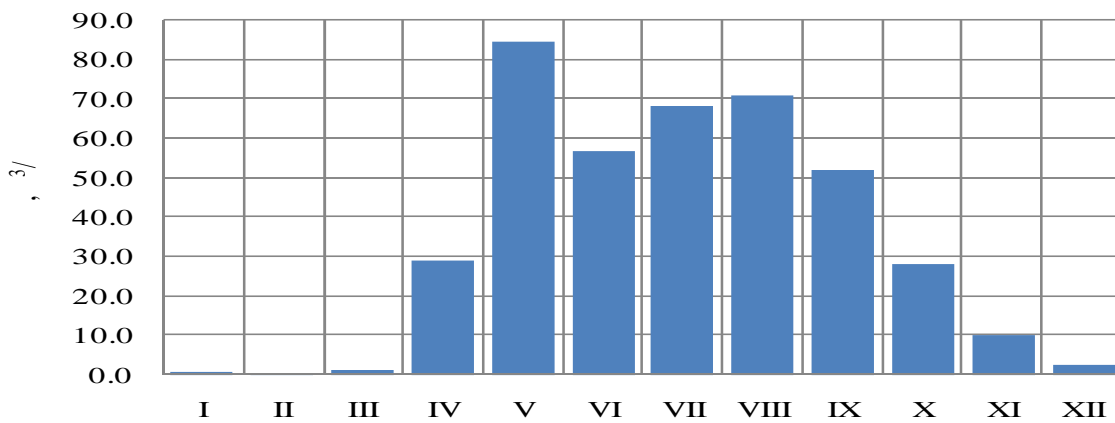
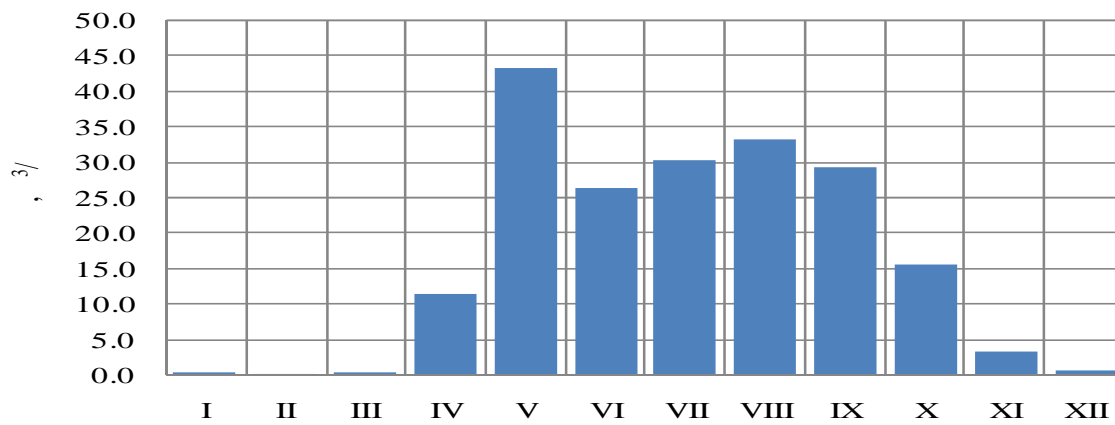
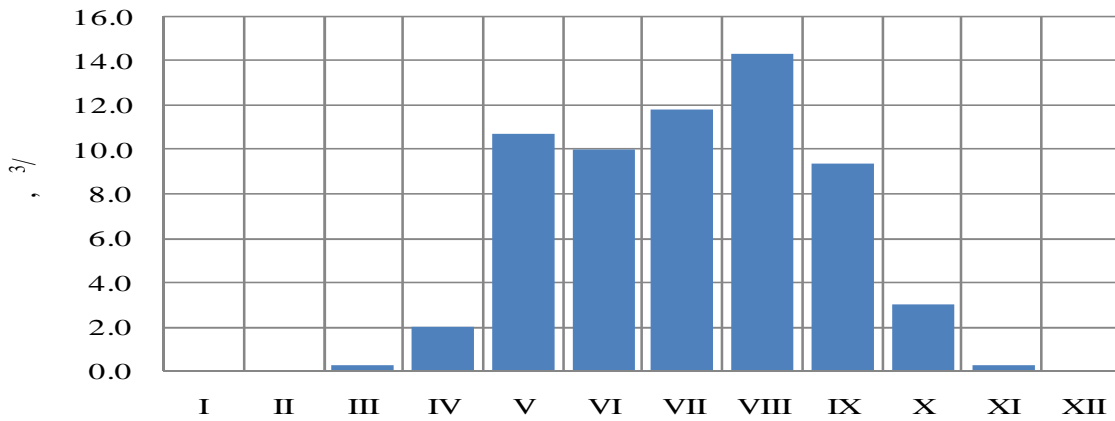
18

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( . . 3148 ), ( . . 3531 ), ( . . 3025 )



( . , 2005)  
 20-30 , 25 , 45-  
 55 ( , 2012).  
 (1959) (1965), (1973),  
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 7,8 <sup>3/</sup> , 16,3 <sup>3/</sup> , 33,1 <sup>3/</sup>  
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 . 7- 7-9  
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 25-40 .



## 5

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII		
			0.32	2.01	10.7	10.1	11.8	14.4	9.38	3.04	0.33		7.4	234.6
	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.2	17.3	16.2	19.1	23.2	15.1	4.9	0.5	0.0		
/1990/				0.71	20.1	33.1	36.2	34.1	17.0	6.08	0.86		18.5	584.1
/2009/			0.08	5.55	2.34	2.20	4.81	2.39	1.68	0.80	0.02		2.2	69.6
	%													
	50		75		80		90		95		97			
Q, <sup>3</sup> /c	6,53		4,58		4,46		3,46		3,01		2,21			
, / . <sup>2</sup>	5.06		3.55		3.46		2.68		2.33		1.71			

## 6

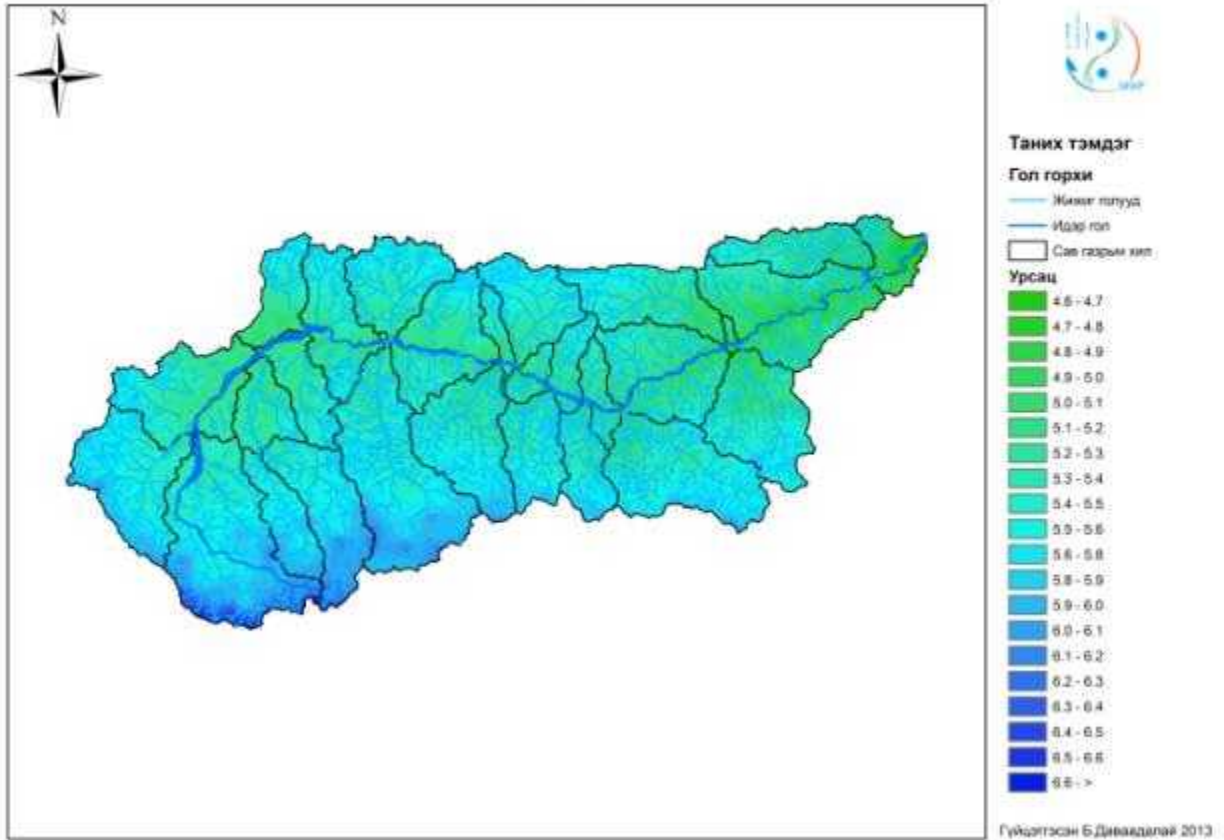
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	-	
	0.58	0.27	0.59	11.6	43.4	26.4	30.3	33.4	29.4	15.8	3.34	0.75	16.3	514.8
	0.3	0.1	0.3	5.9	22.2	13.5	15.5	17.1	15.0	8.1	1.7	0.4		
/1990/				30.0	99.2	68.5	86.9	102.0	64.2	26.6	0.5		59.7	1883.4
/2004/			0.2	2.1	6.7	5.3	6.1	6.9	6.9	4.8	0.9	0.1	4.0	126.1
	%													
	50		75		80		90		95		97			
Q, <sup>3</sup> /c	22,3		13,0		11,5		7,81		7,09		6,52			
, / . <sup>2</sup>	2.24		1.30		1.15		0.78		0.71		0.65			

7

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII		,
	1.0 9	0.54	1.25	29.1	84.5	56.8	68.3	71.0	52.0	28.1	9.93	2.80	33.9	1069
	0.3	0.1	0.3	7.2	20.8	14.0	16.8	17.5	12.8	6.9	2.4	0.7		
/1993/	1.54	0.78	0.99	59.8	132	185	384	202	96.0	60.3	24.6	4.37	96,0	3027
/1978/	1.96	0.18	0.70	20.3	24.9	17.1	25.9	17.5	15.3	11.4	3.77	1.75	11.7	370
%														
	50		75		80		90		95		97			
Q, <sup>3</sup> /c	30,9		25,5		22,8		17,7		15,4		14,9			
, / . <sup>2</sup>	1,45		1,20		1,07		0,83		0,72		0,70			

20

Идэр голын сав газрын хур борооны үерийн хамгийн их урсац  
1:1,500,000



20

( / \* 3)

3.2.2.

19,2<sup>3/</sup> . 33,2<sup>3/</sup> , 7  
 94,0-193,3<sup>3/</sup> , 44,5-68,8<sup>3/</sup> . 5  
 8

1990 1993 .

8

			%					
			50	75	80	90	95	97
- (F=1290)								
<sup>3/</sup>	19,2	140	16,3	11,6	9,45	6,00	4,92	4,65
/ . <sup>2</sup>	14.9	108.5	12.6	9.0	7.3	4.7	3.8	3.6
- (F=9970)								
<sup>3/</sup>	44,5	263	21,4	11,5	10,4	7,14	6,52	6,21
/ . <sup>2</sup>	4.46	26.4	2.15	1.15	1.04	0.72	0.65	0.62
- (F=21300)								
<sup>3/</sup>	68,8	750	65,5	55,0	51,2	35,3	28,9	23,1
/ . <sup>2</sup>	3.23	35.2	3.08	2.58	2.40	1.66	1.36	1.08

6 : 5-6 5

3

2-3 180-400

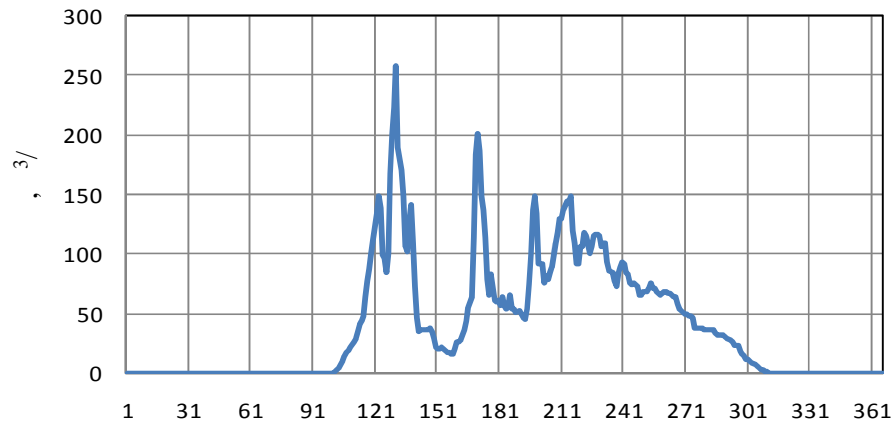
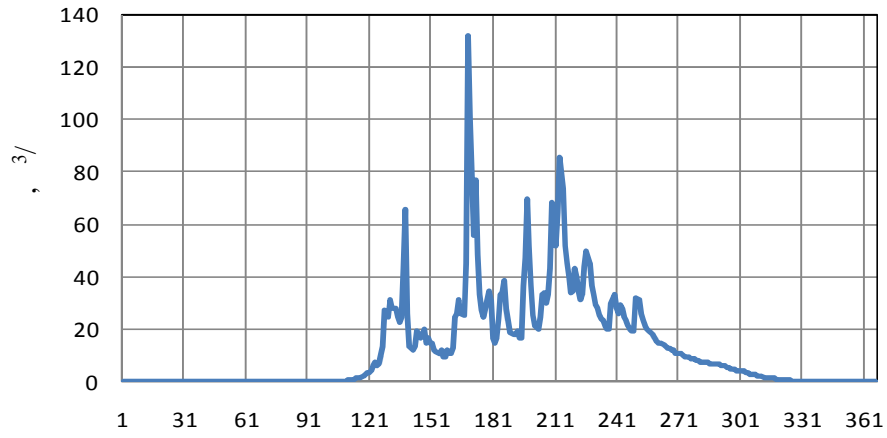
<sup>3/</sup> . 1975-1977, 1990, 2010  
 1990

(21)

3

22

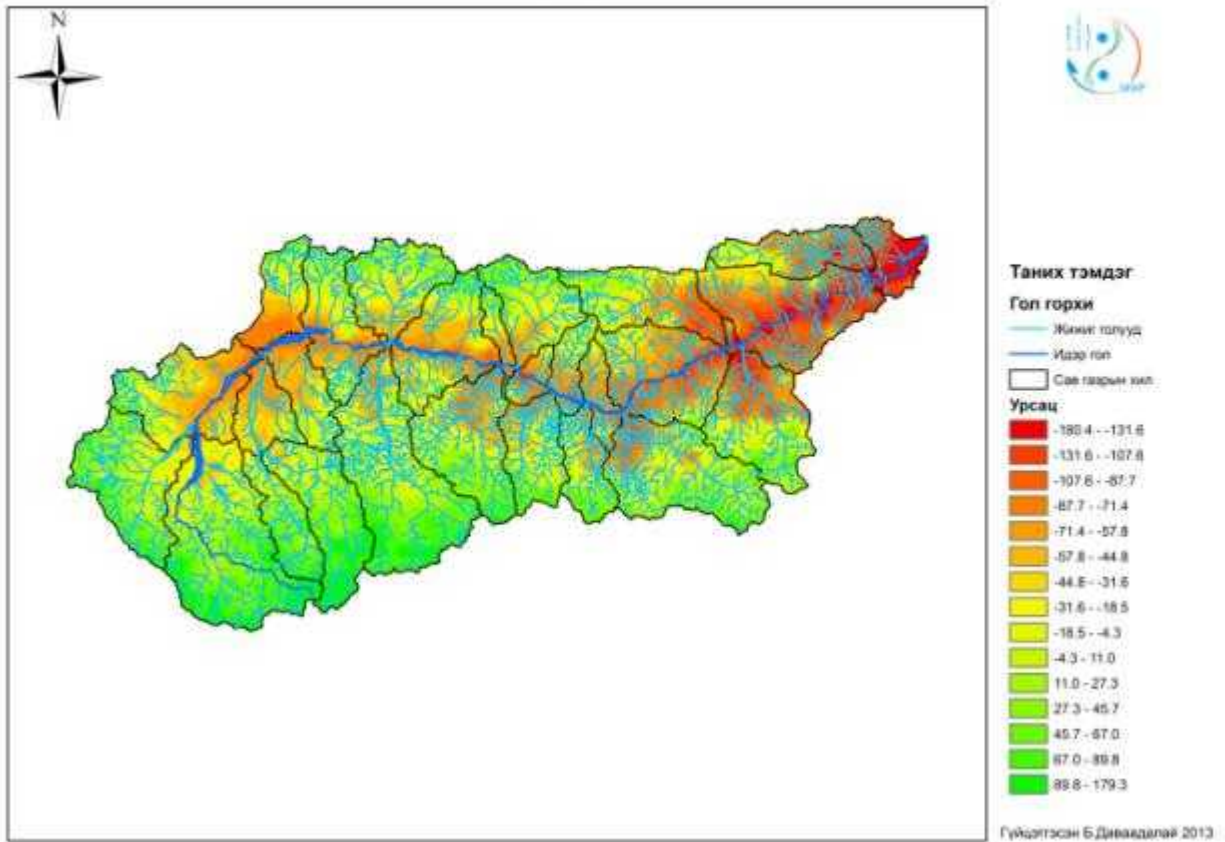




21

(1993 )

Идэр голын сав газрын хур борооны үерийн хамгийн их урсац  
1:1,500,000



22

( / \* 2 )

:

6-7 3/ -

2-3

5

7-8

. 1993

7

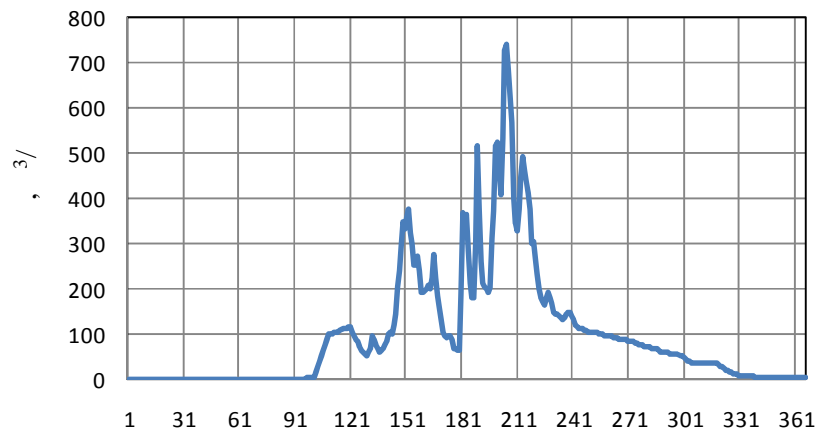
2

(750 3/ )

(23 )

3

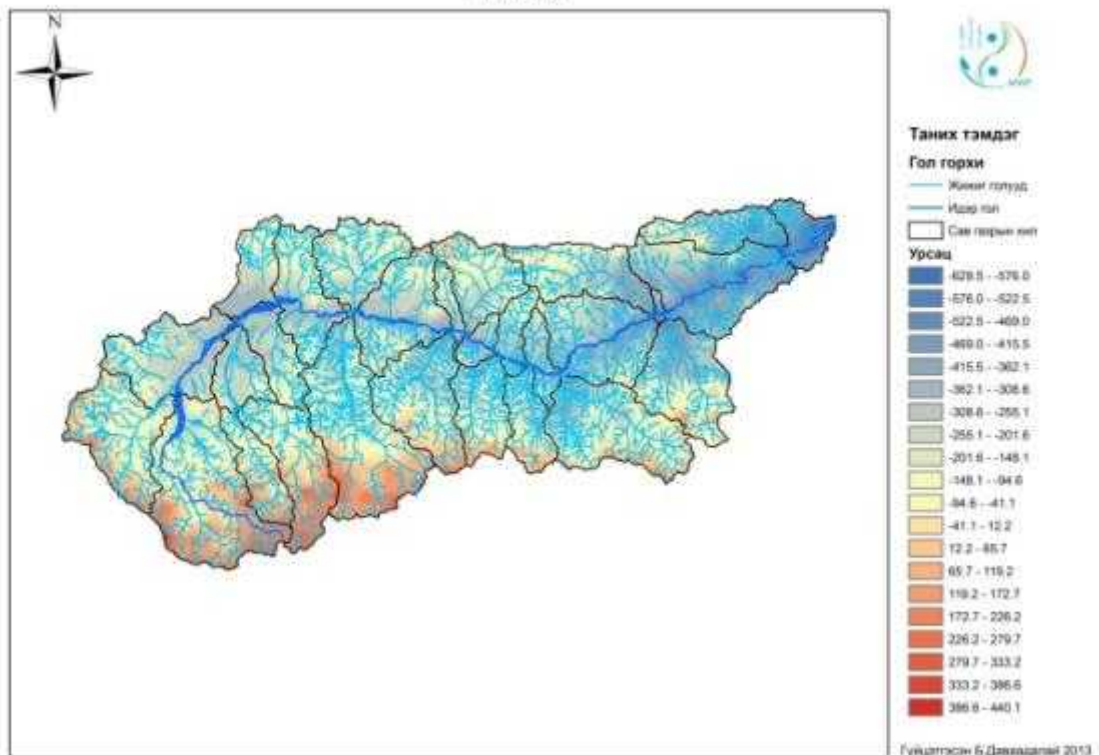
24



23

(1993 )

Идэр голын сав газрын хур борооны үерийн хамгийн их урсац  
1:1,500,000



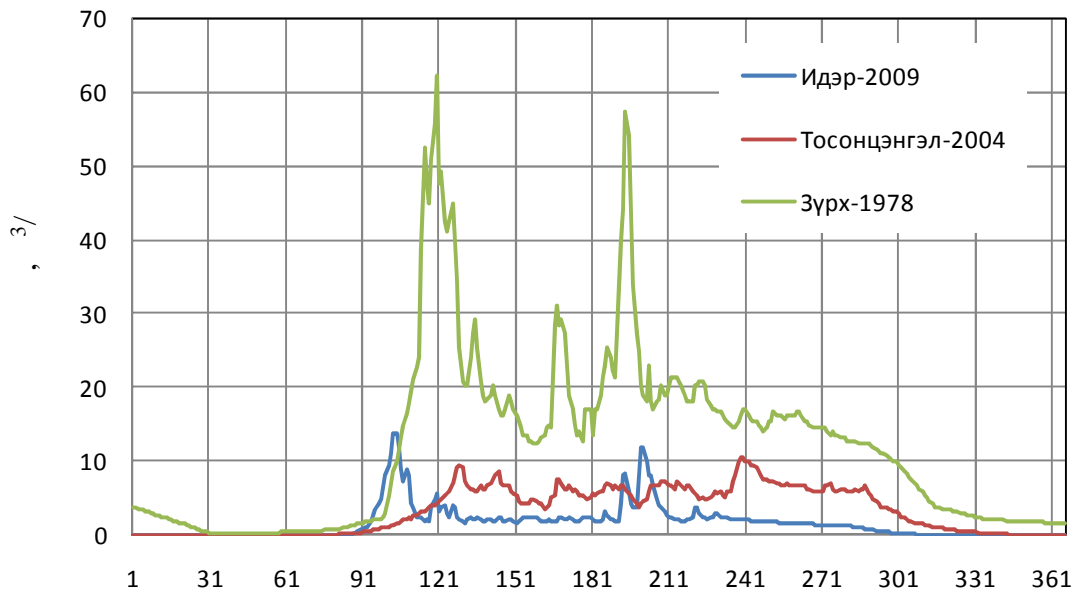
24

( / \* ² )

:

2004 , 12 1978 3 (5-7 2007 , 25 ) .

9 10 6 , 8



25

### 3.2.3

:

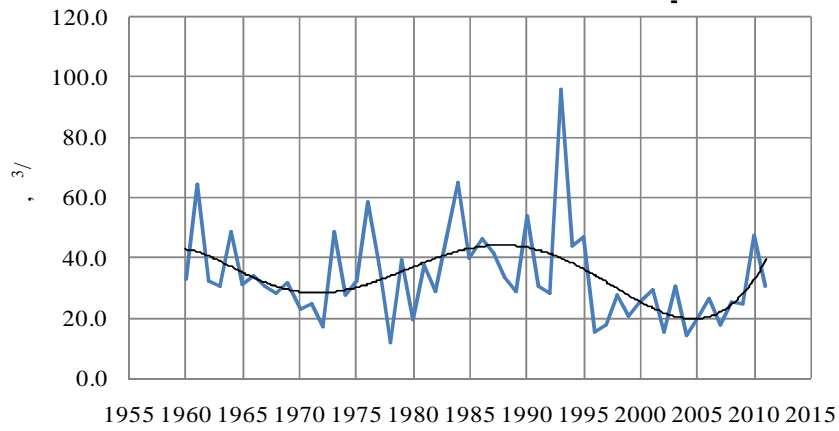
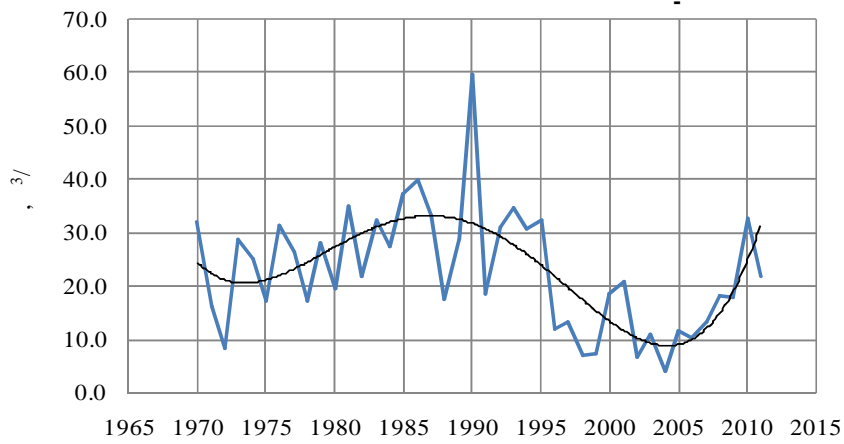
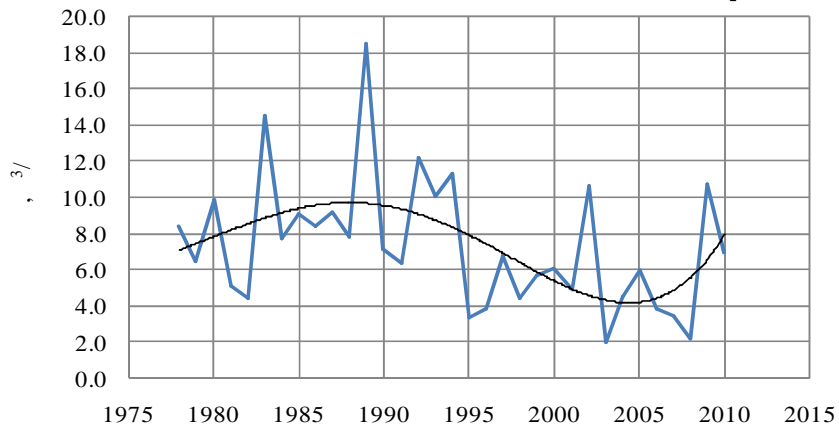
26

1980-

1990-

1990-  
2005

1990-1993



26

### 3.3

1-5

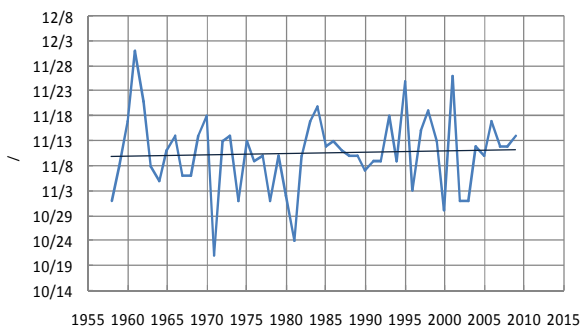
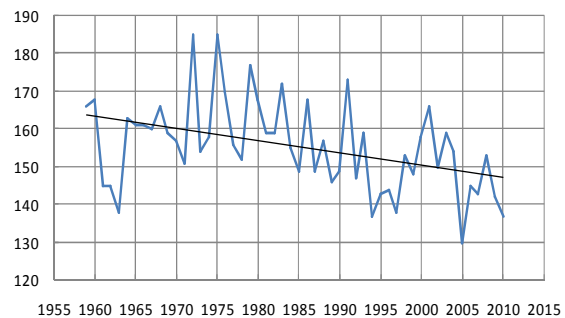
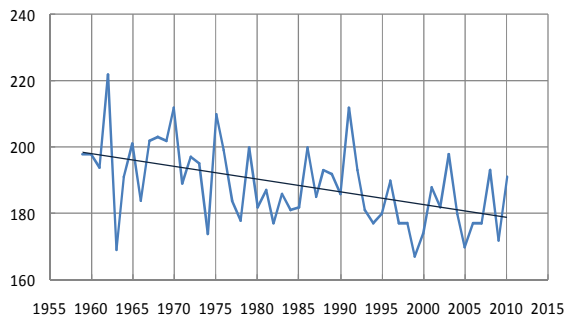
a o a , ax , o o o x  
 , xa a a ax x, x x  
 175 -220 , 151-  
 190 , 188-227, 156-197, 167-222, 130- 195

9

	2009-9-19	1989-5-18	2004-10- 1	1990-5-1
	1980-9-28	2005-5-31	2000-10-12	1991-5-17
	1969-10-1	1962-5-21	1981-10-24	1975-5-5

9

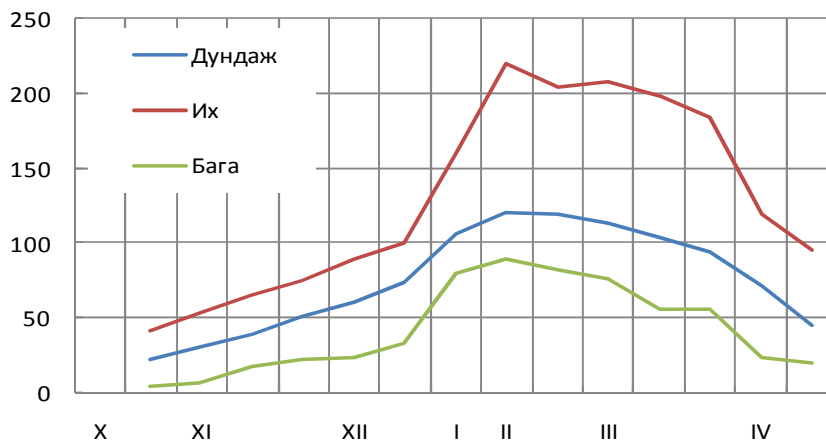
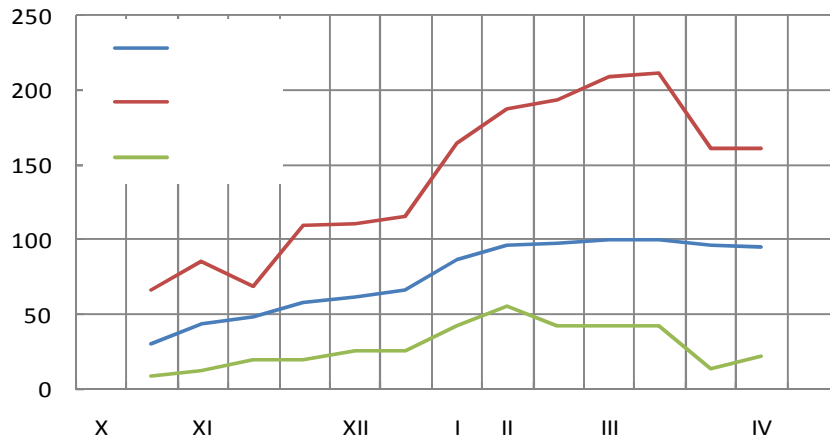
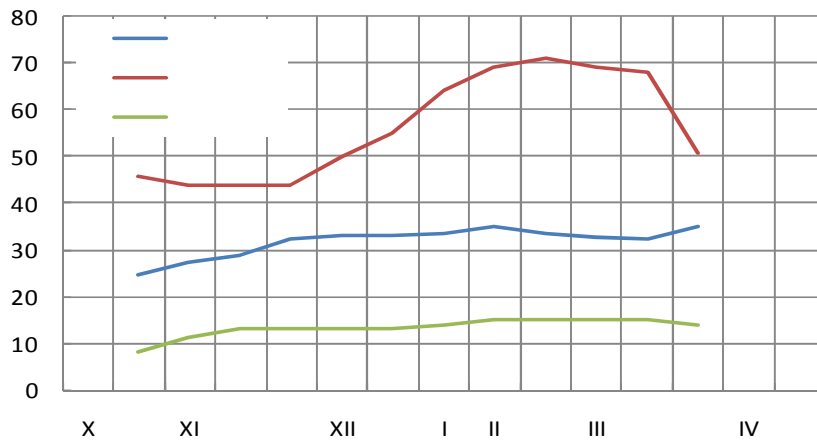
1960-2010 20  
 15  
 (27 ).  
 4 4  
 15 (27 ).

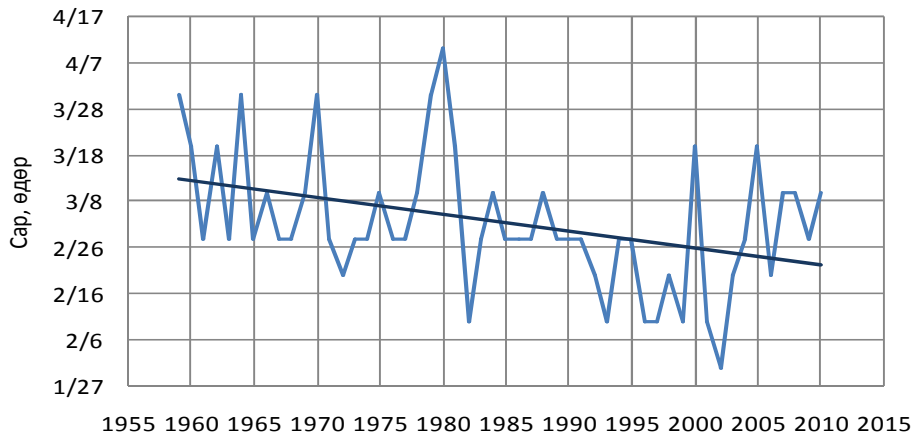
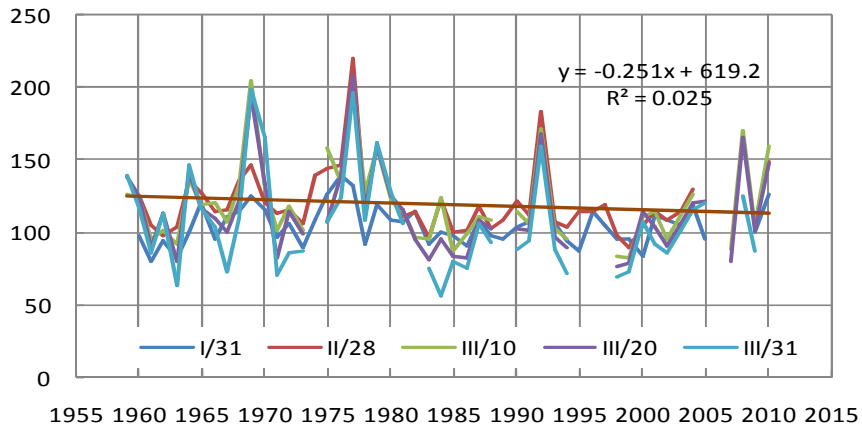


27

50 (28) 70 2-3 10 200  
 3 15 10 2 3 20  
 (29) ) 3







29

(Beltaos S., 2002, Livingstone D., 1997).

### 3.4.

#### 3.4.1.

0-21

5

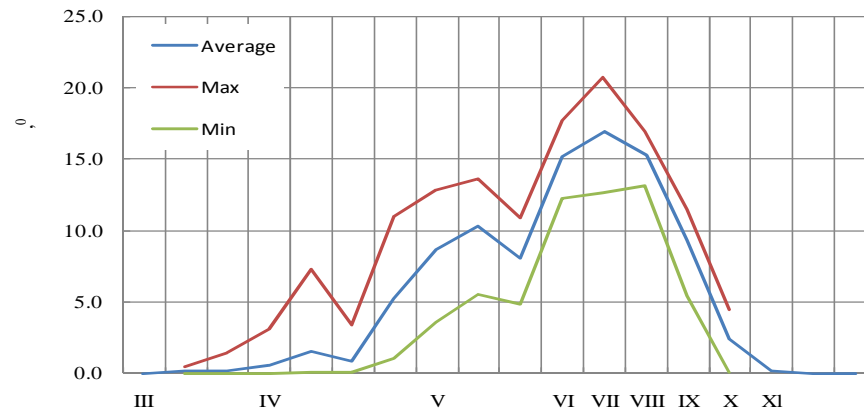
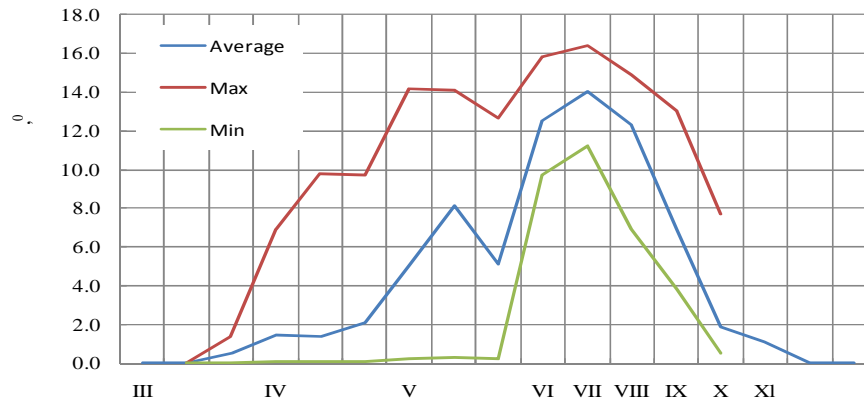
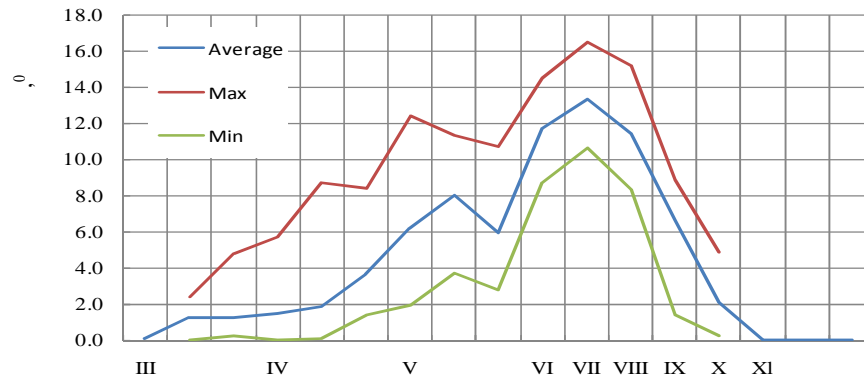
12-14<sup>0</sup>

6

7

0-16,

8 . 6-8 (24) . 6 1-2<sup>0</sup> 3  
2 . 6



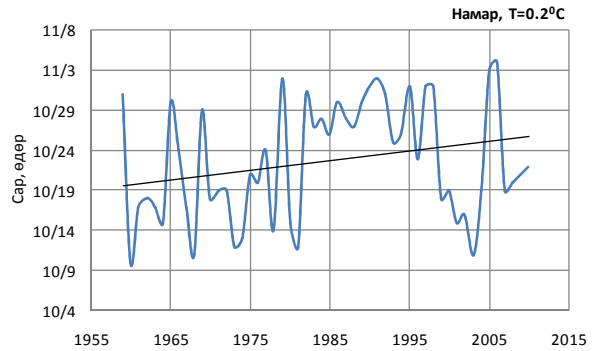
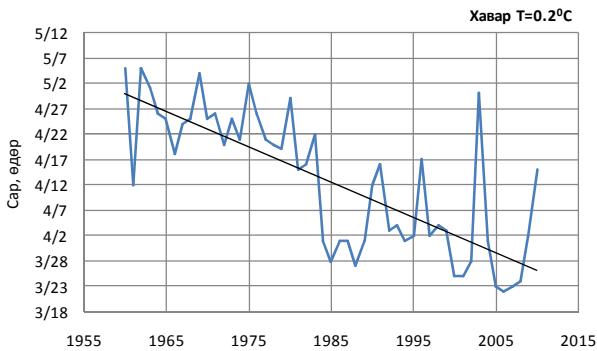
30

31  
 ,7 2,2<sup>0</sup> - 6,8 6-8 1,6<sup>0</sup>



31

0,2<sup>0</sup> - 4 10  
 3 10 5 (32)  
 0,2<sup>0</sup> -

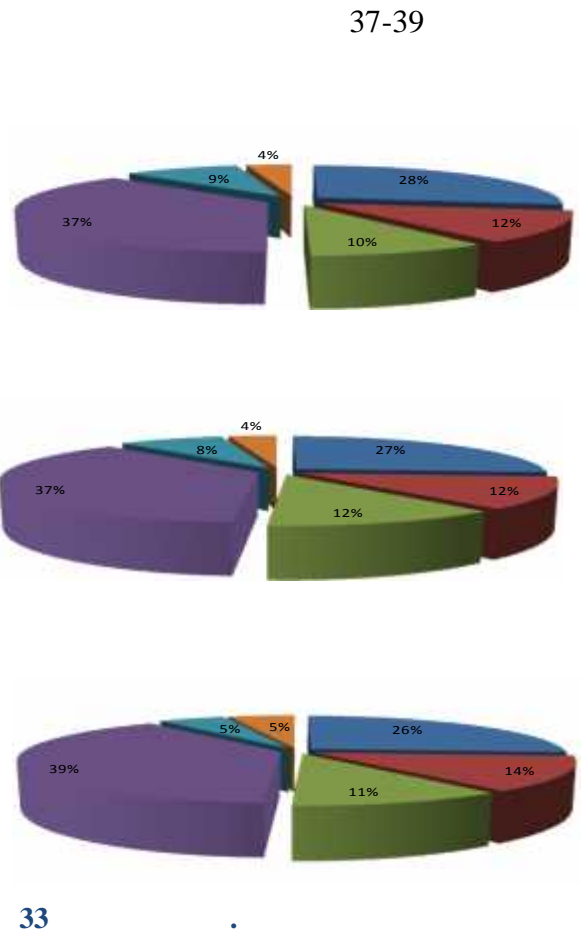


32

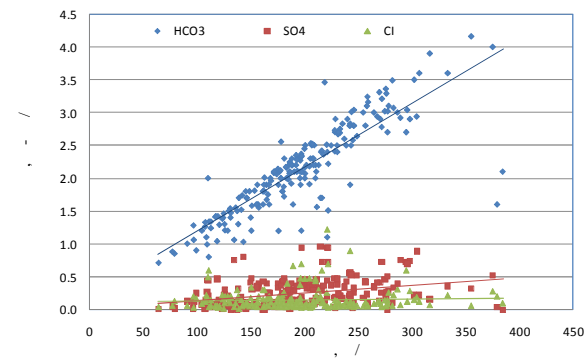
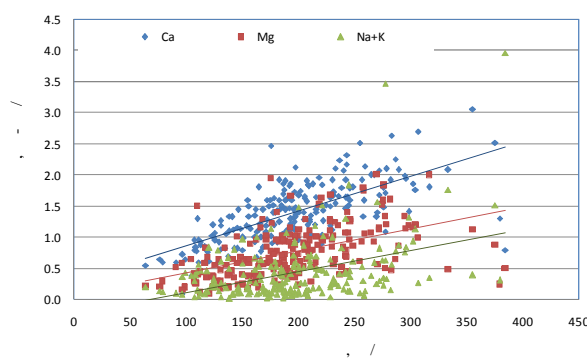
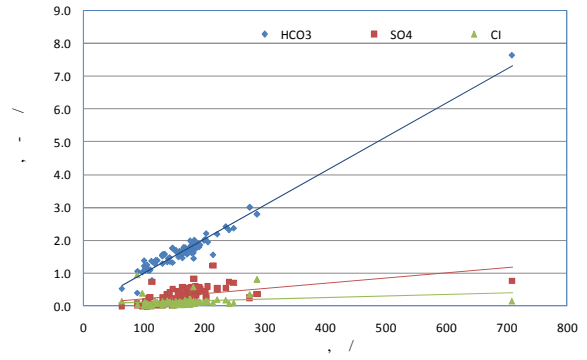
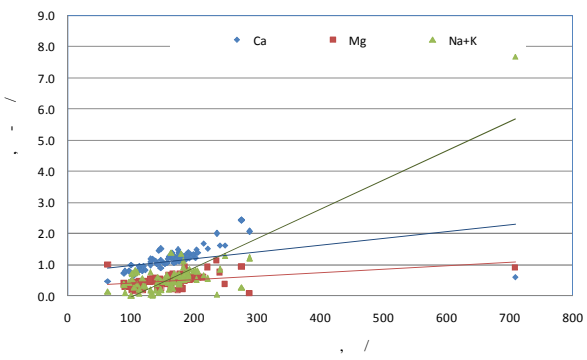
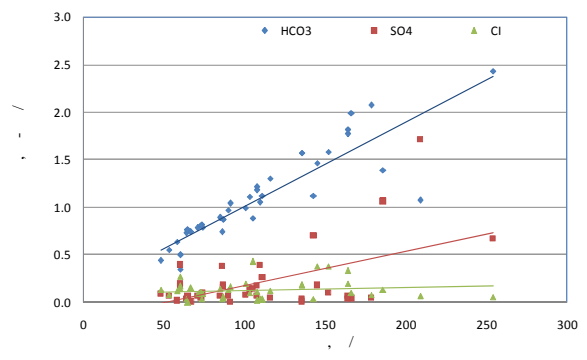
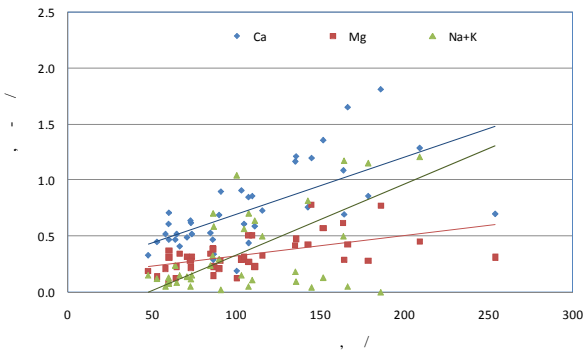
0,2

3.4.2

1958, 1980, 2005, (Ca<sup>2+</sup>), (HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>), 85-100, 70-90, "Pipe"-



26-28, 10-11, 8-9, 4-5, (33), Na<sup>+</sup>+K<sup>+</sup> > Mg<sup>++</sup>, 80, HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> > SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>, Na<sup>-</sup>+K<sup>-</sup>, 5-10, Na<sup>-</sup>+K<sup>-</sup>, 1-19%, S<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>, Cl<sup>-</sup>, 10%, (34).



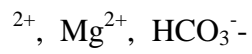
34

100 / , 200 / .  
 3 - / - 5 - / .

10

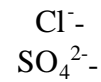
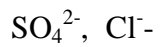
		Ca	Mg	Na+K	HCO3	SO4	Cl	
	109.0	17.4	4.6	7.1	72.7	11.3	3.7	1.3
	253.9	36.3	9.5	53.8	148.2	82.1	15.2	2.6
	48.1	3.8	1.0	0.0	21.4	0.2	0.0	0.3
	162.7	22.9	6.5	13.9	100.8	16.6	5.6	1.7
	287.6	48.7	22.2	176.8	466.0	59.2	34.0	3.6
	64.1	7.2	1.0	0.1	24.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
	196.1	28.1	9.3	10.0	130.9	12.0	5.4	2.3
	384.6	61.3	24.4	91.2	253.8	45.8	49.7	32.0
	64.1	1.7	1.2	0.3	43.3	0.0	0.4	0.4

10-



7-8

( , 1998).



### 3.4.3

\_\_\_\_\_ :  
(NH<sub>4</sub>-N) .  
NH<sub>4</sub>-N - 0.01-1.03 / - 0.5 / -

NH<sub>4</sub>-N- (0.15 / ) .

\_\_\_\_\_ :  
0.28-0.35 / (NO<sub>3</sub>-N) 0.0,1-6.11 /

1 / - ( ., 1992).

28-35

\_\_\_\_\_ : 0.013-0,033 /

( 1992, 1995) .

\_\_\_\_\_ : ( )

( )

10 / .

3.1-3.6 /

\_\_\_\_\_ : -

6.5-

8.5 -



7.5-7.9 -

\_\_\_\_\_:

(Mo), (Cr) (Fe), (F), (Cu),

Fe- 0.07-0.12 / -

0,16-0,28 / (11).

Mn- 0.03-0.47 / Cu-

0-0.007 / , Cr- 0-0.001 / - (11).

### 11

	NH <sub>4</sub> -N	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	PO <sub>4</sub> -P		pH	Fe	F
, /	0.5	10	0.1	10	6.5-8.5	0.5	1.5
	0.23	0.29	0.013	3.1	7.7	0.08	0.16
	1.49	1.76	0.096	7.8	8.6	0.49	0.74
	0.01	0.00	0.000	0.2	6.3	0.00	0.00
	0.17	0.034	0.013	3.1	7.9	0.07	0.29
	0.97	2.000	0.144	8.2	8.7	0.37	0.88
	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.4	6.2	0.00	0.00
	0.20	0.018	0.029	3.6	7.5	0.12	0.28
	10.20	0.500	0.328	9.9	8.7	0.40	0.82
	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.3	6.1	0.01	0.01

### 3.4.4.

“...ны б ирдлын и...” - / /

/Булган, 2008/. УБИ-ийг дараг

$$\text{ÓÁÈ} = \left( \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{c_i}{w_{QS}} \right) / N$$

: - ,  $C_i$  - ту  
 , / , WQS - станли / / , / ,  $N$  -  
 - /12 /

12

I		0.3
II		0.1-0.89
III		0.90-2.49
IV		2.50-3.99
V		4.00-5.99
VI		6.0

3

5-7

/Hounslow,1995, UNEP/GEMS. 1995, Lamb, 1998/.

4-10

, ,  
 5  
 3

35

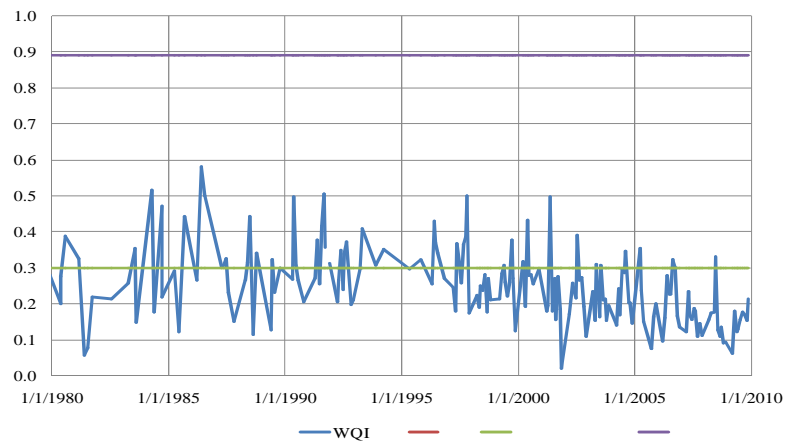
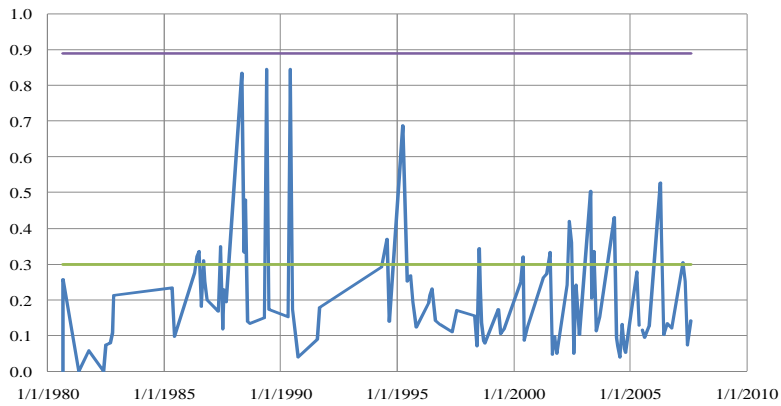
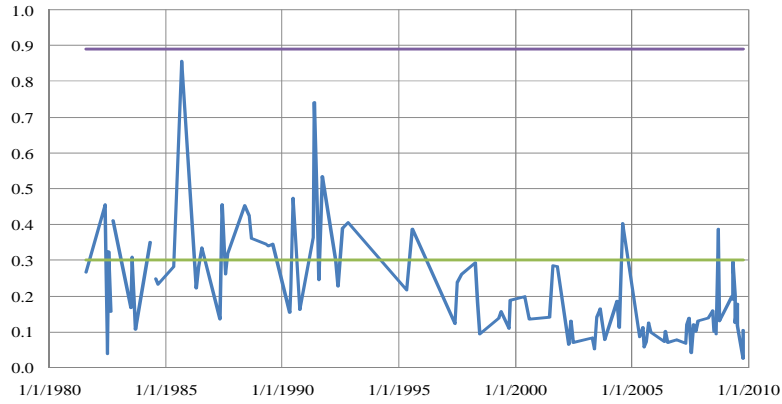
( 2)

( 5)

2-

5-

1925



## 4

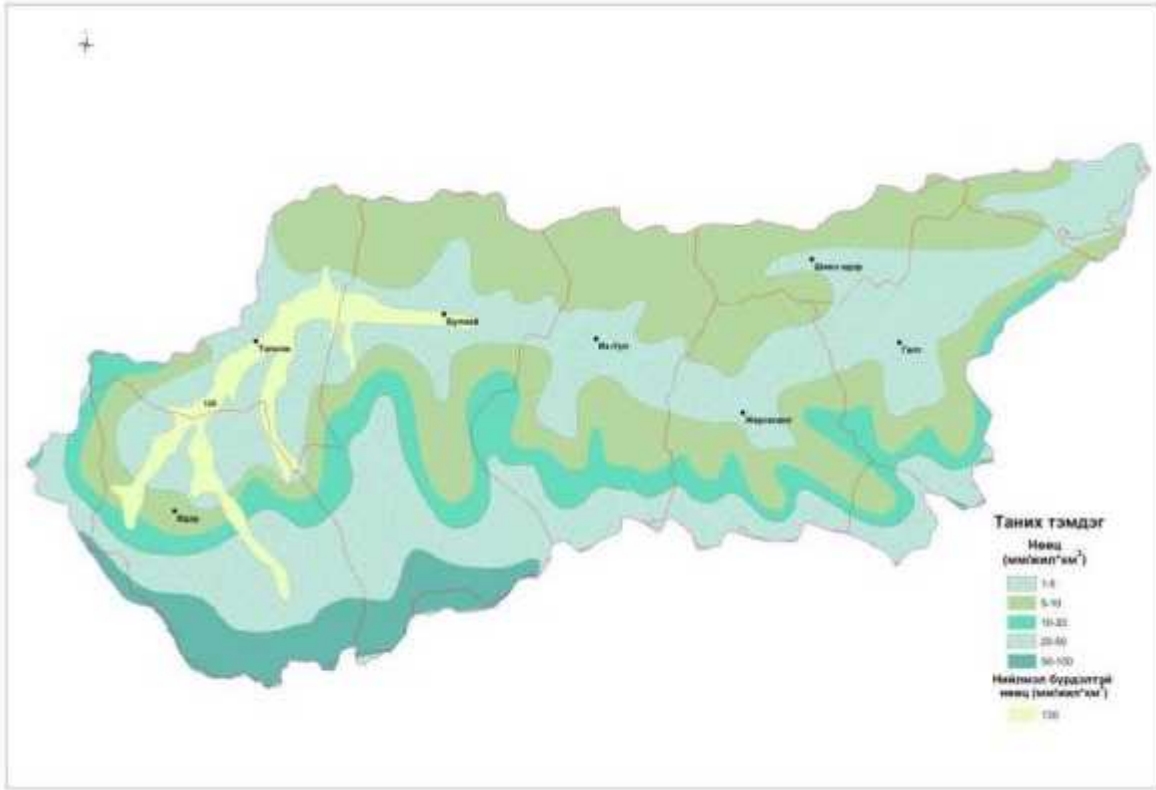
### 4.1

1:1000000

22757 (36 )  
 : 507  
 ) 5854 (0-5 / / <sup>2</sup>, 5 / / <sup>2</sup>  
 25.7 29  
 8 / / <sup>2</sup> 5.7 , (5-10 / / <sup>2</sup>,  
 ) 7988 60  
 ) 2611 (10-20 / / <sup>2</sup>, 15 / / <sup>2</sup> ,  
 39  
 (20-50 / / <sup>2</sup>, 35 / / <sup>2</sup> ) 3838  
 134 ,  
 (50-100 / / <sup>2</sup>, 75 / / <sup>2</sup> ) 1379  
 103 ,  
 (130 / / <sup>2</sup>) 1087 141  
 (13 ) .

### 13

	, / / <sup>2</sup>	, <sup>2</sup>	, <sup>3/</sup>
1.	(0-5)	5854	5 29
2.	(5-10)	7988	8 60
3.	- (10-20)	2611	15 39
4.	(20-50)	3838	35 134
5.	(50-100)	1379	75 103
6.	(130)	1087	130 141
		22757	507



36

## 4.2

		37		3/	
		22757		129	(>10 // ²)
		315,000	/ / ²)		30
9	3/			(3-10.0 // ²)	
94600	/ / ²)			440	42
3/	,	(1-3.0 // ²)		31500	/ / ²)
		1892	60	/	(0.03-0.3
// ²		5203	/ / ²)		
2352	12	3/	,	(0.003-0.03 // ²)	
520	/ / ²)			9288	5
3/	,		(<0.003 // ²)	<94.6	/ / ²)
		8755	1.0	3/	
		(14	)		

14

	, / / 2 )-	2 ,	/ / 2		3/ ,
			/ / 2	3/ / 2	
1.	(>10)	30	10	315000	9
2.	( 3-10)	440	3	94600	42
3.	(1-3.0)	1892	1	31500	60
7.	(0.03-0.3)	2007	0.165	5203	10
8.	(0.03-0.3)	314	0.165	5203	2
9.	(0.003-0.03)	971	0.0165	520	1
11.	(0.003-0.03)	8317	0.0165	520	4
12.	(0.03-0.3)	31	0.165	5203	0
13.	(<0.003)	8755	0.003	94.6	1
		22757			129



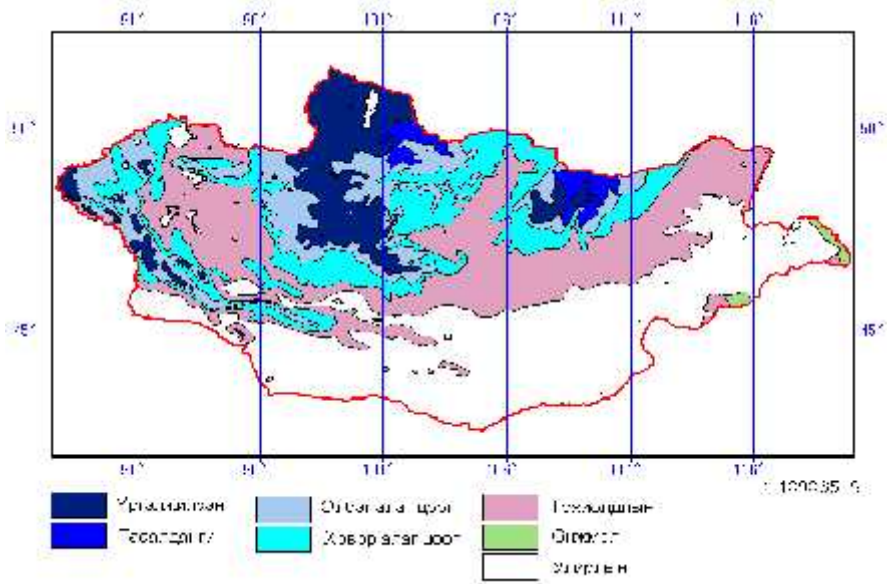
37

63

0 -  
30  
60 -70°  
(1.8- )

45-70°

43°



38

, 1968-1970

, 7 , (3.19

).

-1-5°

0-+3° ,

20 -

2.5-5.0

( . )

100-200 , 300-400 -  
3.5°

300 -500 , -1.5- -

1460-1800 -

50-100 , -1.0- -1.5<sup>0</sup>

10-50 , -0.5- -

1.0<sup>0</sup>

-0.1- -0.5<sup>0</sup>

30

0.6-1.6 - 50-

*Had 3, CSIRO,*

*ECHAM* 2, 2

2020

*Had 3 2* 2010-

2039 14% - 4.4%

, 2040-2069 0.5%, 2070-2099 50-

80% (6 ). 2 2

15

/%

		1961-1990	Had 3, A2			Had 3, B2		
			2020	2050	2080	2020	2050	2080
Y	-2.3	14.0	4.4	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.6	0.0
	-2.3 -1.4	26.18	23.94	17.92	6.49	22.29	19.58	15.33
	-1.4 -1.1	24.3	21.8	14.6	12.6	17.7	15.4	14.0
	-1.1	35.5	49.9	67.0	80.9	57.0	64.4	70.6





6

21

( )

. 2000

(MNS-ISO, 2012).

58

, 8 , 21 ,

( , 2007).

” 7

“2015

60

40

- - - , ,
- , - , , ,
- , - , , ,
- - , , , ,

4

6.1

2010 17984 19687

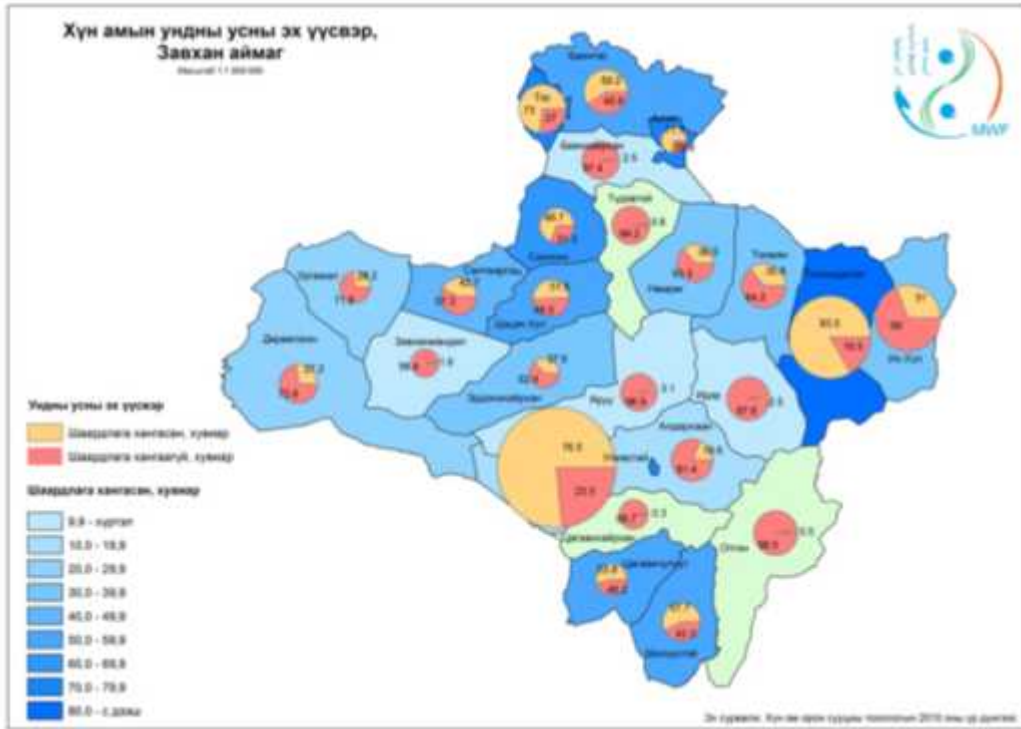
02) “ ”- “ ”- 2013 1 3- 1/4 ”-

50,15 18- 11,16 0,74

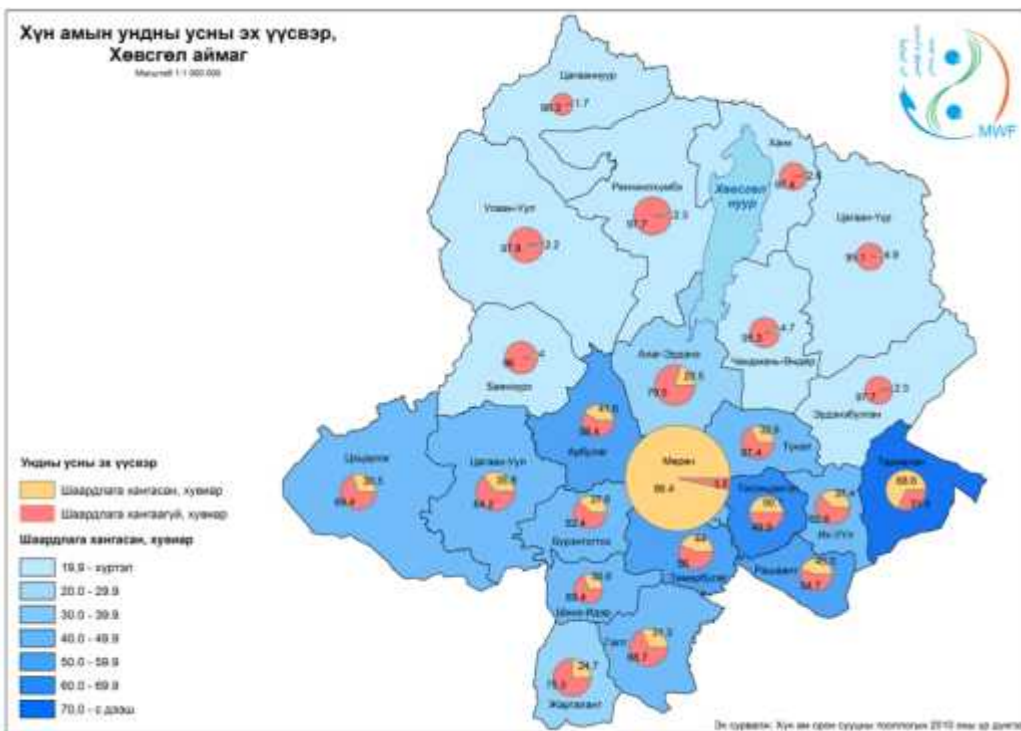
83,5 (60 ) 2,45

49,07 19 - 1,31 , 4,20,

	PPimp	N <sub>1</sub>	N <sub>2a</sub>	N <sub>2b</sub>	N <sub>2c</sub>	N <sub>3</sub>	N <sub>4</sub>	
	<b>50.15</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>7.55</b>	<b>14.13</b>	<b>24.99</b>	<b>0.35</b>	
	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	1.20	0.00	
	35.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.93	34.82	0.04	
	83.53	0.00	0.00	0.33	15.34	67.39	0.48	
-	30.96	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.72	29.27	0.94	
	<b>49.07</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>13.03</b>	<b>7.53</b>	<b>24.61</b>	<b>2.34</b>	
	31.28	0.00	0.00	0.29	15.02	9.50	6.47	
	24.70	0.00	0.00	0.45	4.47	7.88	11.90	
	43.97	0.00	0.00	0.69	1.92	31.50	9.87	
-	30.62	0.00	0.00	0.31	25.16	4.88	0.27	
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40



39

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7 , 18, 99 20 , 15 , -  
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29 , - 37 , 32 , 7 ,  
59 , 46 , - 62 ,  
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5947, 5117, 5095, 4 133, -  
3639

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130.6 143.4 /  
127.9

**17**

				( / )	( / )	( / )	( / )
	<b>270</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>				
	2501	61	2440	15	6	37	13
	2788	998	1790	250	91	27	10
	8451	7059	1392	1765	644	21	8
-	5947	1841	4106	460	168	62	22
	5117	1255	3862	314	114	58	21
	4133	1381	2752	345	126	41	15
	5095	629	4466	157	57	67	24
-	3639	1093	2546	273	100	38	14
				<b>3580</b>	<b>1307</b>		
						<b>350</b>	<b>128</b>
							<b>1434</b>

6.2.

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18

		, /				
		2	2,4	2,5	2,3	1,1
		2	3,8	3,9	3,5	1,7
	,	2	4,5	4,8	4,2	2,0
			<b>3,6</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>1,6</b>
		2	6,1	3,2	7,2	4,3
		2	20,7	16,6	21,6	13,5
		1	25,5	21,7	22,7	19,5
		1	34,0	29,0	30,0	26,0
			<b>21.7</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
		1	6,3	5,1	3,5	3,4
		1	18,6	15,3	10,3	10,4
		1	31,5	25,5	17,0	17,2
		1	42,0	34,0	20,0	23,0
			<b>24.6</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>
		1	9,0	13,5	10,8	9,7
		1	27,0	40,5	32,4	29,3
	,	1	45,0	67,5	54,0	48,7
		1	60,0	90,0	72,0	65,0
			<b>35.3</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>38.2</b>

19

, (2010 )

	69.99	0.047	5.706	3.739	34.665	25.833
	89.837	0.239	7.711	4.218	53.358	24.311
	100.669	0.005	7.733	9.418	46.045	37.468
-	124.188	0.043	7.987	14.882	65.525	35.751
	192.884	0.035	10.08	10.976	86.91	84.883
	173.893	0.019	4.774	9.848	58.982	100.27
	127.88	0.014	6.455	9.005	64.663	47.743
-	131.442	0.042	5.023	7.14	78.935	40.302

20

(2010 )

	( )					
	128.6	0.6	36.9	23.6	38.7	28.8
	166.1	3.0	49.9	26.6	59.5	27.1
	202.6	0.1	50.0	59.4	51.4	41.8
-	259.0	0.5	51.6	93.8	73.1	39.9
	326.5	0.4	65.2	69.2	96.9	94.7
	270.9	0.2	30.9	62.1	65.8	111.9
	224.1	0.2	41.7	56.8	72.1	53.3
-	211.0	0.5	32.5	45.0	88.1	45.0
	<b>1788.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>358.7</b>	<b>436.5</b>	<b>545.6</b>	<b>442.4</b>

1788,8

4-10  
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715,5

1073,3

3222.8

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2010

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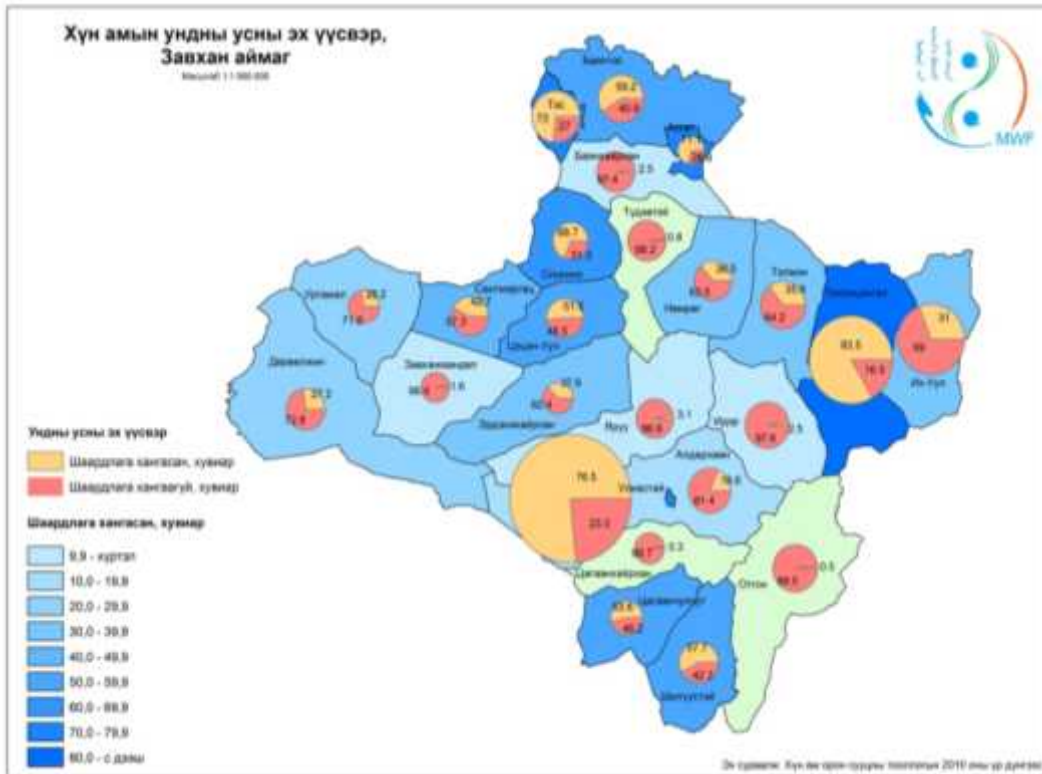
(21

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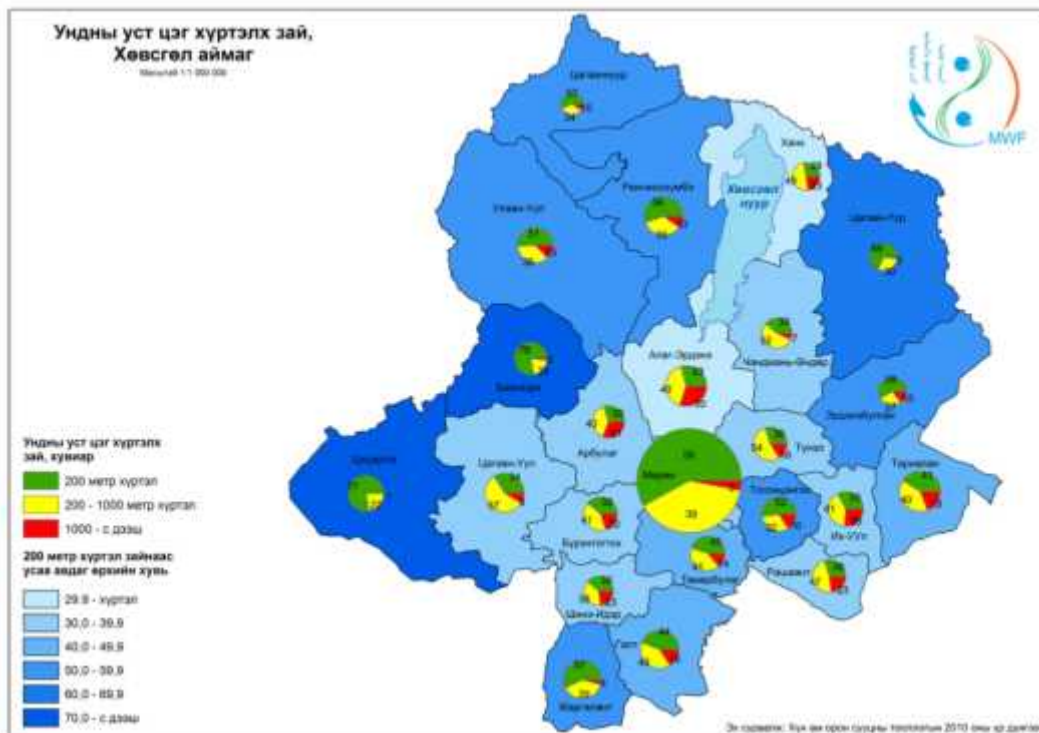
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41,42





41



42

**21**

	200	200-1000	1000
	47.93	41.19	10.88
	85.71	14.06	0.23
-	43.24	52.94	3.82
	50.67	42.96	6.37
	46.26	45.81	7.93
	57.82	38.89	3.30
	44.00	40.32	15.68
	56.77	38.90	4.34
	45.15	40.76	14.09
-	39.38	38.02	22.60
			: , 2013

**6.5**

19,75

80.25

12.1-21.2

. (22

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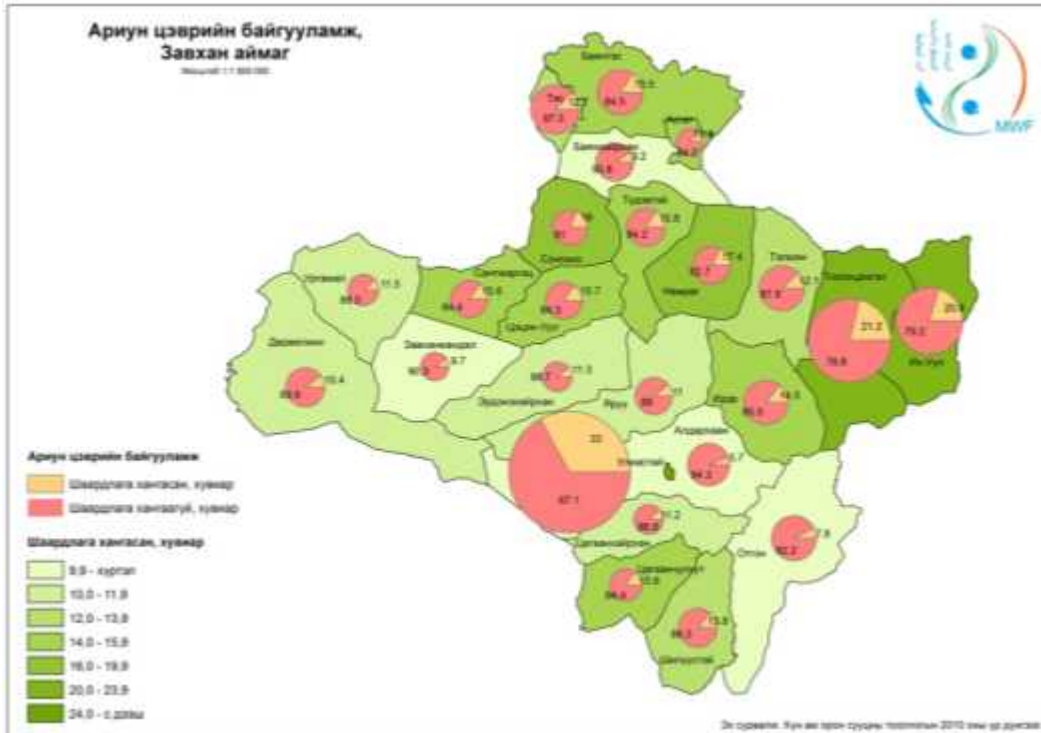
(22

40 -

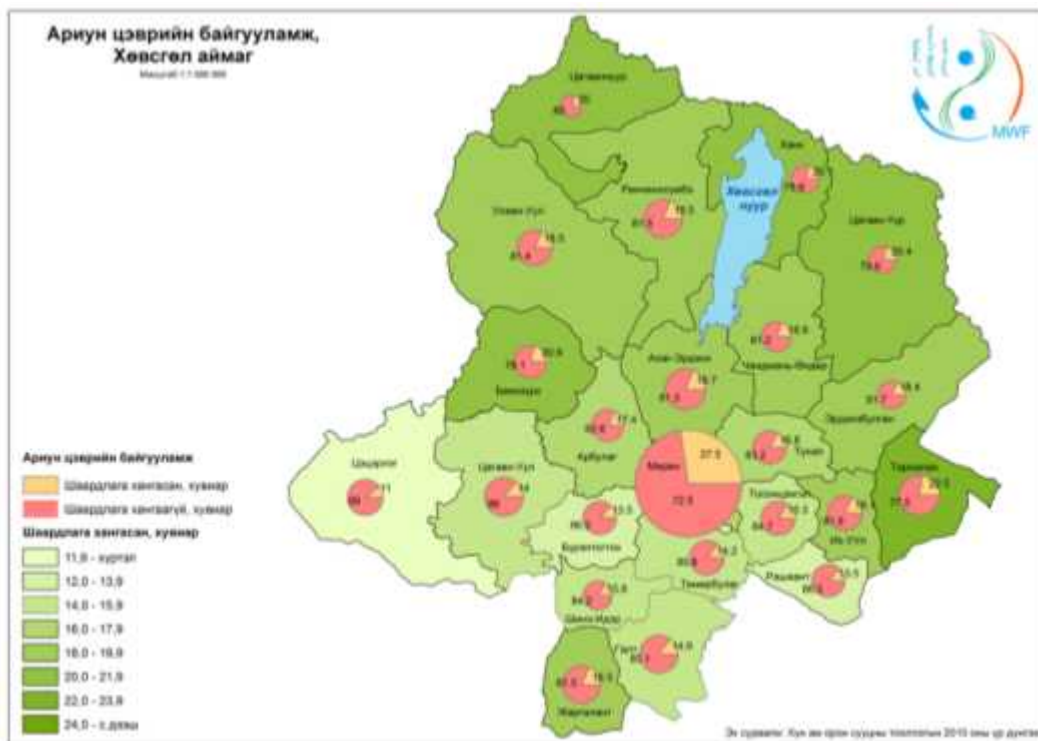
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	SP imp				N <sub>2</sub>				N <sub>5</sub>
		N <sub>1</sub> =(N <sub>1a</sub> +N <sub>1b</sub> )/2	N <sub>1a</sub>	N <sub>1b</sub>		/25%/	N <sub>3</sub>	N <sub>4</sub>	
						N <sub>3,4</sub> =((N <sub>3</sub> +N <sub>4</sub> )/2)0.25			
	19.75	2.83	2.85	2.80	0.07	16.86	64.94	69.92	0.00
	14.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.49	53.75	62.21	0.00
-	20.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.78	71.83	94.37	0.00
	21.21	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	21.17	82.53	86.85	0.00
	12.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.15	43.69	53.52	0.00
	20.37	1.32	1.33	1.32	0.01	19.03	64.16	88.12	0.00
	14.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	14.91	35.83	83.42	0.00
	18.52	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	18.47	63.06	84.72	0.00
	14.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.18	38.51	74.92	0.00
-	15.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.78	45.58	80.62	0.00
									: , 2013

		75%/						( )
	$SP_{unimp}$	$N_{6,9} = ((N_6 + N_9) / 2) \cdot 0.75$	$N_6$	$N_7 = (N_{7a} + N_{7b}) / 2$	$N_{7a}$	$N_{7b}$	$N_8$	$N_9$
	80.25	50.57	69.92	29.71	27.23	32.19	0.00	64.94
	85.51	43.48	62.21	42.02	37.79	46.25	0.00	53.75
-	79.22	62.33	94.37	16.90	5.63	28.17	0.00	71.83
	78.79	63.52	86.85	15.27	13.11	17.43	0.00	82.53
	87.85	36.45	53.52	51.40	46.48	56.31	0.00	43.69
	79.63	57.10	88.12	22.53	10.56	34.50	0.00	64.16
	85.08	44.72	83.42	40.36	16.58	64.15	0.00	35.83
	81.48	55.42	84.72	26.07	15.24	36.90	0.00	63.06
	85.82	42.54	74.92	43.28	25.08	61.49	0.00	38.51
-	84.22	47.33	80.62	36.90	19.38	54.42	0.00	45.58
								: , 2013



44



43

7

7.1

13 (24  
 5 (Hucho taimen  
 Pallas, 1773)

1995

2007

“ ”

24

<b>X. – Acipenseridae</b>						
	Acipenser baerii Brandt-	Siberian sturgeon	+			
<b>I. - Salmonidae</b>						
	Hucho taimen Pallas	Taimen	+			+
	Brachymystax lenok P	Lenok	+			+
<b>II. - Esocidae</b>						
	Esox lecius Linnaeus	Pike		+		+
<b>IV. - Odontobutidae</b>						
	Perca fluviatilis L	Perch		+		+
<b>V. - Gadidae</b>						
L.	-Lota lota Burbot			+		
<b>VI. - Cyprinidae</b>						
	Leuciscus idus L.	Ide		+		
	Cyprinus rubro fuscus Lacepede	Asian common carp.		+		

	Leuciscus baicalensis Dybowski	Siberian dace		+		
	Rutilus rutilus L.	Roach		+		
<b>VII. - Thymallidae</b>						
	Thymallus arcticus	Arcticus grayling	+			+
<b>IX. - Cobitidae</b>						
	Cobitis melanoleuca Nichols	Siberian spinny			+	
<b>I. - Coregonidae</b>						
	Coregonus laveratus	Pidschian (Arctic Whitefish)		+		

## 7.2

( , 2008).

(2010), Co , (1980)

25



	( )				
SORICIDAE	<i>Sorex tundrensis</i> Merriam, 1900		Tundra shrew		
	<i>Sorex caecutiens</i> Laxmann, 1788		Laxmann's shrew		
	<i>Sorex minutissimus</i> Zimmernann, 1780		Eurasian least shrew		
	<i>Neomys fodiens</i> Pennant, 1771		Eurasian water shrew		
VESPERTILIONIDAE	<i>Eptesicus nilssonii</i> Keyserling and Blasius, 1839		Northern bat		
	<i>Myotis brandtii</i> Eversmann, 1845		Brandt's bat		
	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i> Kuhl, 1817		Daubenton's bat		
	<i>Myotis mystacinus</i> Kuhl, 1817		Whiskered		
	<i>Plecotus ognevi</i> Kishida, 1927		Brown long-eared bat		
LEPORIDAE	<i>Lepus timidus</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Arctic or mountain hare		

	Lepustolai Pallas,1778		Tolai hare		
OCHOTONIDAE	Ochotonadaurica Pallas,1776		Daurianpika		
	Ochotona alpine Pallas,1773		Alpine pika		
SCIURIDAE	<i>Marmotasibirica</i> Radde, 1862		Siberian or Mongolian marmot		
	<i>Spermophilusundulatus</i> Pallas, 1778		Long-tailed ground squirrel		
	<i>Tomiassibiricus</i> Laxmann,1769		Siberian chipmunk		
	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Eurasian red squirrel		
ARVICOLINAE	<i>Microtusgregalic</i> Pallas, 1779		Narrow-headed vole		
	<i>Myodesrufocanus</i> Sundevall,1846		Grey red-backed vole		
	<i>Microtusoeconomus</i> Pallas,1776		Root vole Tundra vole		
	<i>Myodesrutilus</i> Pallas,1779		Northern red- backed vole		
	<i>Myopusschisticolor</i> Lilljeborg,1844		Wood lemming		
	<i>Alticolasemicanus</i>		Mongolian silver		

	<i>Allen, 1924</i>		vole or Royle's mountain vole		
	<i>Alticolamacrotis Radde, 1862</i>		Large-eared mountain vole		
	<i>Alticolatuvinicus Ognev, 1950</i>		Tuva silver vole		
	<i>Microtusmongolicus Radde, 1862</i>		Mongolian vole		
	<i>Lasiopodomysbrandtii Radde</i>		Brandt's vole		
<b>CRICETIDAE</b>	<i>Cricetusbarabensis Pallas, 1773</i>		Striped dwarf hamster		
	<i>Cricetuslongicaudatus Milne-Edwards, 1867</i>		Long-tailed dwarf hamster		
	<i>Phodopuscampbelli Thomas, 1905</i>		Campbell's hamster		
<b>MURIDAE</b>	<i>Apodemuspeninsulae Thomas, 1907</i>		Korean field mouse		
	<i>Musmusculus Linnaeus, 1758</i>		House mouse		
<b>DOPIDIDAE</b>	<i>Allactagasibirica Forster, 1778</i>		Siberian jerboa		
<b>CANIDAE</b>	<i>Vulpescorsac Linnaeus, 1768</i>		Corsac fox		
	<i>Vulpesvulpes Linnaeus, 1768</i>		Red fox		
	<i>Canis lupus Linnaeus, 1758</i>		Grey wolf		
<b>MUSTELIDAE</b>	<i>Gulogulo Linnaeus, 1758</i>		Wolverine		
	<i>Melesleucurus Hodgson, 1847</i>		Asian badger		

	<i>Mustelaeversmanni</i> Lesson, 1827		Steppe polecat		
	<i>Mustelanivalis</i> Linnaeus, 1766		Least weasel		
	<i>Mustela</i> ermine Linnaeus, 1758		Stoat or Ermine		
	<i>Mustelasibirica</i> Pallas, 1773		Siberian weasel		
	<i>Mustelaaltaica</i> Pallas, 1811		Mountain or alpine weasel		
	<i>Martesfoina</i> Erxleben, 1777		Beech marten		
<b>FELIDAE</b>	<i>Lynx</i> lynx Linnaeus, 1758		Eurasian Lynx		
	<i>Felis(Otocolobus)ma</i> <i>nul</i> Pallas, 1776		Pallas' cat Manul		
<b>SUIDAE</b>	<i>Susscrofa</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Wild boar		
<b>CERVIDAE</b>	<i>Capreoluspygargus</i> P allas, 1771		Siberian roe deer		
	<i>Cervuselaphus</i> Linnae us, 1758		Red deer or Elk		
<b>MOSCHIDAE</b>	<i>Moschusmoschiferus</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Siberian musk deer		
<b>BOVIDAE</b>	<i>Capra sibirica</i> Pallas, 1776		Siberian or Asiatic ibex		
	<i>Ovisammon</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Argali		

### 7.3

( . 1 , 2006) (26 . ). 1 ,

### 26

### 7.3

Year	( <i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i> ) -	( <i>Egretta alba</i> ),	( <i>Ciconia nigra</i> ) –	( <i>Cygnus cygnus</i> ) -
1929	53	17	56	193
2007	30	14	7	20
1975	-	91	13	65
Total	83	108	69	258

... (, 2009).

... 1% ( .

... (1983) 860

... 93 164

... /larix sibirica /  
/Pinus sibirica/  
/Vaccinium uliginosum, V. vitis -idaea/, /Ribes  
rubrum/, /Lonicera altaica/  
/Paeonia  
anomala/, /Linnaea borealis /,

2500 /  
kobresia sp /

/gentiarna spp/

/saussurea involucrate/

/betula rotundifolia/ , /

juniperus pseudosabina /

/salix spp. /

3000

2600

monosperma, / ; /Thymusgobicus/,  
/Patrinia sibirica/.

/Ephedra

/Aconitum spp./,  
pretense/

/Sanguisorba officinalis/,

/Geranium

/betula fusca/

/salix spp. /

/carex spp./,

/sphagnum spp./

/ ligularia sibirica, /

Carex melanath, Carex melananthiformis

Carex stenocarpa

Dasiphora fruticosa Salix.s pp

90 -95%

Helictotrichon Schellianum, festuca lenesis ,

elymus chinensis

carex prediformis

70

Draba nemorasa, draba hitrabupleurum scozrzonerifolium

chamaenerion angustifolium

10-15%

. 5-6 -

. Ribes altissimum, R. Inigrum, R. Nigrum, Lonicera altaica,

L.hispida, Bereeris sibirca, B.fruticosa, B.fusca,Betula microphylla B.rotudifolia



168 338 (2011) 3, 2, 55,

( , 2009).

( , 2009).

( , 2009).

80-90%

1-2

30-50%

1400

1900-2000

1300-

50 -80%

(1,5-2

300-350 )

40-60 -

/ 20-30%/

27

Хөрс	Гүн, см	Ялзмаг %	Азот %	С: N	pH	Шингээгдсэн сууриуд					CO <sub>2</sub>	гидр олит	Нунтаг шорооны агууламж		
						KCl (H <sub>2</sub> O )	Ca <sup>2+</sup>	Mg <sup>2+</sup>	Na <sup>+</sup>	K <sup>+</sup>			нийлбэр	<0.001 мм	<0.01м м
Уулын нутын бүдүүн ялзмагт бараан хөрс	0-7	10.2	0.5	12	6.9		12.	4.6				9	24		
	10-30	4.3	0.24	10	6.9		4	3.2				8	15		
	25-35	3.2	0.17	11	6.9		8.6	2.2				7	13		
	40-50				7		7.2					7	13		
	60-70														
Уулын карбонатгүй хар шороон хөрс	0-10	10.5			6.2		31	8			39	5.1	10	28	
	13-23	5.6			6.2		26	6			32	4.1	23	37	
	29-39	2.9			6.4	5.5						3.2	18	30	
	55-65				6.5	5.2						2.0	16	30	
Уулын хүрэн хөрс	0-2	2.6			6.5						7.3		1	5	
	2-10	1.3			6.3						6.8		2	6	
	15-25	0.6			6.3						5.3		1	3	
	30-40	0.7			6.5						4.9		1	5	
	50-60				6.8								3	12	
	80-90				7.0								6	18	
	120-130				8.3						2.1				

## 10

7 , 18- 01/97 “ 2008 ,  
”- - ,

### 10.1

65.2 , 31.8 .  
3

4 50 8 , 4  
10- 99,4 ,  
99.5 , - 90.5 , 56.1 ,  
7.9 , 0.9 , 0.2 , 0.2  
(228 , 45 **Error! Reference source  
not found.**)

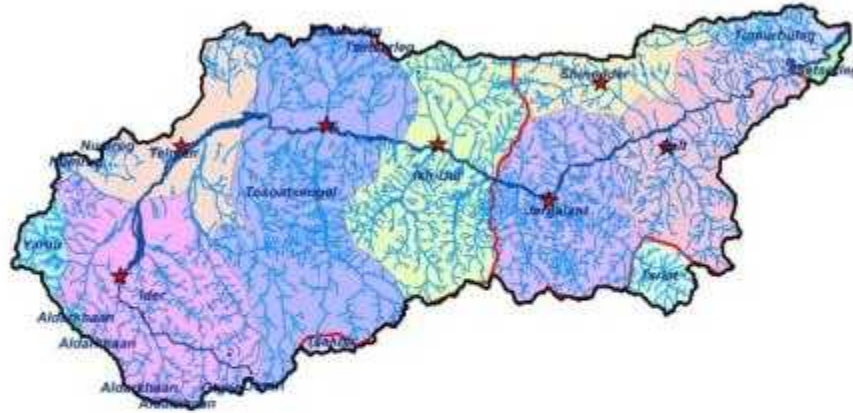
5 (228 , 45  
**Error! Reference source not found.**) 98,5  
, 80,9 , 59,2 , 22.6 ,  
0.4 , ,  
0.5-1.9 .

28

2			2			%	
22842.61			83315.0	5682.99	12.58	0.2	0.1
				7238.37	67.81	0.9	0.3
				3728.39	3704.01	99.3	16.2
				4997.72	395.05	7.9	1.7
				5330.64	5303.02	99.5	23.2
		-		3796.62	3435.52	90.5	15.0
				3495.94	1961.87	56.1	8.6
				3289.65	7.97	0.2	0.0
				37560.33	14887.83	17.9	65.2
			48722.0	2676.22	2635.16	98.5	11.5
				3495.63	2826.33	80.9	12.4
		-		2045.54	1211.42	59.2	5.3
				2524.93	569.49	22.6	2.5
				7454.17	28.86	0.4	0.1
				18196.48	7271.26	7.2	31.8
			55285.6	3305.74	110.60	3.3	0.5
				4090.58	440.93	10.8	1.9
				2531.25	132.00	5.2	0.6
		9927.57		683.53	1.2	3.0	



## Идэрийн Сав Газрын Засаг Захиргааний Нэгж



### Таних Тэмдэг



Created by B.Davaadalai 2013

1 cm = 15 km



45

## 10.2

### 10.2.1

2010  
17984 (30), 37671  
27,4  
3.2  
,  
, 70.4  
(31),  
(1,5),  
(0.5)

19687 (29),  
14.4  
1.37  
, 50,0  
, 50,0  
(1,3),  
,  
(

2010  
,  
5,3  
29.6

23.9

: , 76.1 , 50,7 , 49,9

(29 ).

**29**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	2,872	2,732	2,714	2,686	2,331	2,734	2,654	2,501
	6,664	6,345	6,271	6,024	6,717	6,040	6,057	5,947
	9,539	9,081	9,045	9,167	9,918	8,679	8,459	8,451
	2,963	2,821	2,820	2,794	2,824	2,878	2,869	2,788
	22,038	20,979	20,850	20,671	20,790	20,331	20,039	19,687

**30**

	2010		2010			
	1281	1,220	535	1,966	152	544
	2968	2,979	1172	4,775	306	1258
	4217	4,234	3634	4,817	1196	1208
	1377	1,411	493	2,295	331	432
	9,842	9,845	5,834	13,853	1,985	3,442

**31**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	4,984	4,889	4,876	4,885	4,780	5,008	5,132	5,117
	5,135	5,195	5,109	5,118	5,143	5,201	5,183	5,095
	4,346	4,323	4,353	4,334	4,187	4,202	4,174	4,133
-	4,159	4,072	1,405	3,990	3,949	3,937	3,824	3,639
	18,624	18,479	15,743	18,327	18,059	18,348	18,313	17,984

**32**

	2528	2589	779	4338	217	1213
	2506	2589	1293	3802	349	1021
	2031	2102	622	3511	200	1006
-	1795	1844	1599	2040	495	616
	8,860	9,124	4,293	13,691	1,261	3,856

### 10.2.2

ᠭᠡᠨᠢ ᠶᠤᠨᠠᠨᠢ ᠶᠤᠨᠠᠨᠢ  
ᠶᠡᠨᠢ ᠶᠡᠨᠢ ᠶᠡᠨᠢ

$$P_t = P_0 * (1 + r * t)$$

:  $P_t$  - ,  $P_0$  - ,  $r$  - ,  
 ,  $t$  - , .

5

2010

2015 2020

(33

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33

		2015	2020
	-1.15	2357	2212
	-0.03	5939	5931
	-2.01	7603	6755
	-0.04	2783	2778
		18681	17676
	1.20	5424	5732
	-0.11	5068	5041
	-1.17	3891	3649
-	-2.26	3228	2817
		17611	17238

### 10.2.3






	15-59 , %	15-59 , %	15-59 , %	15-24 , %	25-59 , %	18-64 , %
	<b>63.1</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>
	<b>64.9</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>43.9</b>
	66.8	56.9	77.1	26.2	12.8	45.4
	71.5	55.3	83.0	35.8	19.6	46.7
	58.8	40.6	52.2	48.0	28.3	43.1
	66.3	58.3	77.3	22.8	10.1	44.9
	<b>67.0</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>41.3</b>
	<b>64.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>
	63.4	53.4	82.4	21.9	13.9	43.7
	59.8	48.0	82.3	24.5	18.2	45.1
	59.8	48.0	82.3	24.5	18.2	45.1
-	70.4	63.4	81.0	17.6	8.4	39.3
						: , , 2012

, 2010)  
)

1,3-7,4

35,6-42,9

(36

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(35

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	1,272	1,271	1,330	1,357	1,183	1,057
	46.9	47.3	57.1	49.6	44.6	42.3
	3,069	2,983	3,014	3,034	2,913	2,443
	48.9	49.5	44.9	50.2	48.1	41.1
	3,280	3,433	3,823	3,186	3,008	3,144
	36.3	37.4	42.9	36.7	35.6	37.2
	1,260	1,294	1,314	1,320	1,274	1,316
	44.7	46.3	46.5	45.9	44.4	47.2

### 36

		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
		39	39	60	40	53	60
		1.4	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.4
		143	122	84	87	292	121
		2.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	4.8	2.0
		449	308	301	414	626	443
		5.0	3.4	3.4	4.8	7.4	5.2
		46	45	44	43	62	48
		1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.7

## 10.3

### 10.3.1

2015 0.83 -

- 2011 0.622 169 100- 2010 0,527

(UNDP, 2011)

(37 )

2010 0,695

0,679

### 37

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	0.667	0.666	0.666	0.679	0.692	0.716	0.724	0.737	0.745	0.750	0.755
	<b>0.656</b>	<b>0.641</b>	<b>0.639</b>	<b>0.656</b>	<b>0.684</b>	<b>0.707</b>	<b>0.724</b>	<b>0.745</b>	<b>0.744</b>	<b>0.743</b>	<b>0.747</b>
	<b>0.610</b>	<b>0.604</b>	<b>0.595</b>	<b>0.608</b>	<b>0.624</b>	<b>0.643</b>	<b>0.646</b>	<b>0.666</b>	<b>0.684</b>	<b>0.685</b>	<b>0.679</b>
	0.680	0.676	0.660	0.661	0.676	0.696	0.699	0.716	0.736	0.742	0.738
	0.644	0.647	0.635	0.636	0.655	0.676	0.676	0.701	0.721	0.727	0.711

	0.608	0.604	0.573	0.595	0.621	0.661	0.657	0.676	0.696	0.697	0.681
	0.747	0.702	0.723	0.750	0.783	0.799	0.823	0.84	0.827	0.821	0.840
	0.615	0.611	0.603	0.620	0.640	0.665	0.663	0.682	0.695	0.703	0.685
	<b>0.629</b>	<b>0.629</b>	<b>0.618</b>	<b>0.636</b>	<b>0.652</b>	<b>0.672</b>	<b>0.676</b>	<b>0.693</b>	<b>0.709</b>	<b>0.703</b>	<b>0.697</b>
	<b>0.614</b>	<b>0.616</b>	<b>0.618</b>	<b>0.637</b>	<b>0.644</b>	<b>0.671</b>	<b>0.678</b>	<b>0.696</b>	<b>0.717</b>	<b>0.707</b>	<b>0.695</b>
-	0.64	0.64	0.628	0.648	0.656	0.668	0.669	0.683	0.698	0.696	0.697
-	0.634	0.631	0.598	0.613	0.649	0.669	0.674	0.691	0.709	0.706	0.681
	0.614	0.615	0.607	0.626	0.647	0.669	0.673	0.691	0.704	0.698	0.701
	0.643	0.641	0.639	0.651	0.667	0.686	0.689	0.707	0.722	0.714	0.710

10.3.2.

1966

2007 7 1- “ ”-

11232

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11232

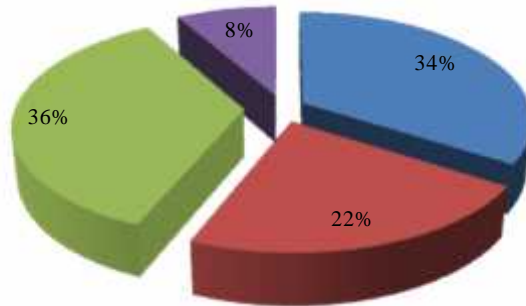
(www.1212.mn).

(38 )

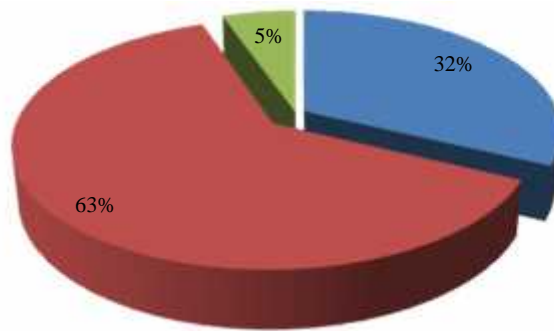
38

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	173,424	232,556	325,270	354,967	387,099
	172,445	259,354	394,877	441,871	476,690
	174,402	205,758	230,924	237,180	227,354
	200,963	258,167	329,142	390,044	389,278
	223,468	297,898	410,134	458,353	479,560
	178,458	218,436	219,361	297,463	278,686

56 , 36 63  
 , 32 ) 5  
 (57 ) .



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 46 . (2010)



■ ■ ■  
 47 . (2010)

## 10.4

“ ”

### 10.4.1

, - . 39  
 , - 2011-2012  
 , 2  
 - 24  
 40

39 . , (2011/2012 )

		C			
		444	212	25	21
		1250	614	59	43
		2008	974	111	94
		880	436	45	35
		1088	583	54	45
		702	379	34	29
	-	527	273	29	23
		<b>6899</b>	<b>3471</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>290</b>

	6-9 , %	10-14 , %	15-19 , %	20-29 , %	15-24 , %	15-24 , %	6-9 , %	10-14 , %	15-19 , %	20-29 , %		, %
	<b>94.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>97.6</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	97.1	97.8	78.3	3	97.1	98.3	0.82	0.91	0.84	1.25	54.4	5.4
	96.6	96	70.7	2.8	94.7	94.3	1.03	0.9	1.1	1.3	54.5	4.3
	98	96	77.1	4.3	96.3	96.6	0.98	0.97	1.19	1.72	53.5	5.3
	96.5	96.8	69.4	5.4	96.5	97.9	0.88	0.81	1.31	3.5	54.9	5.5
	<b>97.0</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>95.3</b>
	<b>96.8</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>94.2</b>
	96.5	92.8	57.5	2.6	96.1	97.2	1.05	1.08	1.05	0.82	66.9	5.6
	96	91.6	55.3	4.4	94.5	94.5	1.14	1.05	1.42	0.94	59.6	5.8
	96	91.6	55.3	4.4	94.5	94.5	1.14	1.05	1.42	0.94	59.6	5.8
-	97.8	94.5	65.9	3.5	89.5	91.9	1.17	1.2	1.36	1.14	57.9	7.4

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41

75 -485

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41

(2011/2012)

		C			
		100	55	13	11
		210	111	23	19
		485	247	60	42
		75	42	12	10
		203	111	26	23
		162	84	21	16
		142	71	17	13
	-	91	45	14	11
		<b>1468</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>145</b>

## 10.4.2

“ - /2012-12-4 /  
 -2011”  
 ( , , 2012).  
 2010 “ ”-

(42 ).

42

	<b>3,428.50</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>103,433</b>
	<b>62,949.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>22,429</b>
	2,162.0	35.6	9.2	3.4	769.0
	4,974.0	41.7	11.6	4.6	2,073.0
	7,786.0	36.1	9.8	3.8	2,814.0
	2,257.0	35.7	9.4	3.6	806.0
	<b>503164</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>193501</b>
	<b>112487</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>48493</b>
	4,482.0	46.1	13.5	5.6	2,066.0
	4,404.0	46.3	13.6	5.6	2,040.0
	3,648.0	46.6	13.8	5.7	1,701.0
	- 2,580.0	39.3	10.8	4.3	1,015.0
	<b>32,293.0</b>	<b>41,2</b>			<b>13,284.0</b>



10.5

2010				1	-	1303.6
	31.4			65.2,	,	3.4,
			2010		160.4	,
1300	23.5					
			2010			
				2011		8960.0
					2073.3	
						32.9
2243.3			2011			

10.5.1.

				375		
43						

	60.7	6.8	64.0	4.2	7.2	84.6	20.3	
	75.0	4.7	71.4	3.0	4.6	88.4	21.3	
	86.8	0.2	58	0	0	79.8	8.5	
	85.5	1.3	85	0	0.7	74.9	16.9	
	61.3	1.3	83.5	0	0.8	89.8	22	
	86.4	0.4	46.6	0	0	86.8	18	
	64.7	10.3	66.8	8.6	11.4	88.3	26.3	
	63.5	2.7	64.9	1.3	2.5	84.0	18.9	
	85.5	0.3	42.8	0	0.4	69.6	11.3	
	90.7	1.2	66.2	0	1	77.6	14.5	
	84.8	0.3	39.1	0	0.6	72.3	10.6	
-	86.1	2.4	45.9	0	2.5	75.8	20	
							:	, 2011

### 10.5.2.

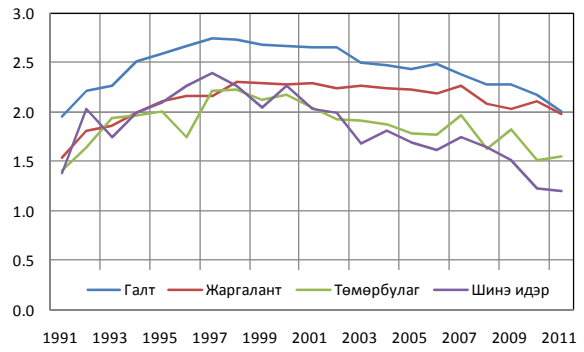
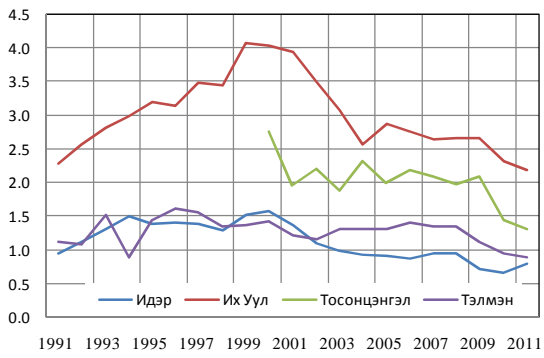
#### 10.5.2.1

38.9 /44  
/.

30,2  
30  
30-  
20.7  
20  
1990-  
2001  
1999 -2000  
(48  
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2000  
2000  
20  
- 40

**44** , 2010

		2010	2010		
		2,501	661	26.4	3.7
		5,947	2314	38.9	13.0
		8,451	1435	17.0	8.1
		2,788	947	34.0	5.3
		19,687	5357	27.2	30.2
		5,117	2182	42.6	6.4
		5,095	2114	41.5	6.2
		4,133	1511	36.6	4.4
		3,639	1226	33.7	3.6
		17,984	7033	39.1	20.7



48

5

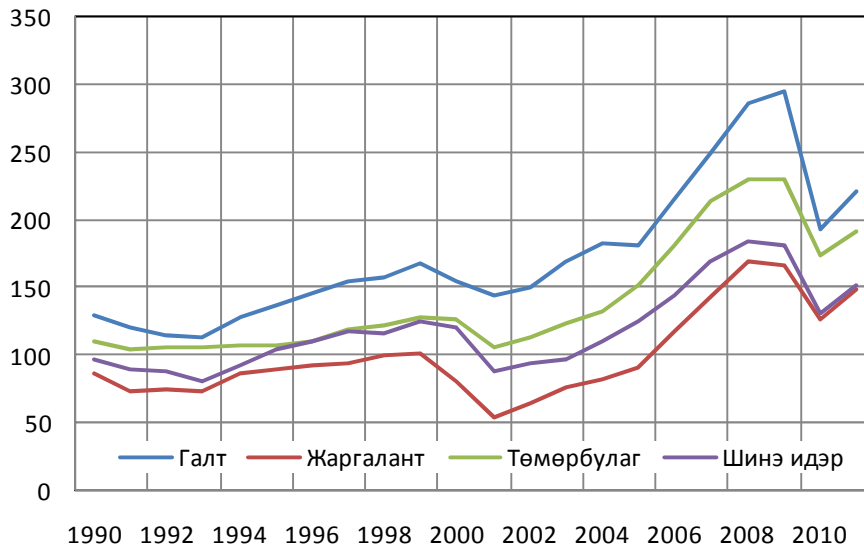
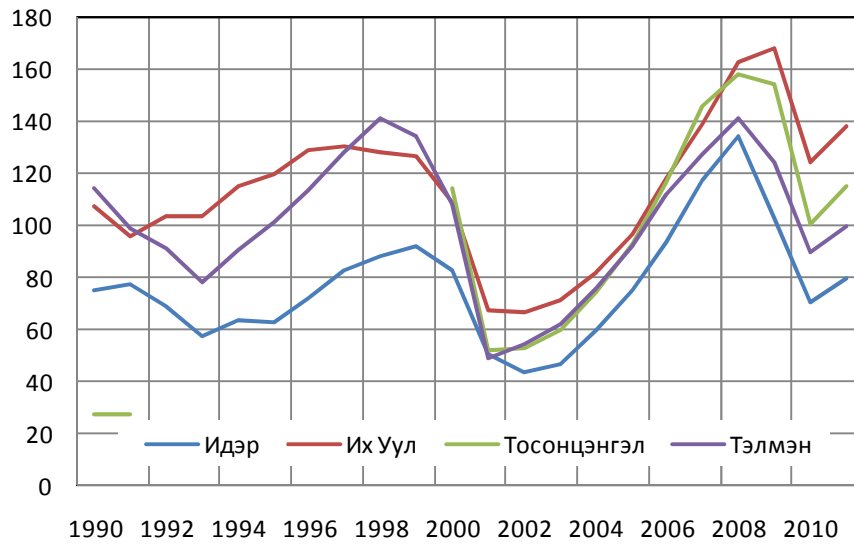
50

20

1999-2000

, 2009-2010  
 1990-2000  
 2009  
 (49 ).

2009-2010



49

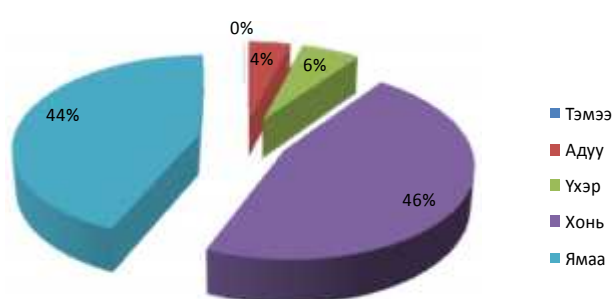
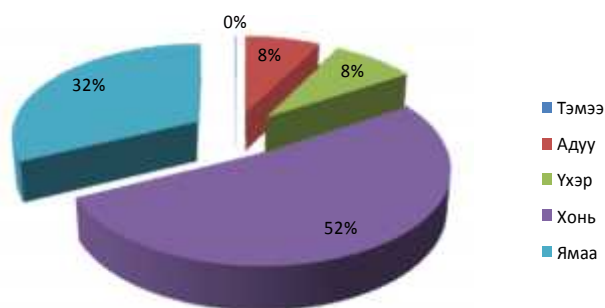
75 , 25

32-44

(45 , 50 ).

45 . (2010)

		69990	47	5706	3739	34665	25833
		124188	43	7987	14882	65525	35525
		100669	5	7733	9418	46045	37468
		89837	239	7711	4218	53358	24311
		384684	334	29137	32257	199593	123137
		192884	35	10080	10976	86910	84883
		127880	14	6455	9005	64663	47743
		173893	19	4774	9848	58982	100270
		131442	42	5023	7140	78935	40302
		626099	110	26332	36969	289490	273198
		<b>1010783</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>55469</b>	<b>69226</b>	<b>489083</b>	<b>396335</b>



50 .

### 10.5.2.2

18-35.6 ,

2.5-18.5 ,

12.3-

134 ,

1.5-47 -

46

(2010)

	35.6	3.7
	58.0	
	32.4	18.5
-	18.0	2.5
	<b>144</b>	<b>24.7</b>

47

(2010)

	667	9	12.3	6.3	2.2
	1480	10	38.3	1.5	5.7
	929	16	128.6	47.0	10.6
	1814	20	134.0	13.9	32.1

### 10.5.3.

#### 10.5.3.1

11.7

8400

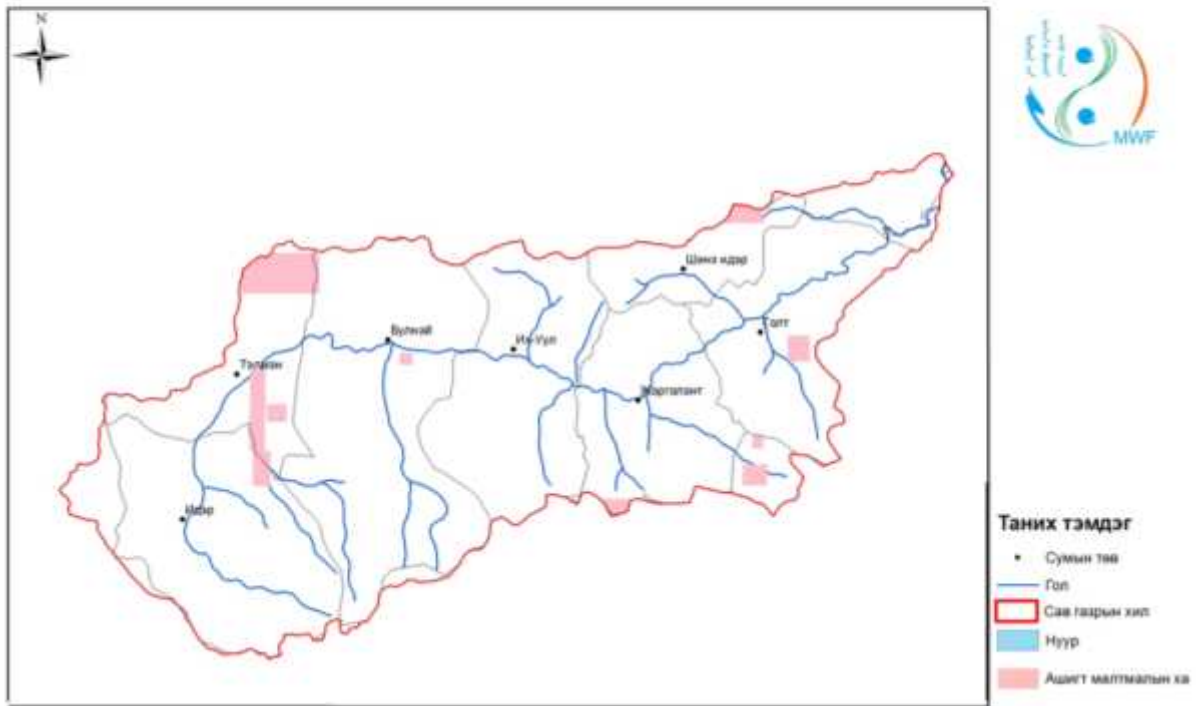
10.5.3.2

/Au/, // /Fe/ , /Cu/, /Mo/, //

(51 ).

Идэр голын сав газрын ашигт малтмалын хайгуулын лицензтэй талбай

1:1,500,000



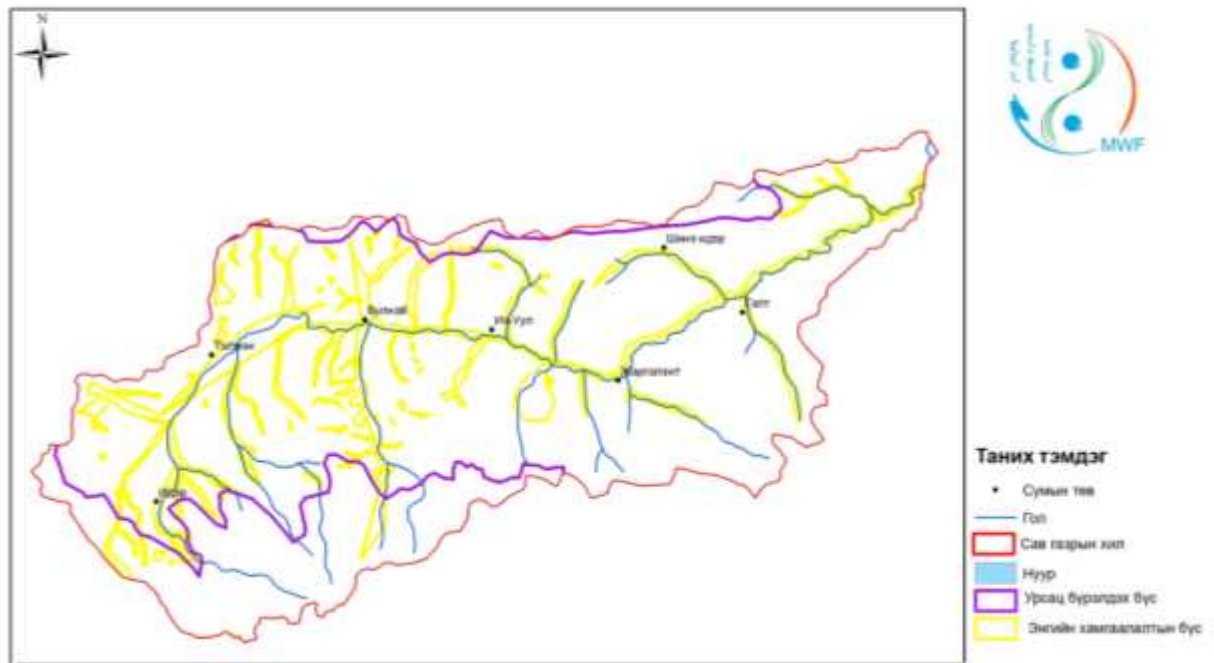
51



(52 ).

Идэр голын сав газрын урсга бүрдэх болон энгийн хамгаалалтын бүс

1:1,500,000



52

10.5.3.3

375

**10.5.3.4** ,

**10.5.4.** ,

**10.5.4.1** ,

**10.5.4.3** ,

1990-

1-2

(53-54 ).

48



53



54

	,	,				
1	.			253, 10, 7	.	..2007 .466 1723
2	.			175 .	.	..2007 .466 1730
3	.	10 , -		.	.	..2007 .465
4	.	30			.	..2007 .441
5	.	50			.	..2007 .448 II I
6	.	24 , -			.	..2007 .441
7	.	30			.	..2007 .448 II I
8	.	15 ,	1		.	..2007 .456

9	.	20 ,	1		.,2007 .456	
10	.				.,2007 .465	VIII
11	. -	24 ,			.,2007 .448	II I
12	. -	19 ,			.,2007 .448	II- I
13	. -	15 ,			.,2007 .448	II- I
14	. -	50 ,			.,2007 .459	
15	. -	21 ,			.,2007 .448	II- I
16	. -	15 ,			.,2007 .459	
17	. -	51 ,			.,2007 .448	II- I

18	. -	25 ,			.,2007 .459	
19	. -	13 ,			.,2007 .459	
20	. -	13 ,			.,2007 .448	II- I
21	. -	24 ,			., 2007 .448	II- I
22	. -	18 ,			.,2007 .448	II- I
23	. -	23 ,			.,2007 .448	II- I
24	. -				.,2007 .448	II- I
25	. -				.,2007 .448	II- I
26	. -	45			.,2007 .448	II- I
27	. -	25 ,			.,2007 .448	II- I

28	.	-	20 ,			.,2007 .441	
29	.	-	10			.,2007 .441	
30	.	-	45 ,			.,2007 .441	
31	.	-	32 ,			.,2007 .441	
32	.	-				.,2007 .441	
33	.			,		.,2007 .442	
34	.		4 , 4	,		.,2007 .451	
35	.			,	2	.,2007 .451	
36	.					.,2007 .462	

37	.	19 ,			.,2007 .451	
38	.				.,2007 .457	
39	.	24 ,			.,2007 .444	
40	.	35 ,			.,2007 .457	
41	.	27 ,			.,2007 .451	
42	.		, ,		.,2007 .442	
43	.	15 ,			.,2007 .451	
44	.	19 ,			.,2007 .451	



45	.	21 ,			.,2007 .451	
46	.	23 ,			.,2007 .451	
47	.	29 ,			.,2007 .451	
48	.	22 ,			.,2007 .451	XII-XIV
49	.	45 ,			.,2007 .451	
50	.	20 ,			.,2007 .451	
51	.	10 ,			.,2007 .451	
52	.	15 ,			.,2007 .451	
53	.	15 ,			.,2007 .451	

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