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1.1		4
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1.4.		6
1.4.1		10
2	13
2.1	-	13
2.2.		14
2.3		19
2.4		23
2.4		23
3	28
3.1	-	28
3.2		28
3.3		29
3.4		31
3.4		31
3.4.1		32
3.4.2		37
3.4.3		.....	42
3.3		.....	43
3.3.1	,	.....	43
3.3.2		.....	47
3.4.	,	.....	48
3.4.1.		.....	48
3.4.2		.....	50
3.4.3		53
3.4.4		55
4	58
4.1		58
4.2		59
5	61
6	.	, -	64
6.1	,	65
6.2.	,	70
6.3		71
6.5		74
7	78
7.1		78
7.1.1.		78
7.2.2	,	80

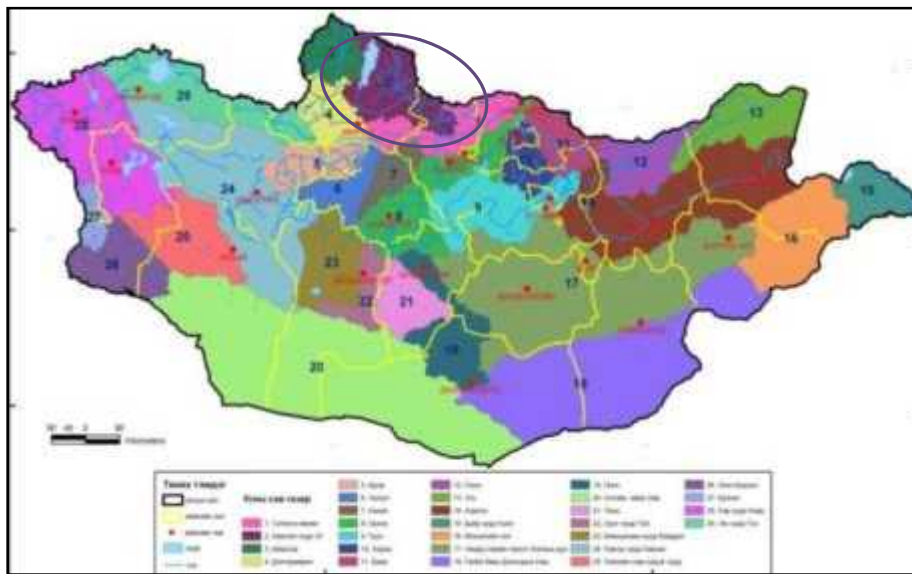
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8	91
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10.1	97
10.2	99
10.2.1	99
10.2.2	101
10.2.3	102
10.3	104
10.3.1	104
10.3.2.	104
10.4	106
10.3.1	106
10.3.2	.....	109
10.5	.....	109
10.5.1.	.....	110
10.5.2.	.....	111
10.5.3	116
10.5.4.	119
11	127
11.1	127
11.2.	127
11.3	131
11.4	132
11.5	134
11.5.1	136
11.5.2	136
	138

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(1)



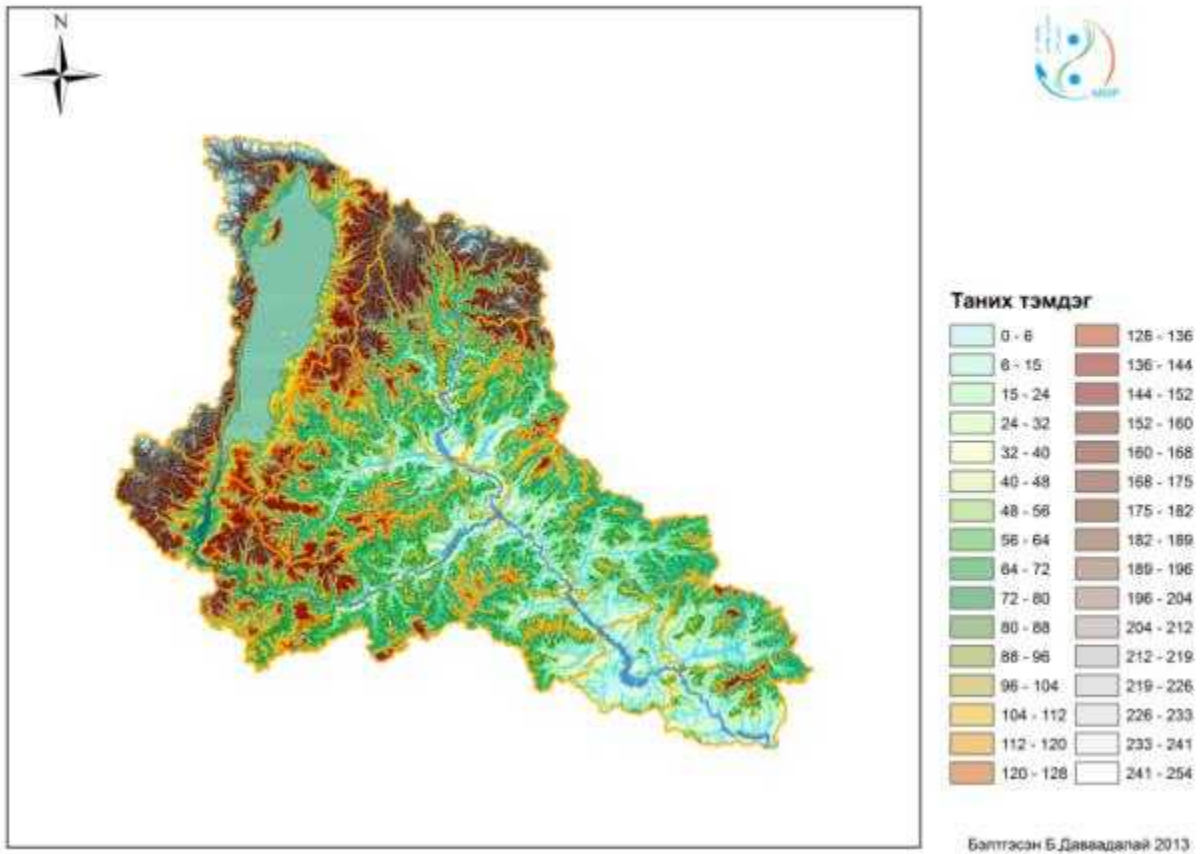
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(, , 2010).

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Хөвсгөл нуур - Эгийн голын сав газрын өндрийн хувиарлалт

1:2,000,000



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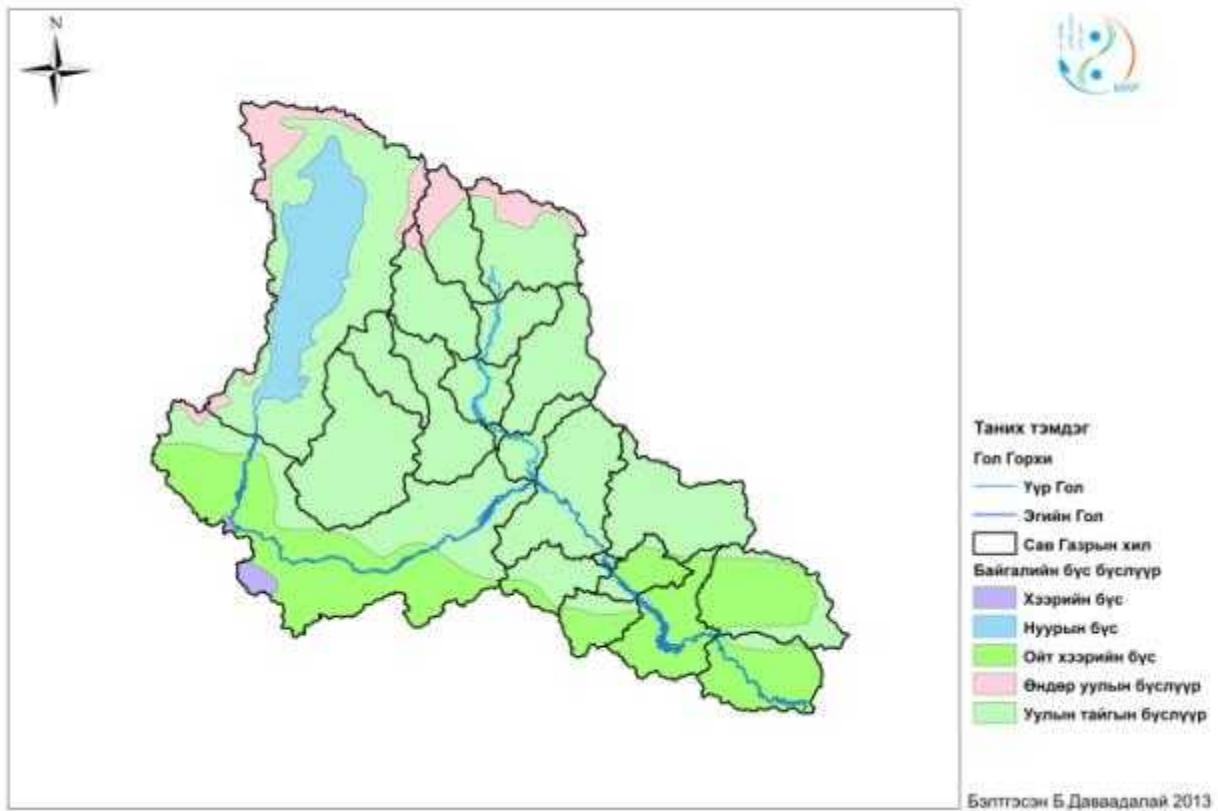
(300-) (, 1970).

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90.39 , 0.96 , 6.27 , 1.91 , 0.46
(4).

Хөвсгөл нуур - Эгийн голын сав газрын байгалийн бүс бүслүүр
1:2,000,000



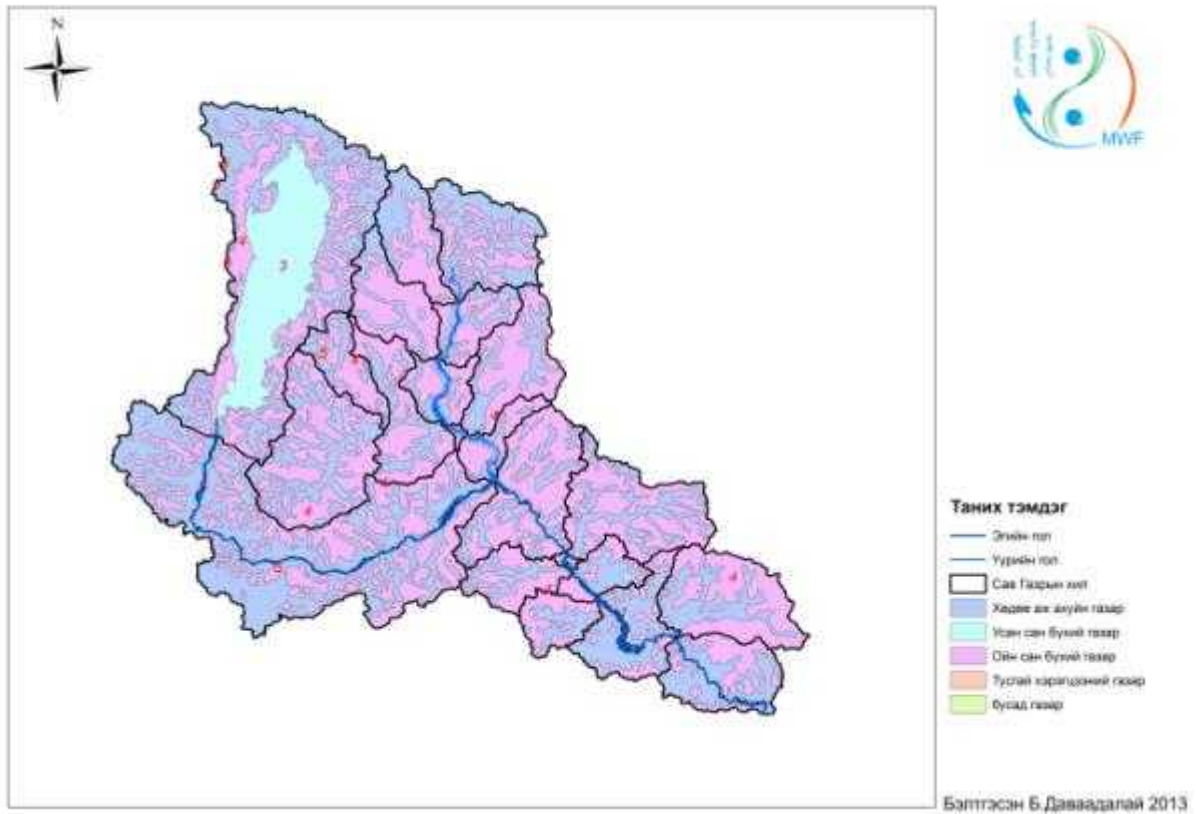
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21030,3² , 42 , 7 , 50
0,6

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Хөвсгөл нуур - Эгийн голын савийн газар ашиглалтын зураг
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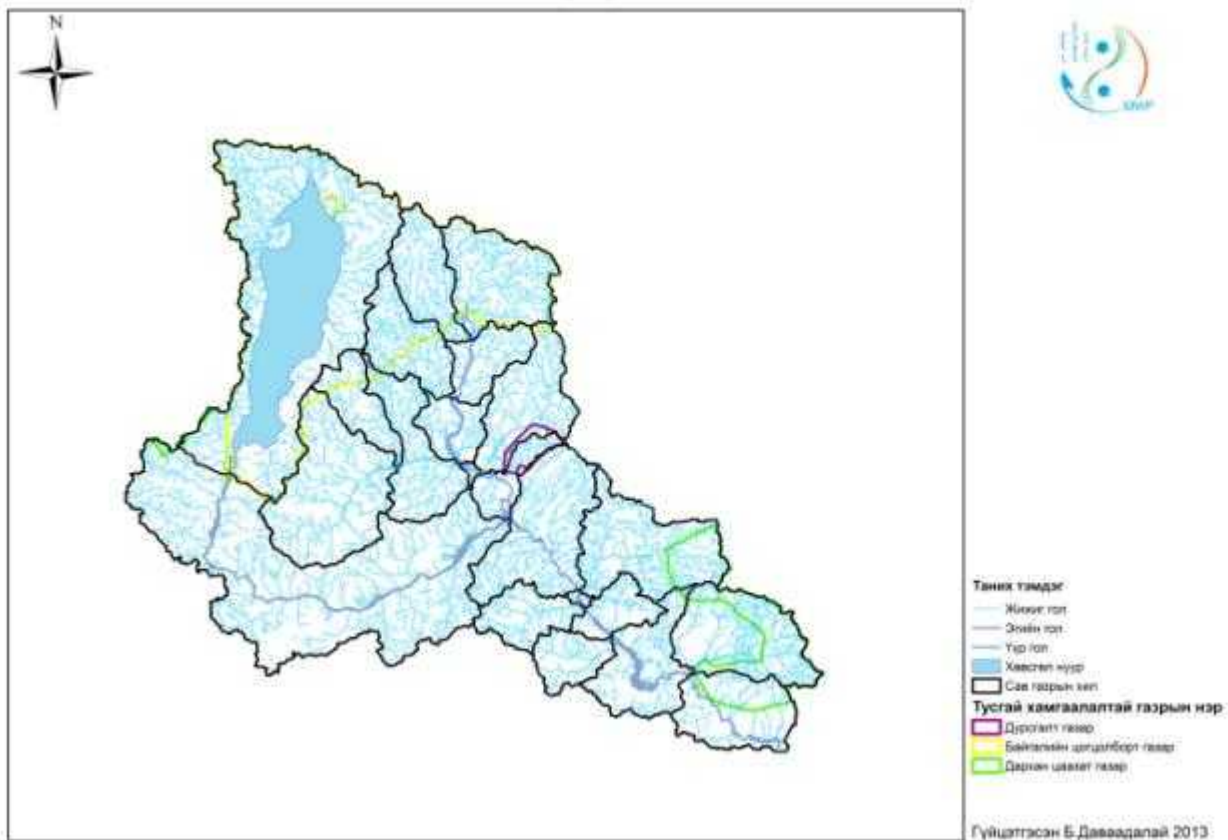
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, 2007).

Хөвсгөл нуур - Эгийн голын сав газрын тусгай хамгаалалтай газар
1:2,000,000



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(, 2007).

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(, 1992).

(, 2006).

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1961-1990

1971-2000

1981-2010

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1961-1990

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(Abbs et.al., 2006, Leslie et.al.,

2007).

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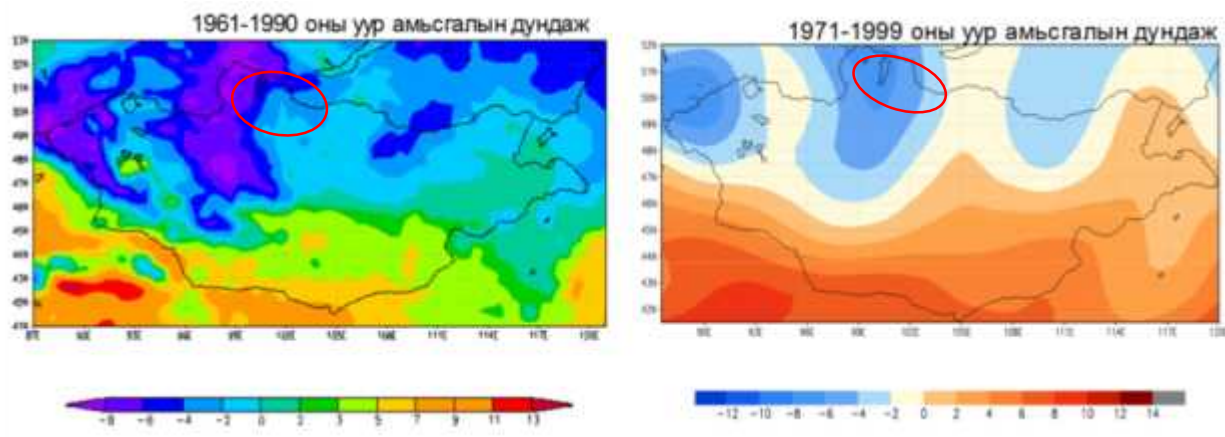
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(, 2009).

1500-2000 . 15 / - +10° -
 10 5-10
 -30° 45 , 35
 +30° 15 , 25 ,
 35 (, 2009).

2.2.

-4-80 , -40 -
 -10 -
 180-220
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 1999 (, 2009) 1961-1990 (, 2006) 1971-
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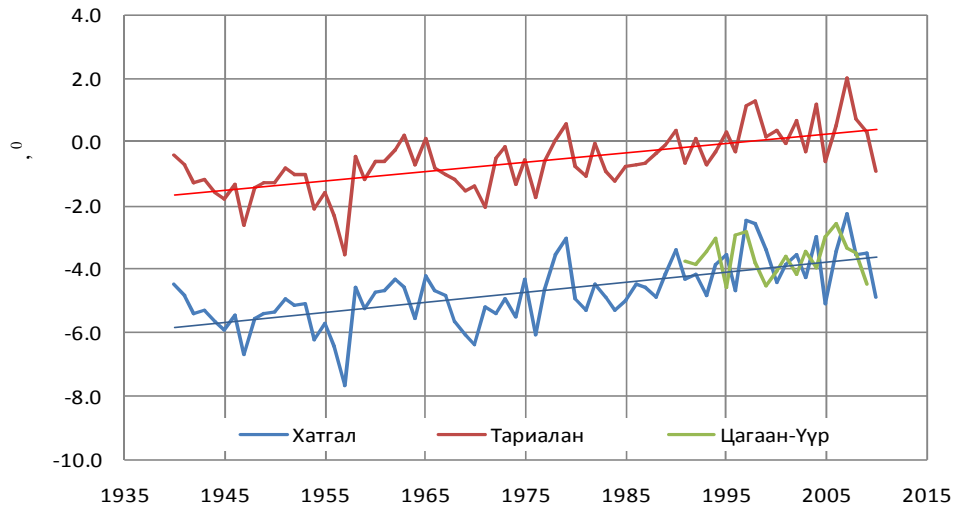
1960
 60 () () 2.0°N -2.5°

(8).

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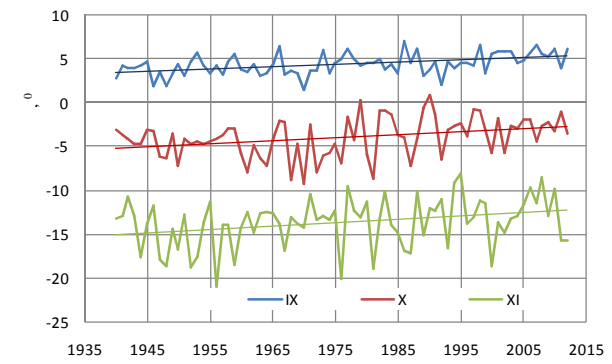
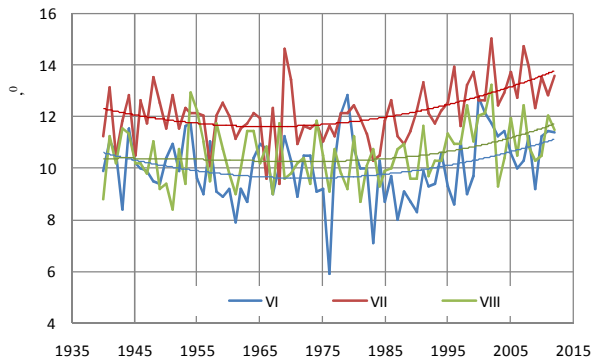
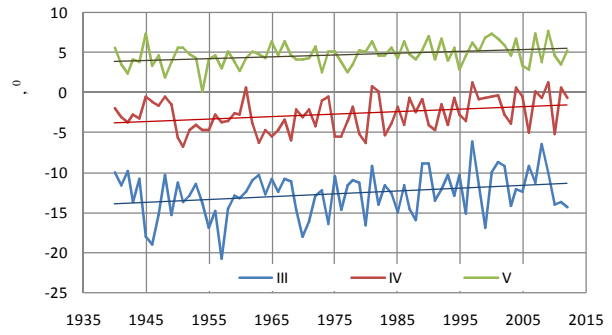
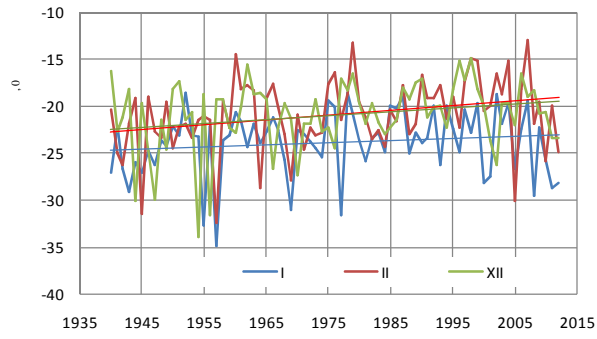


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1960-2010

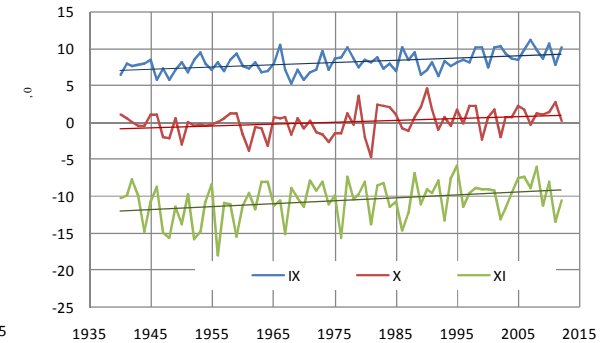
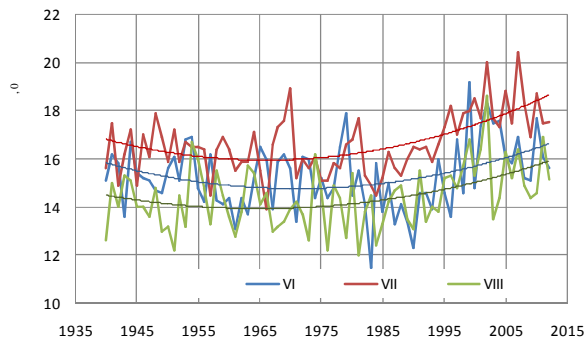
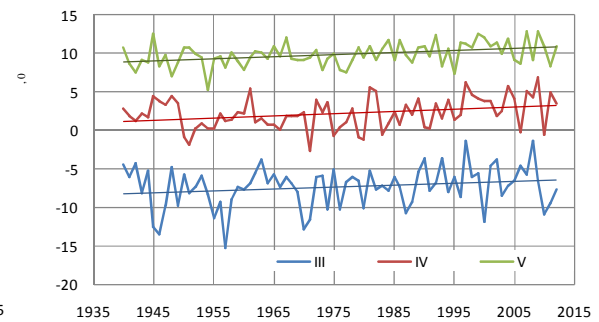
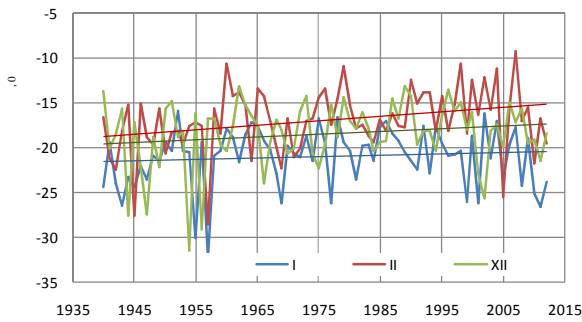
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 1.5-2.50 , 1.5-200 , 0.6-1.20 ,
 0,6-1.50 , 2.0-2.50 -
 (9,10). 1940 1980



9

1940-2010 ()



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1940-2010 ()

1961-1990, 1971-2000, 1981-

2010 30 1,2

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	1986	2002	1950-2010	1961-1990	1971-2000	1981-2010
I	-19.4	-24.8	-23.8	-23.2	-22.9	-23.0
II	-13	-24.3	-20.9	-20.8	-19.9	-19.9
III	-11.3	-12.6	-12.7	-12.7	-12.5	-11.7
IV	0.1	-3.9	-2.8	-3.3	-2.6	-1.9
V	7.3	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3
VI	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.9
VII	14.7	10.5	12.1	11.6	11.9	12.5
VIII	12.4	9.3	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.7
IX	6.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.9
X	-4.4	-1.4	-4.0	-4.5	-3.6	-3.0
XI	-11.5	-14	-13.7	-13.6	-13.2	-12.9
XII	-19	-22.9	-20.9	-20.5	-19.7	-19.8
,	-2.3	-5.3	-4.4	-4.8	-4.4	-4.1

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	2007	1984	1950-2010	1961-1990	1971-2000	1981-2010
I	-17.7	-21.4	-21.0	-20.1	-20.2	-20.5
II	-9.3	-19.4	-17.0	-16.7	-16.1	-16.1
III	-5.8	-7.9	-7.3	-7.3	-7.2	-6.5
IV	5.1	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.1	3.0
V	12.9	11.8	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.6
VI	16.9	15.8	15.3	14.8	14.8	15.3
VII	20.4	14.5	16.6	16.0	16.3	17.1
VIII	16.4	12.4	14.4	13.9	14.2	14.7
IX	11.2	8	8.2	7.9	8.2	8.7
X	-0.3	2	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.8
XI	-8.8	-11.4	-10.6	-10.3	-9.9	-9.7
XII	-17.2	-20.4	-18.5	-17.6	-17.3	-17.7
,	2.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	0.0

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1961-1990 0.03 - , 1971-2000, 1981-2010 0.26-0.61 -
0.03-0.37 - , 30

0.4 - ,

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1966-1970
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2000, 2006-2010
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2006-2010
2001-2005
1986

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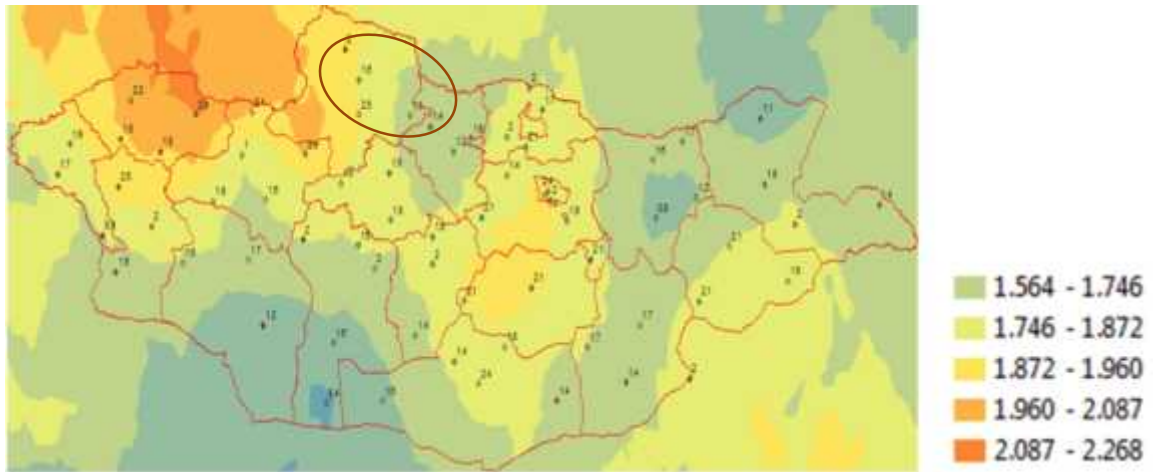
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	
1961-65	-22.9	-20.4	-11.5	-4.0	4.9	9.4	11.7	10.4	3.8	-6.1	-13.0	-18.4	-4.7
1966-70	-24.6	-21.9	-13.5	-3.9	4.7	10.3	11.9	10.2	3.6	-5.4	-14.4	-23.4	-5.5
1971-75	-23.2	-22.1	-13.7	-2.7	4.5	9.6	11.3	10.5	4.2	-5.4	-12.5	-21.5	-5.1
1976-80	-22.9	-17.8	-13.1	-4.5	4.0	10.3	11.9	10.0	5.0	-3.7	-13.3	-19.2	-4.5
1981-85	-23.3	-22.4	-12.5	-2.1	5.1	9.2	11.2	9.7	4.2	-3.1	-14.3	-21.7	-5.0
1986-90	-22.2	-20.2	-12.0	-2.5	5.5	8.8	11.7	10.2	4.9	-3.0	-14.3	-18.7	-4.3
1991-95	-22.4	-19.2	-11.9	-2.8	4.6	9.7	12.4	10.6	4.0	-3.2	-11.4	-20.3	-4.2
1996-00	-23.2	-18.0	-12.0	-0.9	6.0	10.2	13.0	11.4	4.8	-2.9	-13.6	-17.0	-3.5
2001-05	-22.9	-20.1	-11.4	-1.4	5.4	11.4	13.3	11.4	5.4	-3.0	-13.3	-22.2	-4.0
2006-10	-23.9	-19.7	-10.2	-1.9	5.2	10.4	13.4	10.9	5.8	-2.9	-10.5	-19.0	-3.5
	-23.8	-20.9	-12.7	-2.8	4.7	10.0	12.1	10.5	4.4	-4.0	-13.7	-20.9	-4.8

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	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	
1961-65	-18.8	-15.7	-5.7	1.9	10.0	14.6	16.0	14.4	7.4	-1.5	-9.7	-16.0	-0.26
1966-70	-21.7	-18.0	-8.2	1.6	9.9	15.5	16.9	13.6	7.1	-0.1	-11.2	-19.8	-1.21
1971-75	-19.7	-17.9	-7.8	1.3	9.4	15.0	15.6	14.3	7.9	-1.4	-9.2	-18.6	-0.93
1976-80	-20.4	-14.3	-7.9	0.5	9.0	15.6	16.0	13.9	8.7	0.3	-10.2	-17.0	-0.50
1981-85	-20.4	-18.1	-6.8	2.7	10.3	14.1	15.5	13.2	7.8	0.6	-10.5	-18.3	-0.82
1986-90	-19.3	-16.4	-7.3	2.2	10.4	13.6	15.9	14.1	8.4	1.1	-10.8	-15.6	-0.31
1991-95	-20.0	-15.0	-6.5	2.1	9.7	14.7	16.5	14.4	7.7	0.6	-8.8	-18.5	-0.26
1996-00	-21.3	-15.0	-6.7	4.2	11.6	15.8	17.9	15.6	8.9	0.6	-9.6	-15.7	0.51
2001-05	-20.8	-16.2	-6.1	3.6	10.7	17.4	18.3	15.8	9.4	0.7	-10.2	-20.8	0.16
2006-10	-21.1	-15.8	-5.9	3.1	10.9	16.1	18.4	15.1	10.0	1.0	-8.3	-17.3	0.52
	-21.0	-17.0	-7.3	2.2	9.9	15.3	16.6	14.4	8.2	0.1	-10.6	-18.5	-0.64

Co-kriging

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2.8 , 2.0 , 1.8

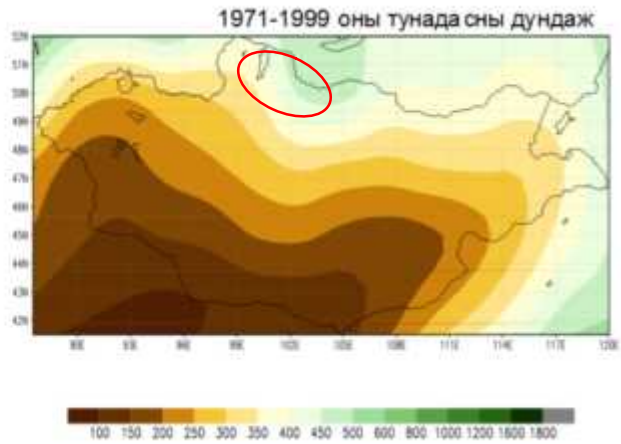
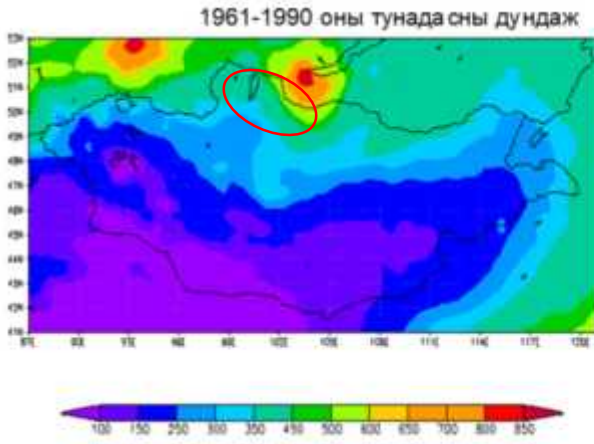


11

16-24 , 18-26 , 14-25

2.3

10 1-2 , 4 2
 110-150
 10-25 300-450
 10 7 , 70 6-8 , 90 5-6
 1961-1990 (, 2006) 1971-1999 (, 2009)
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12

5,6

1986

(553,4)

2002

295-312

1967

(437,8)

1985

5

	1986	2002	1950-2010	1961-1990	1971-2000	1981-2010
I	1.8	0	1.5	1.2	11.2	1.6
II	1.3	1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4
III	0.5	0	2.9	2.5	1.8	2.0
IV	24.4	1.8	8.6	8.2	7.3	7.8
V	34.1	15.6	16.6	15.6	16.0	19.5
VI	210.6	15.3	59.9	54.5	56.9	57.7
VII	121	71.7	84.2	82.7	92.8	92.7
VIII	59.7	39.8	79.2	77.8	69.4	78.1
IX	27.8	1.8	40.1	34.2	38.9	35.0
X	36.4	10.2	9.9	11.5	8.6	8.6
XI	15	3.3	6.6	5.3	5.5	5.5
XII	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.2
	533.4	161.9	312.1	295.3	300.6	312.1

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	1967	1985	1950-2010	1961-1990	1971-2000	1981-2010
I	0.1	0	2.1	2.0	24.6	2.6
II	4.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
III	0.3	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.7
IV	11.9	11.1	7.0	6.8	6.1	6.1
V	43.1	20.3	17.1	17.1	16.1	17.9
VI	96.6	44	58.6	53.7	53.8	55.5
VII	169.7	56.8	100.0	104.3	99.5	98.3
VIII	74.8	53	83.6	85.4	77.0	80.2
IX	28.8	8.8	28.3	23.9	24.6	23.2
X	5.5	1.8	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.6
XI	2.3	1	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.6
XII	0.4	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.1	2.6
	437.8	200	312.1	305.8	293.2	299.9

1961

60 1960- 1980
2010

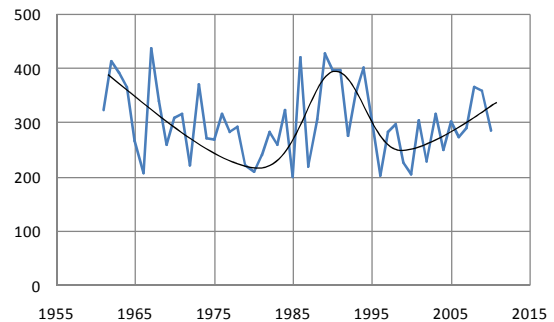
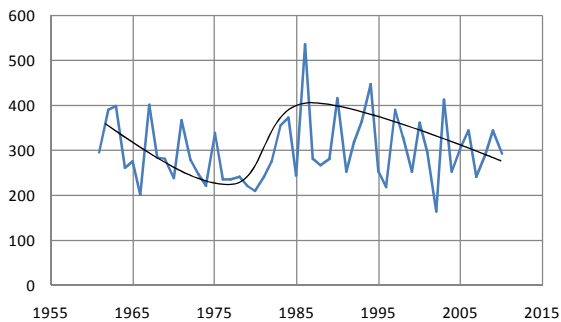
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2000

1960- 1980
2010

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1961

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1961

1996-2000

1986-1990

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1961

1976-1980

1996-2000

1996

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	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	
1961-65	1.6	1.2	4.7	11.1	11.4	57.8	83.1	112.0	21.7	14.0	3.8	0.7	323.2
1966-70	1.6	0.9	3.6	8.0	22.4	33.3	55.8	96.5	41.3	10.6	4.6	1.4	280.1
1971-75	1.2	0.3	0.6	4.7	5.4	60.4	104.6	60.0	35.5	14.9	1.1	0.6	289.3
1976-80	0.3	0.1	2.9	8.0	11.3	33.9	72.5	45.8	38.1	9.0	5.6	0.3	227.7
1981-85	0.7	0.2	2.1	5.9	13.9	50.6	95.1	76.0	37.1	5.3	9.4	0.5	296.8
1986-90	1.8	2.4	1.0	11.8	29.0	91.2	84.9	76.5	31.4	15.1	6.9	2.6	354.6
1991-95	1.7	1.7	1.8	10.2	15.1	60.2	79.1	90.3	53.6	6.7	3.5	2.6	326.5
1996-00	1.1	1.2	2.5	3.3	21.6	45.0	120.6	67.5	37.8	0.9	6.2	0.9	308.7
2001-05	3.1	1.6	2.9	6.3	25.2	35.1	91.5	80.9	19.5	10.9	5.2	2.8	285.0
2006-10	1.3	1.2	1.6	9.5	12.1	64.0	85.3	77.3	30.5	12.9	1.6	3.8	301.1
	1.5	10.8	29.6	84.4	166.1	601.9	837.7	779.7	393.7	98.2	66.3	16.9	310.0

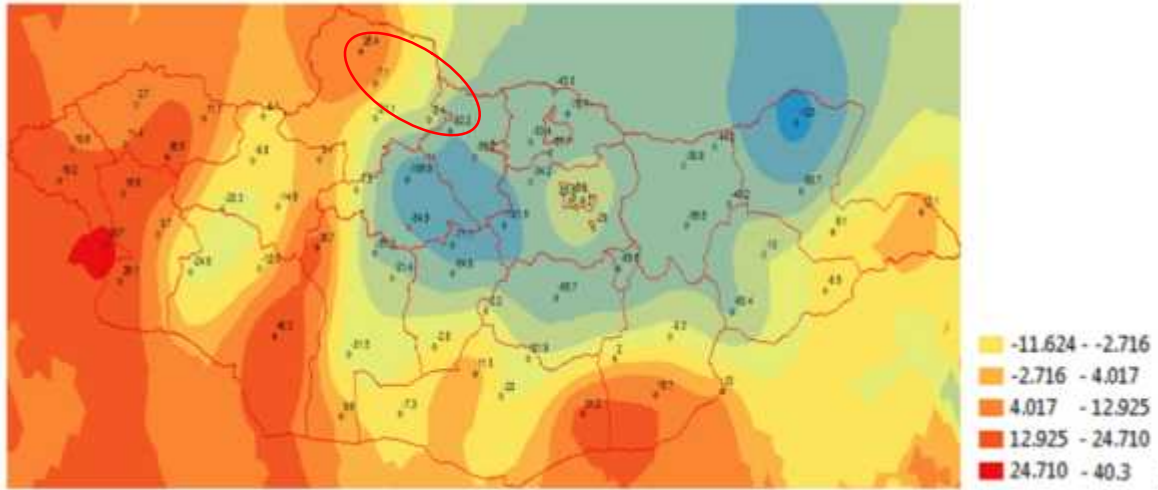
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	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	
1961-65	0.9	1.7	4.1	9.7	16.8	68.2	106.3	118.2	15.4	7.3	2.5	1.5	352.7
1966-70	2.1	1.9	2.0	6.1	24.2	37.6	105.6	92.1	32.3	4.6	0.7	1.7	310.9
1971-75	2.2	0.6	1.1	6.8	8.5	50.3	110.8	70.9	28.3	7.8	1.9	0.9	289.9
1976-80	1.1	0.7	2.0	6.0	20.1	53.3	101.0	49.7	21.8	5.0	2.8	1.7	265.1
1981-85	1.8	1.4	1.4	4.6	8.7	36.2	97.2	86.0	18.0	2.2	3.4	0.9	261.7
1986-90	3.8	1.5	1.8	7.9	24.2	76.5	104.7	95.6	27.3	7.7	1.5	2.0	354.7
1991-95	2.2	0.8	2.6	9.6	17.3	78.5	80.9	106.6	32.0	8.6	1.6	4.2	345.1
1996-00	3.6	3.4	1.3	1.5	17.9	28.2	102.1	53.1	20.0	5.2	3.6	2.6	242.5
2001-05	2.4	1.1	5.5	6.2	21.9	43.7	109.7	58.5	17.6	6.8	3.1	3.7	280.2
2006-10	1.5	1.3	3.6	6.9	17.4	69.9	95.2	81.5	24.4	9.3	2.2	1.9	315.0
	2.2	13.5	27.1	70.5	177.7	592.3	989.2	819.3	277.8	60.8	29.0	23.9	310.3

(14)

4-12

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2003 (, 2006). 1961 -2001

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(WMO, 2009, Peterson and Manton, 2008, 2007).

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(MARCC, 2010).

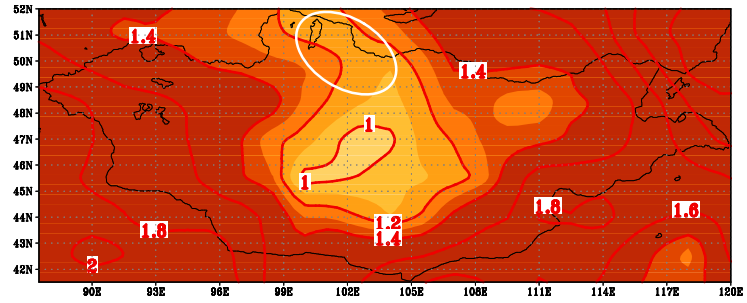
11 , 6 , 14

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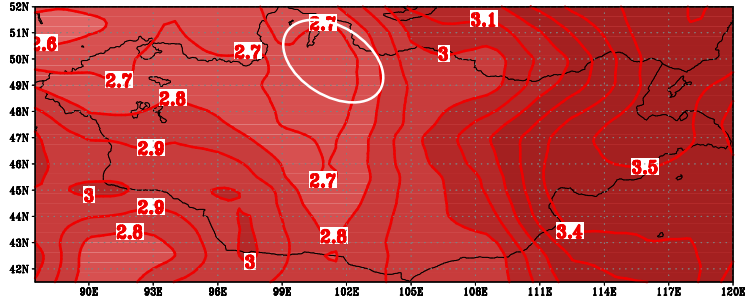
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(15,16) (, 2010)

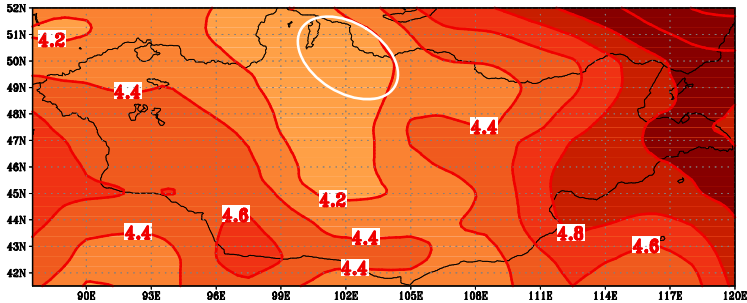
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2011-2030

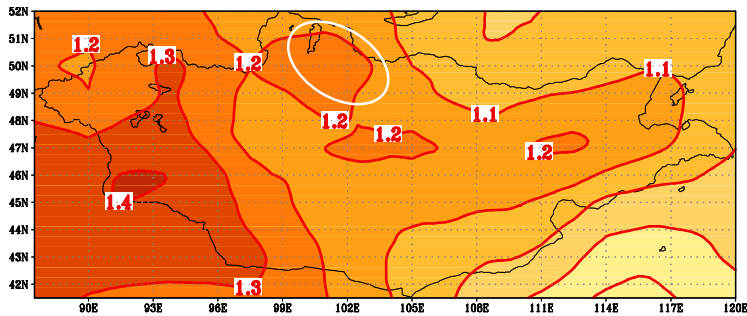


2046-2065

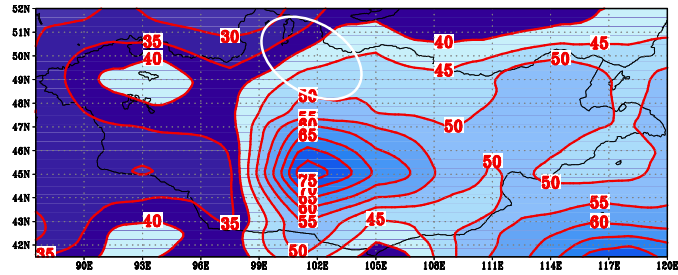


2080-2099

15



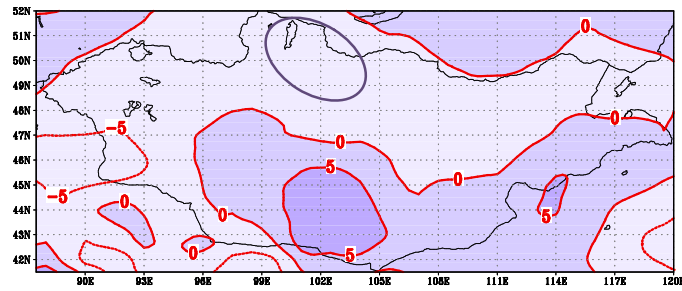
2011-2030



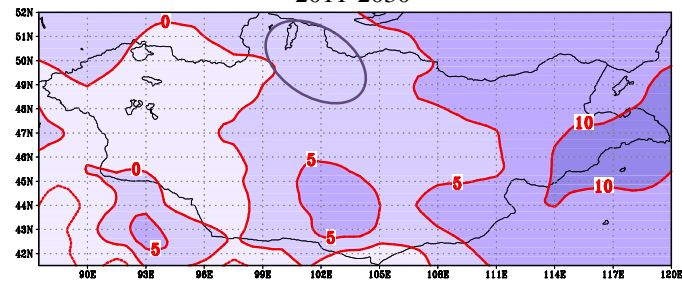
2080-2099

17

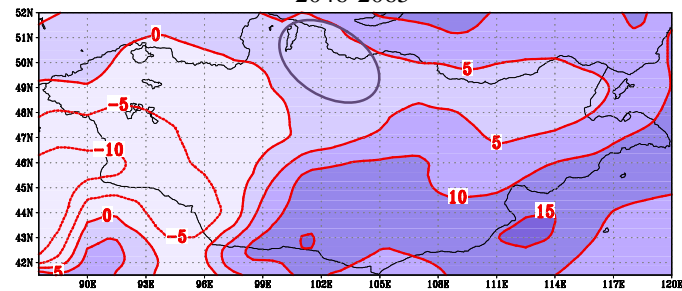
/ % - /



2011-2030



2046-2065



2080-2099

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3.1

100°09'07", 50°25'04", 103°37'28", 49°23'19"

: 99°58'44", 51°45'12",
: 103°37'16", 49°23'20",
: 96°52'44", 48°13'22",
: 103°54'44", 49°42'26"



19

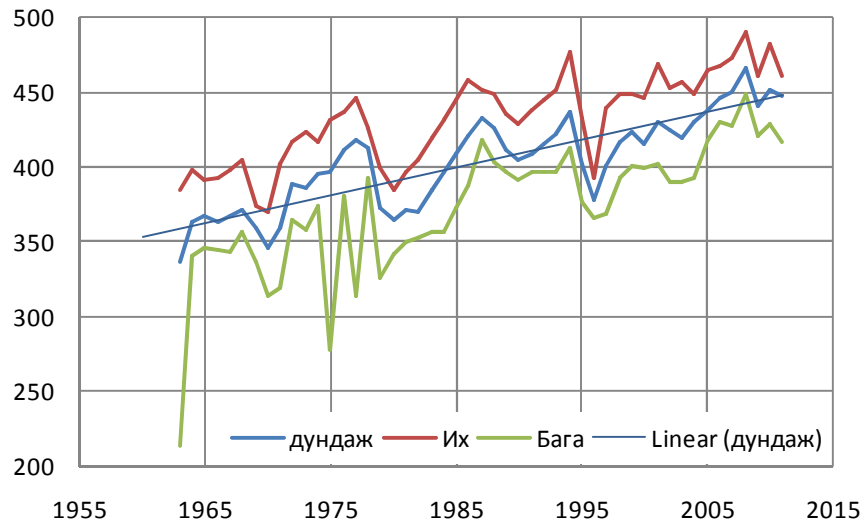
3.2

490 53 52000, 99000 101056-
“ ” “ ”
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“ ” (, 2011).

(, 1999).
 267 138 . 136 , 383 ³ ,
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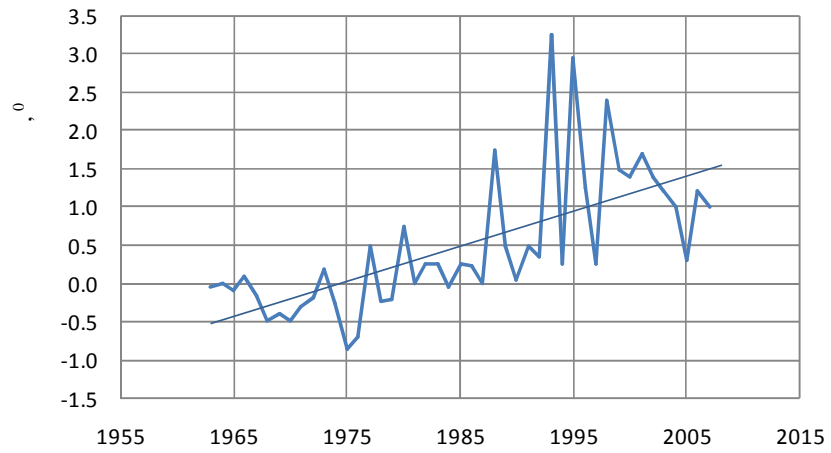
(, 2006, , 2012)

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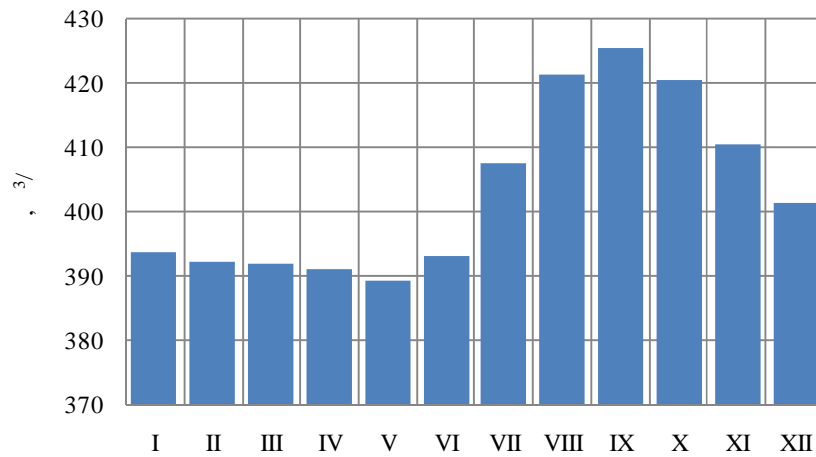
9 , 0.2-0.4 6 2.4 2 ,
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 1 , 0.4 4 , 0.6 6 , 0.8 7 , 1.2

15 , 1.6 7 , 2.4 10 , 3.2 29
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(, 2000, , 1998)



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0,6 / (, 2011). 3-3,5

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:(1967-2011),
(1973-2011), (1962-2011)
1967-69, 1989-
1991, 1995, 2006-2011 .

19,6 ^{3/} , 28,1
^{3/} , 100,8 ^{3/}

80
20,5 ^{3/}

1990
1990-2011
20,5 ^{3/} , 5.31 ^{3/} .
(2011)

21.5^{3/}

1. 0.02^{3/}
2. 0.021-1.0^{3/}
3. 1.1- 5.0^{3/}
4. 5.1 - 10.0^{3/}
5. 10.1- 20.0^{3/}
6. 20.1-100^{3/}
7. 100-^{3/}

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(, 2011).

3.4.1

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(23).

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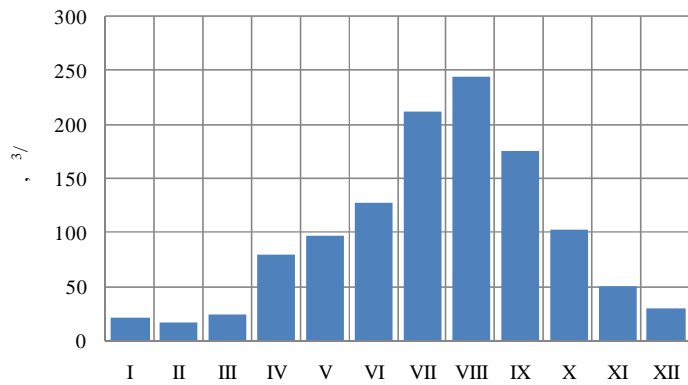
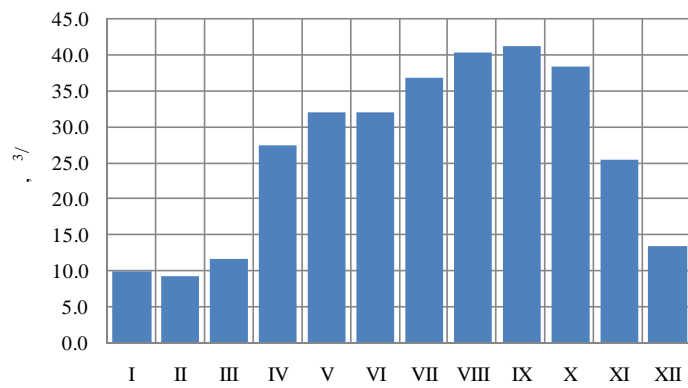
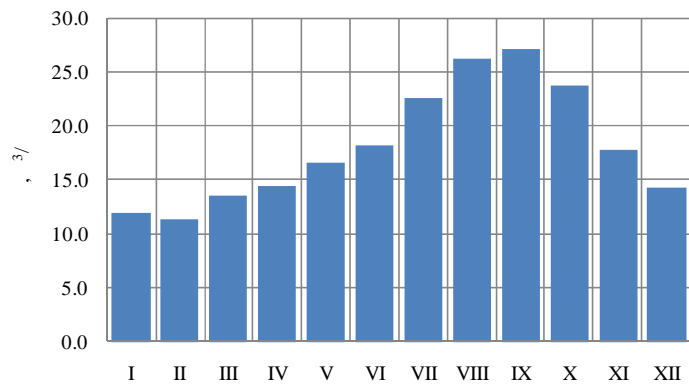
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	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII		
	9.79	9.21	11.7	27.4	32.1	32.0	36.9	40.5	41.3	38.3	25.4	13.4	28.1	887

	3.1	2.9	3.7	8.6	10.1	10.1	11.6	12.7	13.0	12.1	8.0	4.2		
/1994/	40.1	36.6	40.2	86.2	109	128	132	141	141	145	119	71.5	99.1	3125
/2007/	5.38	4.95	5.37	7.53	8.11	8.69	8.65	8.69	8.93	9.24	8.01	7.85	7.6	240
	%													
	50		75		80		90		95		97			
Q, ³ /c	22.2		16.9		14.7		10.5		9.1		8.6			
, / . ²	1.45		1.10		0.96		0.69		0.59		0.56			

10

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII		,
	21.3	18.1	24.7	80.3	97.2	128	213	245	176	104	50.5	30.0	101	3178
	1.8	1.5	2.1	6.8	8.2	10.8	17.9	20.6	14.8	8.7	4.3	2.5		
/1994/	33	35	49	79	102	404	465	390	379	215	86	48	191	6008
/1981/	10.0	8.6	12.4	49.2	54.6	43.9	69.9	126	113	62.5	33.4	15.0	49.8	1571
	%													
	50		75		80		90		95		97			
Q, ³ /c	87.8		80.3		79.0		65.7		63.4		61.6			
, / . ²	2.14		1.96		1.93		1.60		1.55		1.50			

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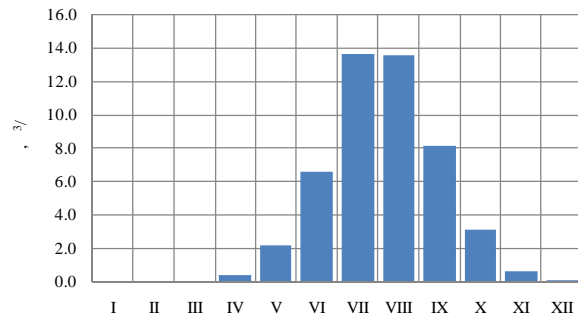
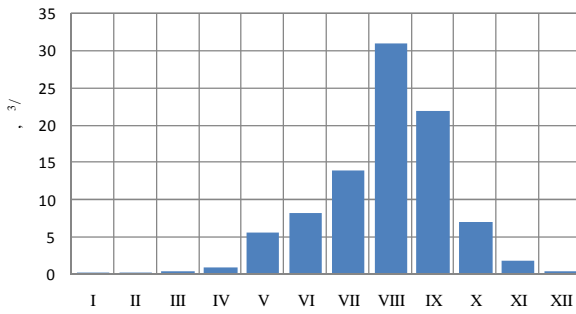
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(, 2011).

7-8 7 (24 , 11,12).



24 . ,

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	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII		
	0.36	0.23	0.50	3.59	17.7	33.1	60.9	68.1	35.5	13.2	3.47	0.89	20.5	646
	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.5	7.5	13.9	25.6	28.7	14.9	5.5	1.5	0.4		
/2006/	0.14	0.01	0.02	0.69	10.8	70.6	278.1	101.9	47.2	37.5	4.39	0.66	46.0	1451
	0.37	0.13	0.15	0.76	8.71	3.91	10.0	2.71	2.82	2.14	1.32	0.44	2.8	87,9

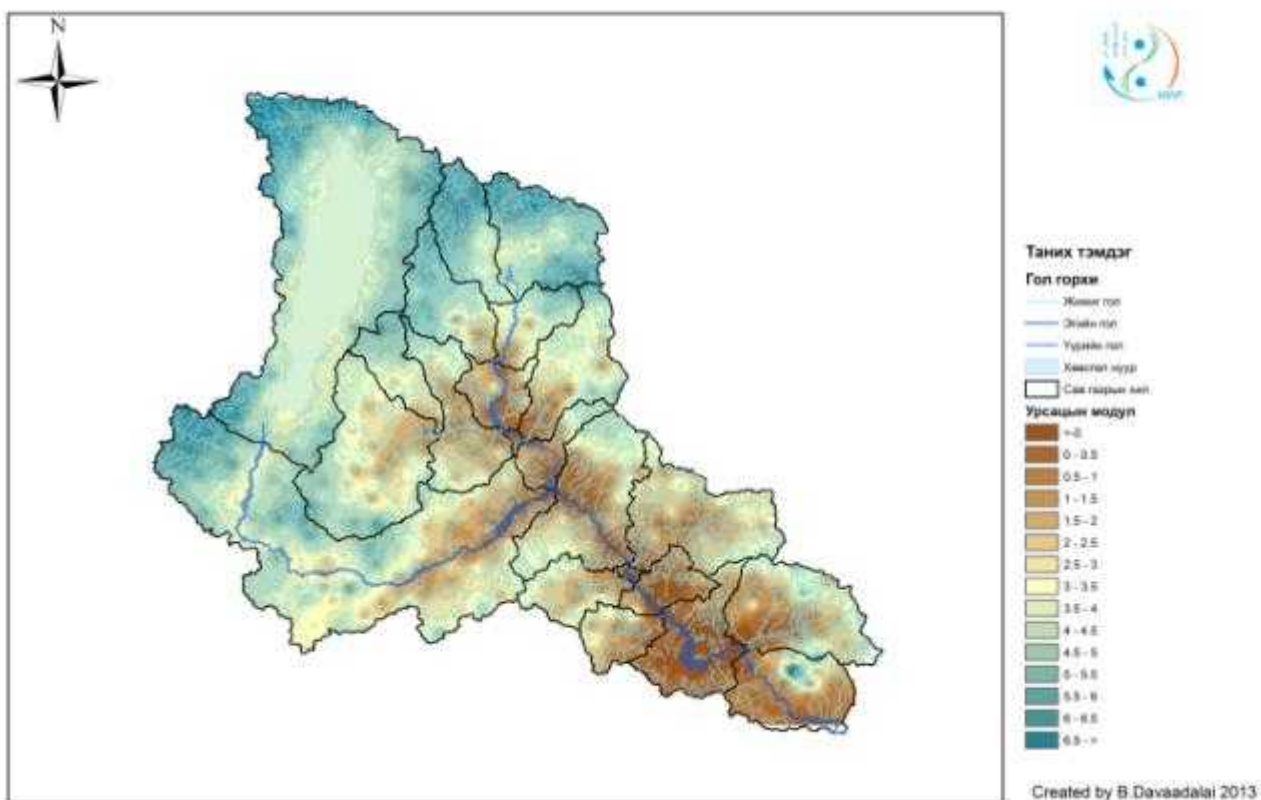
/2009/														
	%													
	50	75	80	90	95	97								
Q, ³ /c	18.5	12.3	11.7	11.4	11.0	10.2								
, / . ²	3.26	2.17	2.06	2.01	1.94	1.79								

12

	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII		,
														/
	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.41	2.16	6.56	13.6	13.5	8.15	3.14	0.64	0.09	5.31	168
	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	4.5	13.6	28.1	27.9	16.8	6.5	1.3	0.2		
/2003/	"	"	"	0.1	7.5	3.3	10.7	46.4	16.7	7.0	1.0	0.2	10.3	325
/2009/	"	"	0.00	0.4	2.2	2.1	7.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	1.6	50.9
	%													
	50	75	80	90	95	97								
Q, ³ /c	5.01	3.42	3.12	2.59	2.15	1.93								
, / . ²	3.72	2.54	2.32	1.92	1.60	1.43								

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Хөвсгөл нуур-Эгийн голын сав газрын нийлбэр урсац
1:2,000,000



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3.4.2

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2-3 180-400 ³/₃
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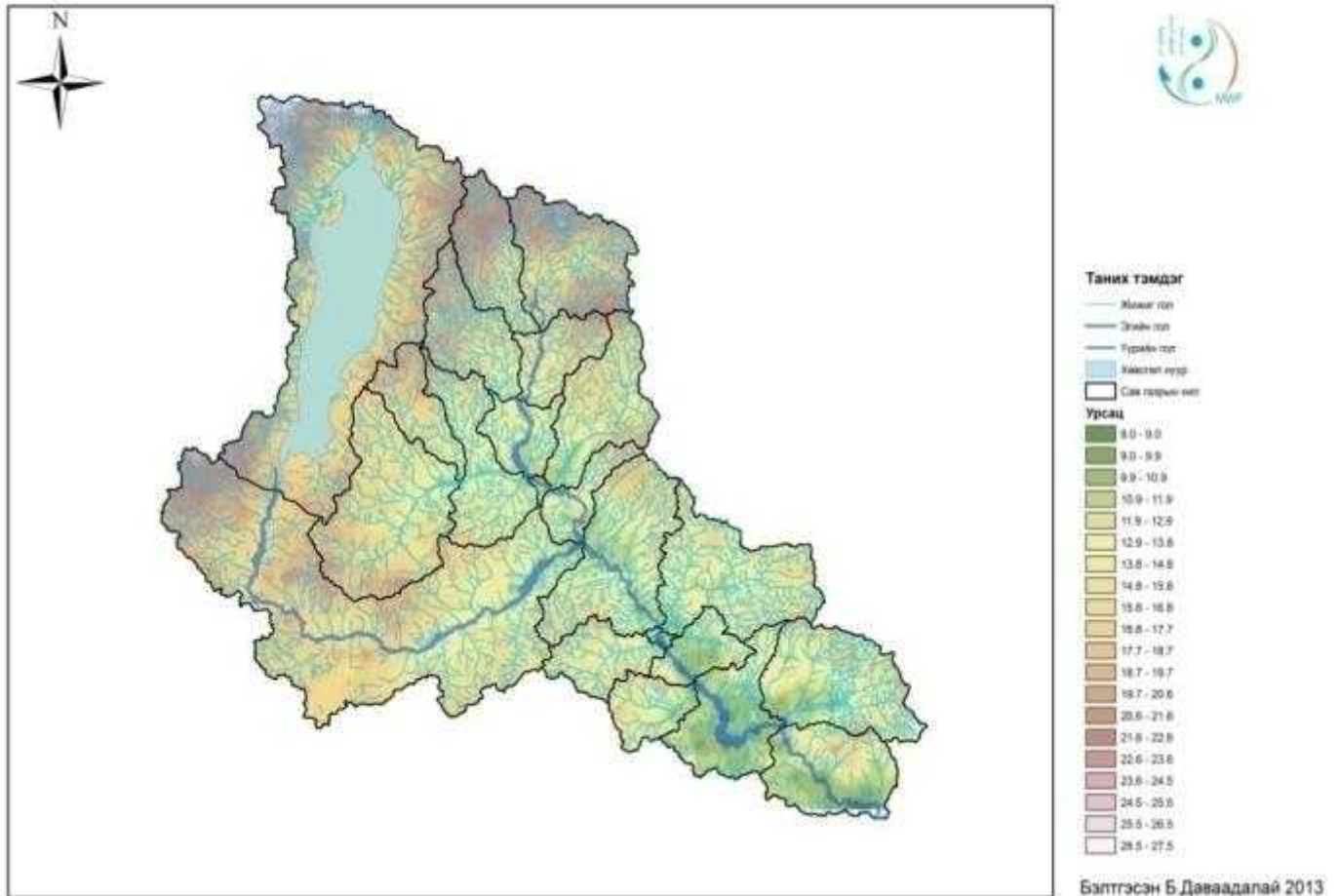
13

			%					
			50	75	80	90	95	97
-								
^{3/}	36,7	191	28,2	21,0	20,6	14,9	21,1	11,0
/ . ²	2.40	12.48	1.84	1.37	1.35	0.97	1.38	0.72
-								
^{3/}	213	2740	186,6	149,1	139,8	105,4	100,1	92,6
/ . ²	1.35	0.97	1.38	0.72	3.41	2.57	2.44	2.26
-								
^{3/}	63,8	852	54,7	33,1	30,6	28,4	26,2	18,8
/ . ²	11.3	150.3	9.6	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.6	3.3
-								
^{3/}	17,1	144	14,8	9,72	9,41	7,64	6,38	6,18
/ . ²	12.7	107.1	11.0	7.2	7.0	5.7	4.7	4.6

(2003) . 1994 (1994), (1994), (2006),
28
7 6- 8 7 1 2740 ^{3/} 6 30-
2003 8 2006 7
7 8

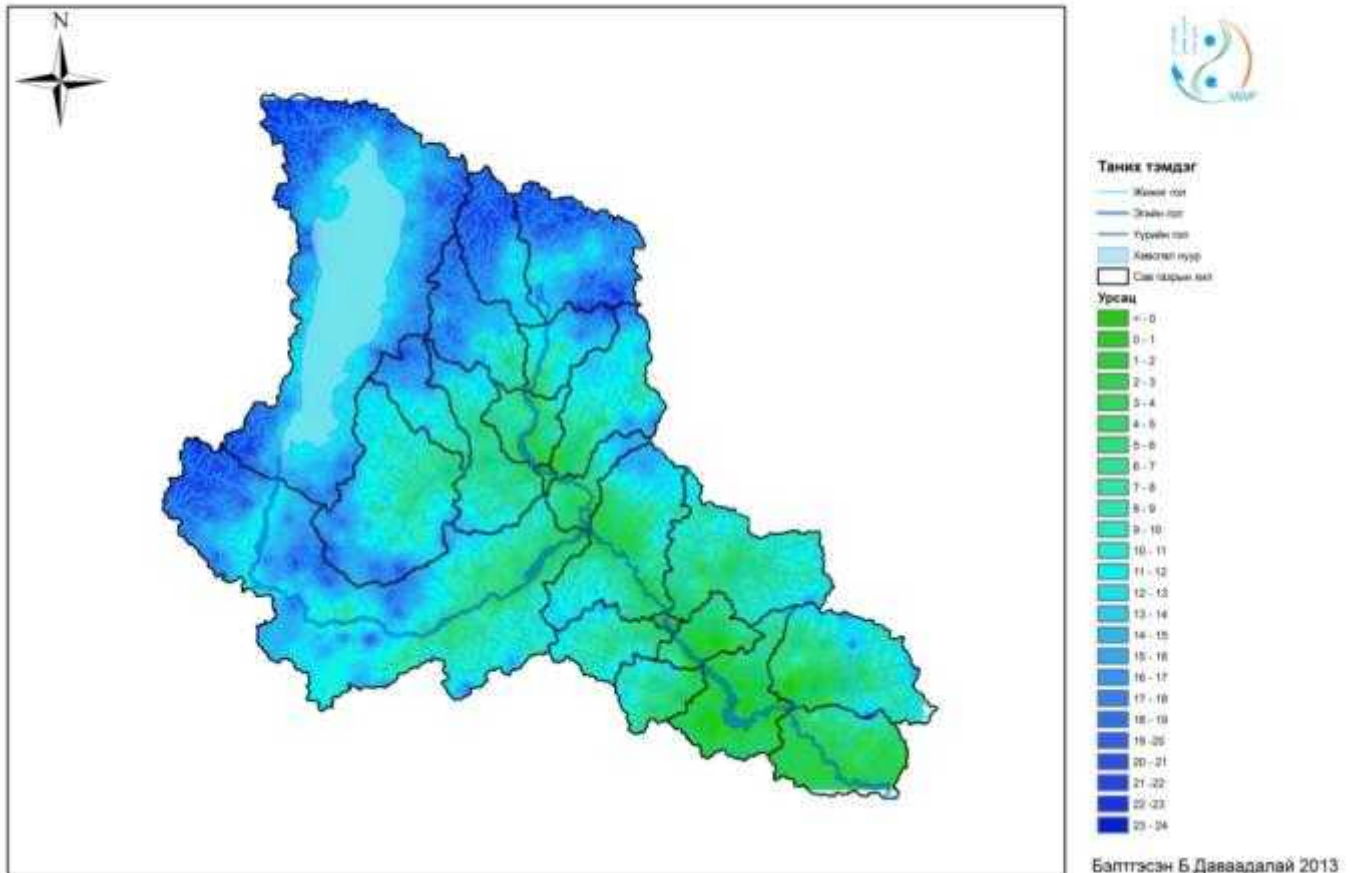
Хөвсгөл нуур-Эгийн голын сав газрын хаврын шар усны хамгийн их урсац

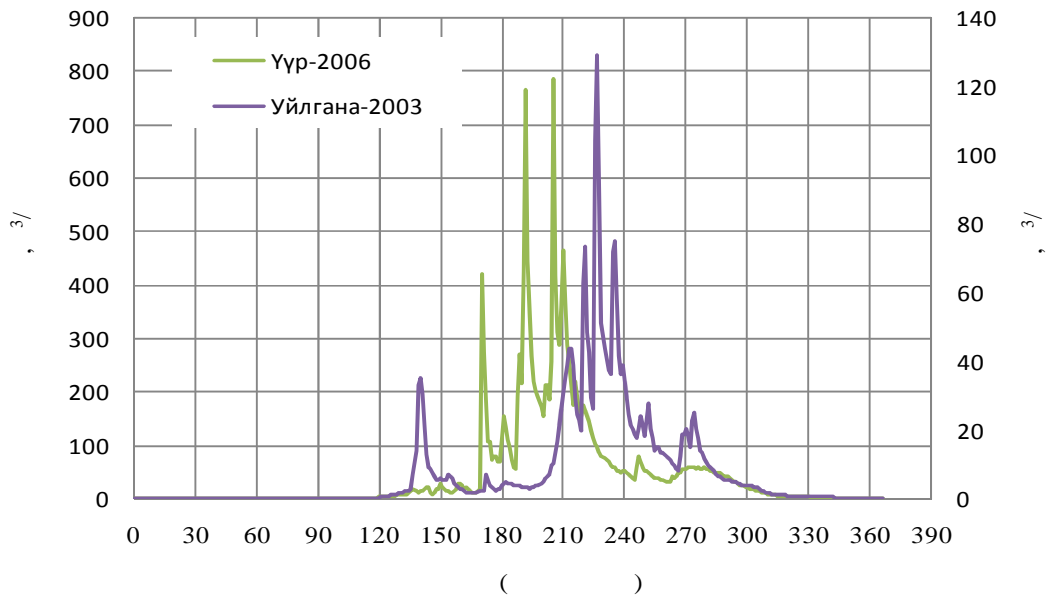
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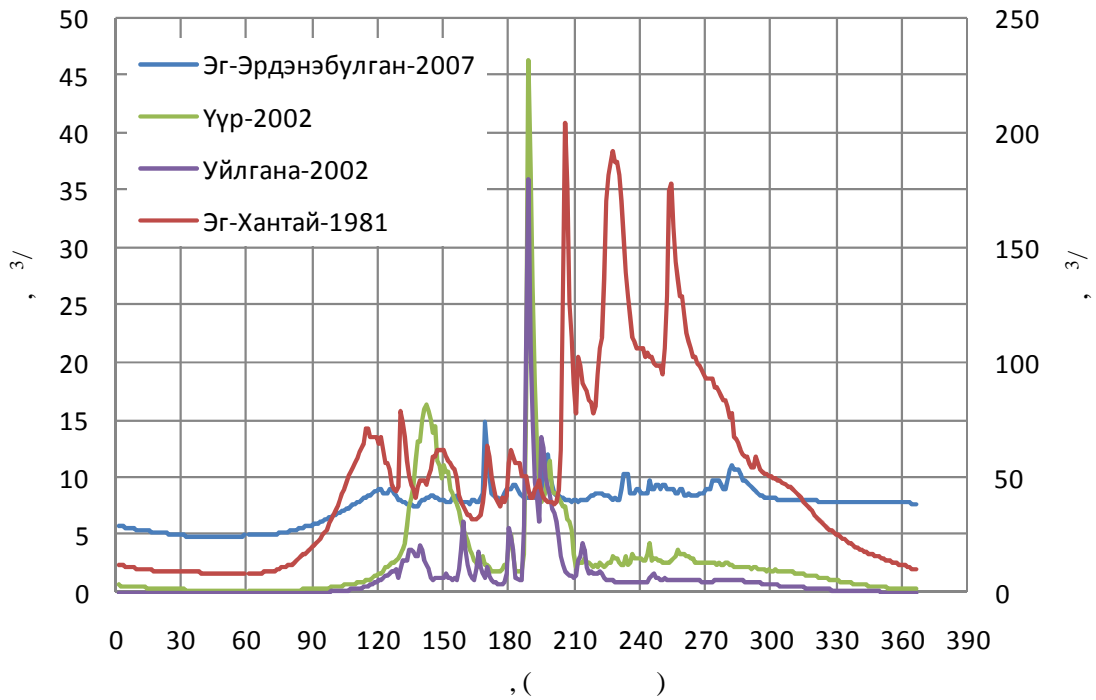


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(9-12)
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9 / : / / 6 25, 8

2007, 1981, , 2002 (29).



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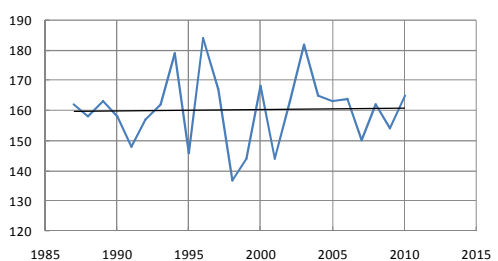
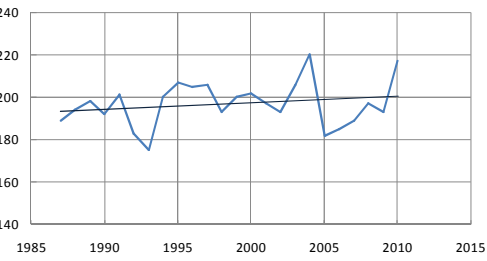
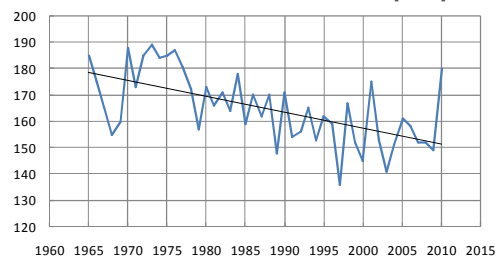
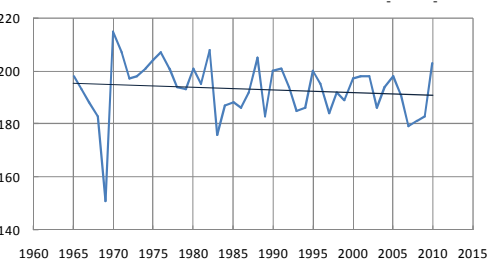
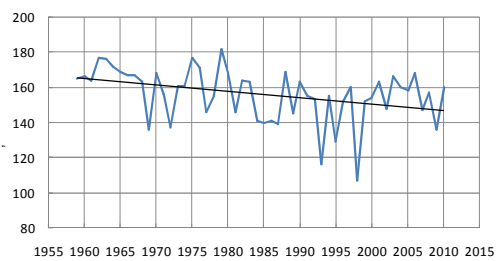
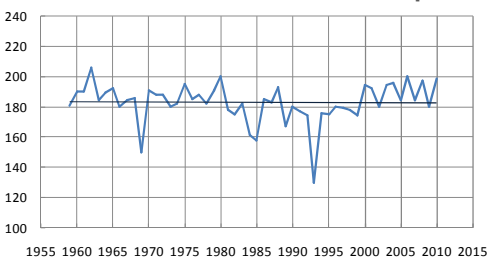
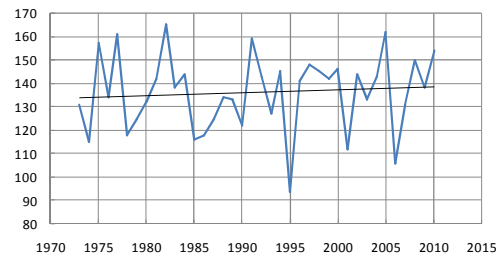
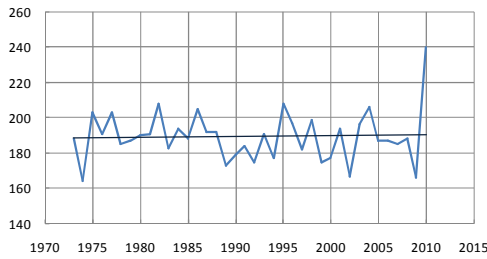
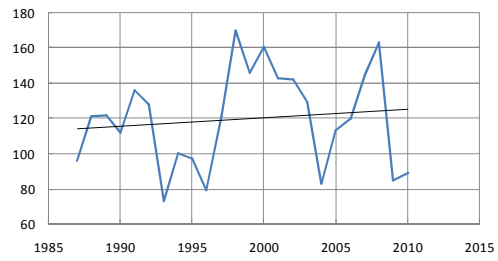
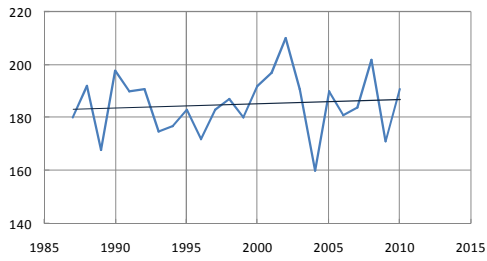
3.4.3

1980- 1990- 1990- (30).

1990- 2000 (31).

() 130-205, 110- 182
178-220, 138-185 (32

130-215, 138-188,
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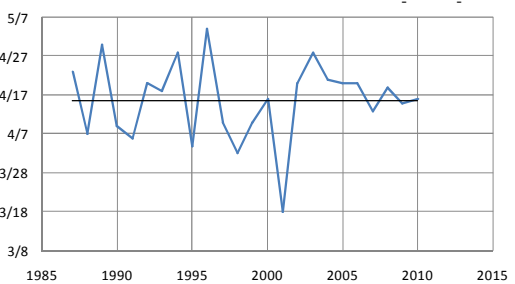
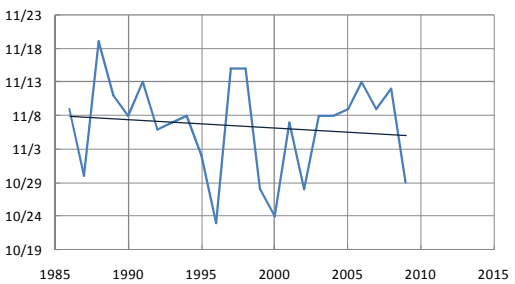
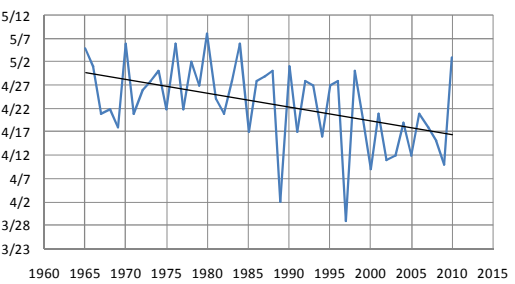
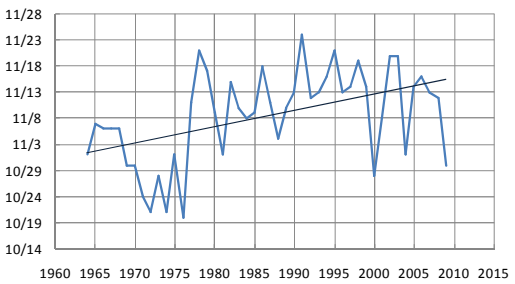
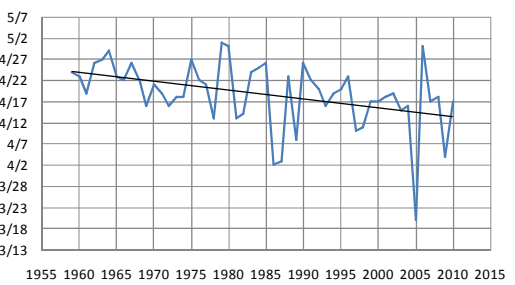
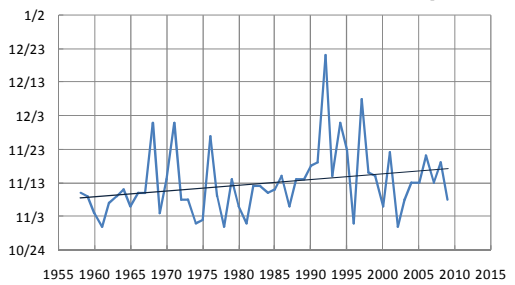
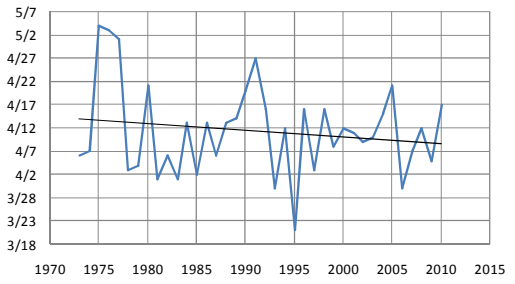
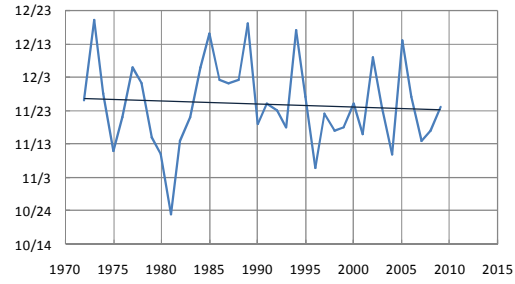
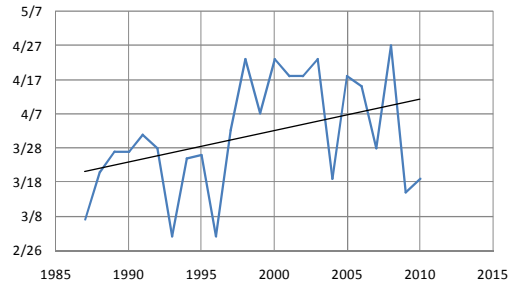
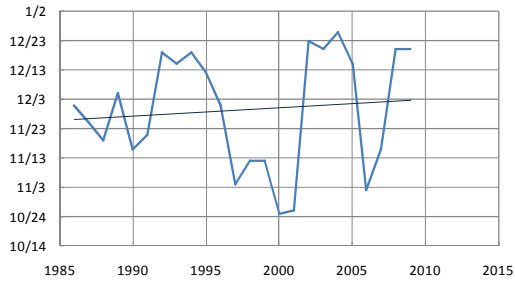
10 4 10 3 2

4 4 2 10 10 5

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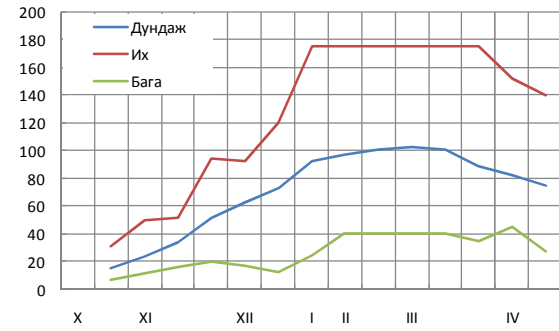
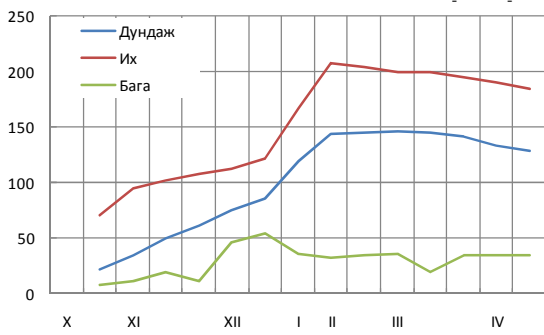
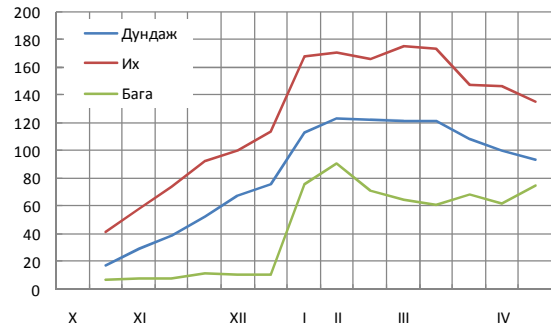
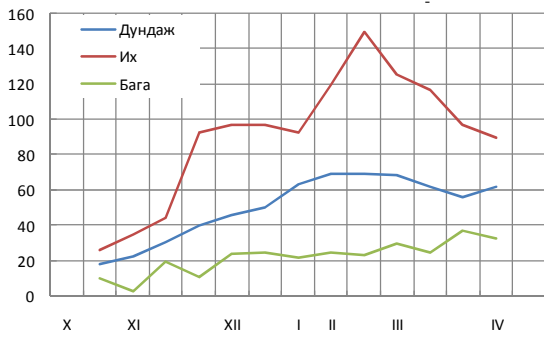
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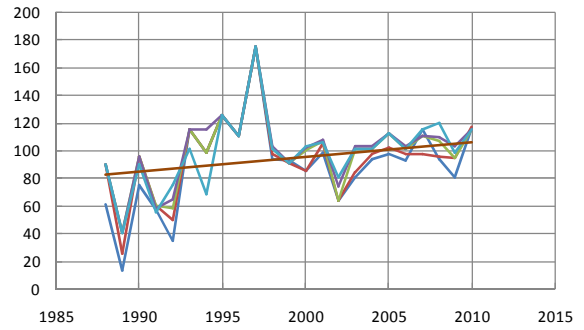
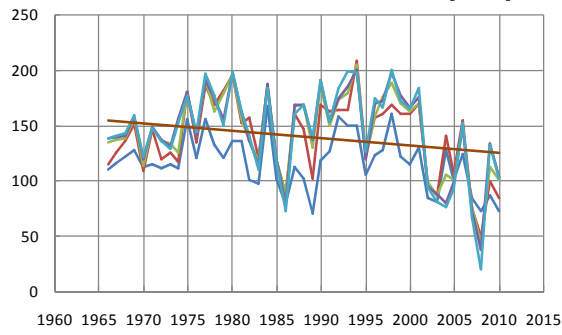
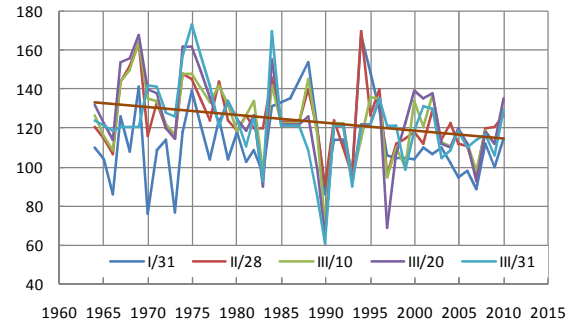
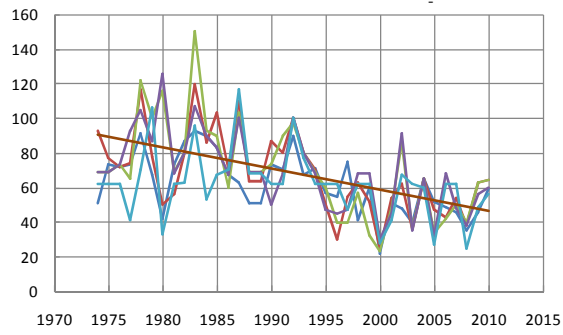
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 200 (34). 140 , , 180-
 25 - 50 , 15 ,
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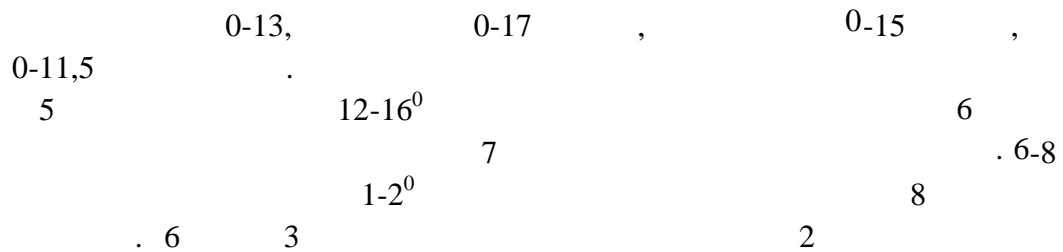


36

(Beltaos S., 2002, Livingstone D., 1997).

3.4.

3.4.1.



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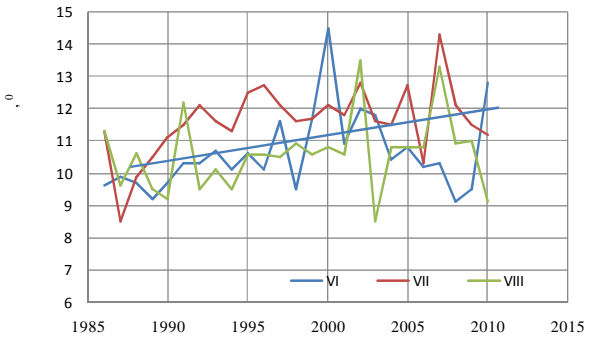
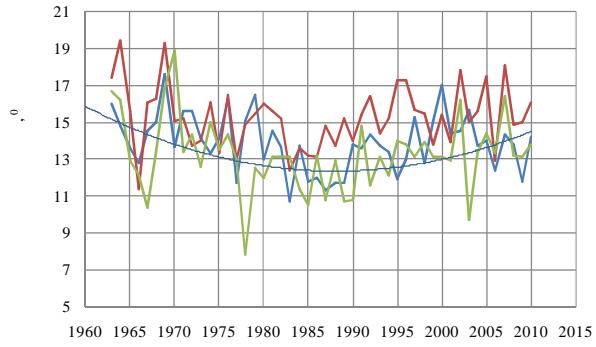
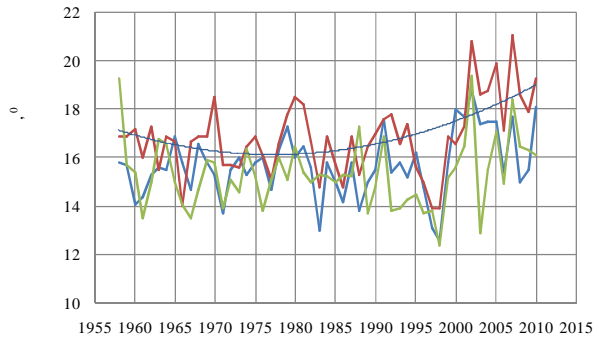
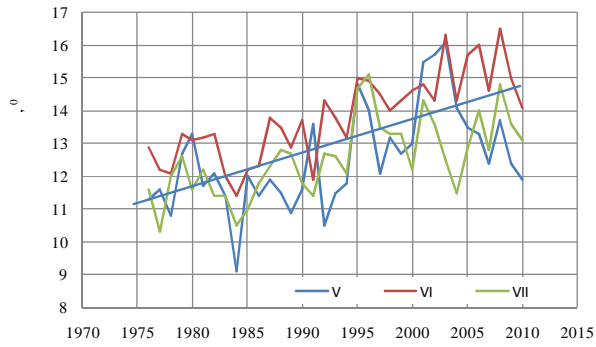
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(37)

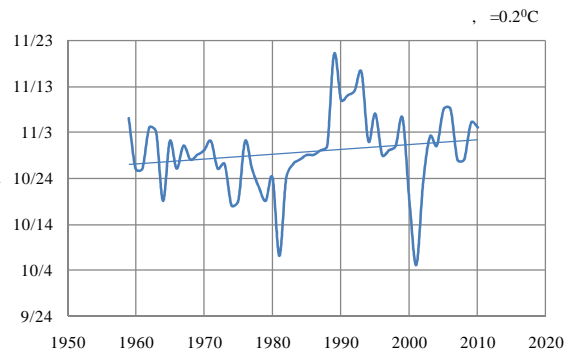
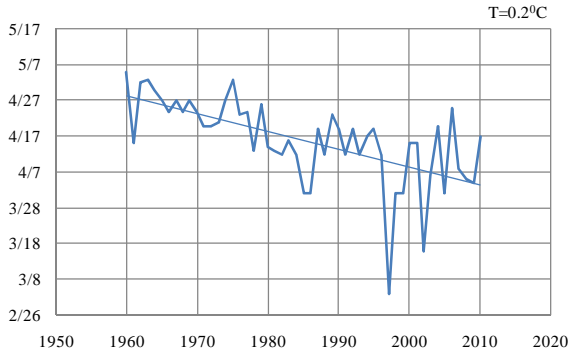


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3.4.2

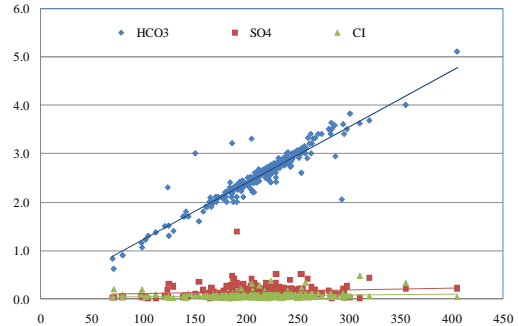
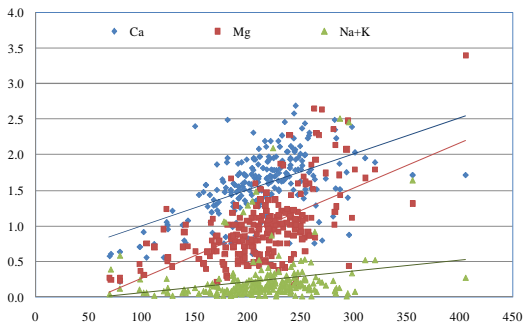
1986-2010, 1977-2010, 1986-2010, 1986-2010

29 : (Ca²⁺), 17 (Mg²⁺), 45 (HCO₃⁻), (Na⁺+K⁺), (SO₄²⁻), (Cl⁻) (38 (Ca²⁺)).

100, 80-90 "Pipe"-

(39).

a⁺⁺> Na⁺⁺+K⁺> Mg⁺⁺, 80 HCO₃⁻ (>SO₄²⁻>Cl⁻ (,1992)

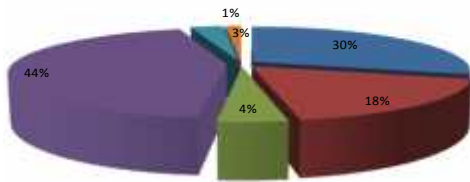


”_ (14).

14

	NH4	NO2	NO3	S.N.	PO4	SI	PMICH	BXX5	Fe	F	
	0.10	0.005	0.10	0.28	0.020	1.9	2.3	1.5	0.11	0.23	20.6
	0.59	0.039	0.95	0.86	0.104	8.6	8.0	1.6	0.35	1.04	44.4
	0.01	0.000	0.01	0.06	0.002	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.01	0.01	0.40

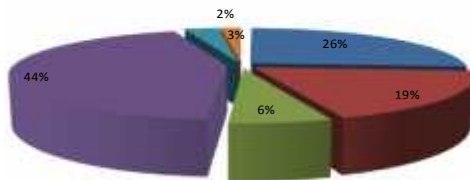
: óñái äàõü 42-44
 (HCO3-), 26-30 (Ca2+), 14-19 (Mg2+), 9-14
 (Na++K+), (SO42-), (Cl-) (40).
 (HCO3-),
 (Ca2+)



100

, 80-95

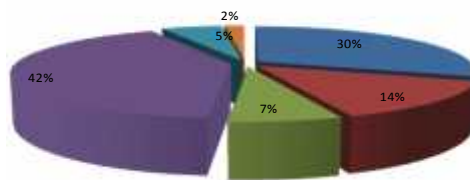
“Pipe”-



(41

).

HCO3-
 >SO42->Cl- 80
 a++> Na++K+> Mg++

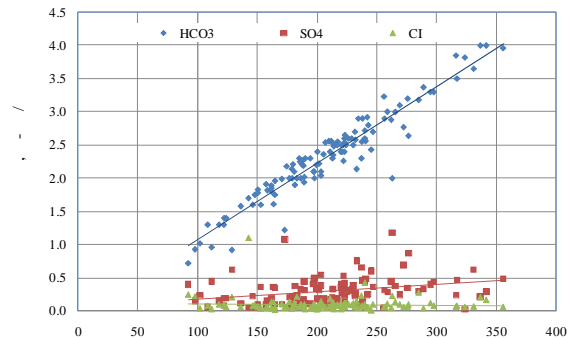
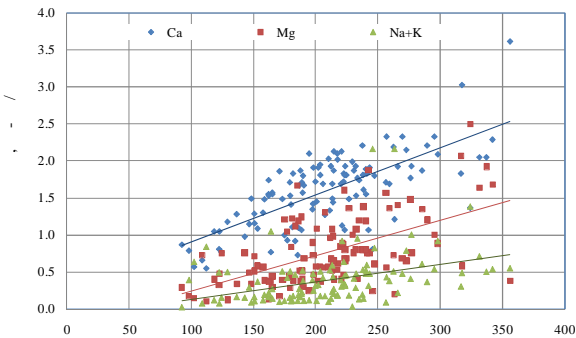
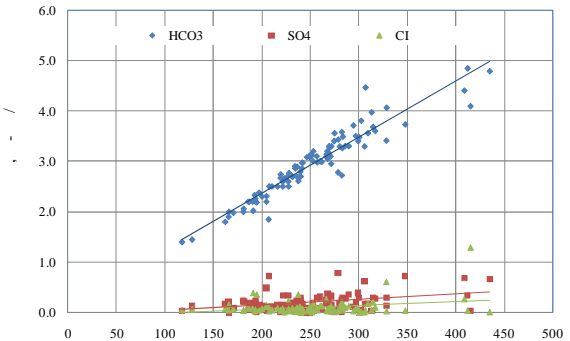
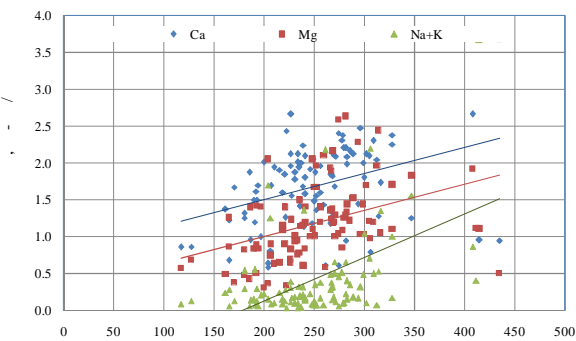
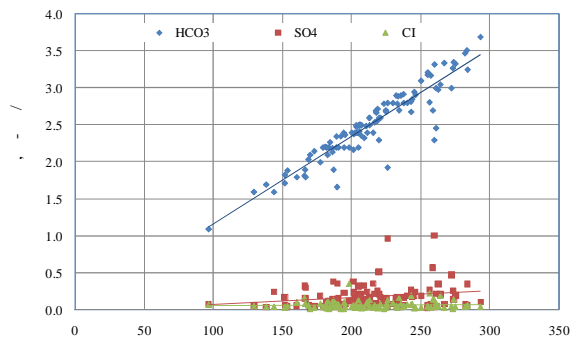
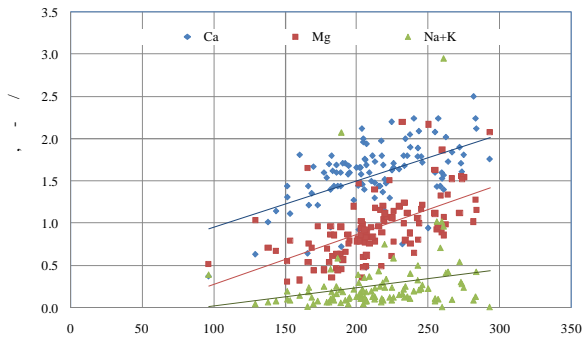


Ca2+ Mg2+
 5-15
 Mg2+
 (42

■ Ca ■ Mg ■ Na+K ■ HCO3 ■ SO4 ■ Cl

).

117,2-464,7 / 96,8-293,2 / 92,4-356,0 /



40

15

		Ca	Mg	Na+K	HCO3	SO4	Cl	
	213.8	31.7	11.6	6.0	152.3	8.6	2.7	2.6
	293.2	50.1	26.8	68.0	225.1	48.0	12.8	3.8
	96.8	7.6	3.8	0.2	67.1	0.2	0.7	0.9

	251.0	33.8	14.5	9.6	178.2	10.2	4.2	2.9
	434.7	75.0	32.0	84.5	295.2	38.0	46.1	4.9
	117.1	11.8	3.8	0.8	80.0	0.5	0.4	1.0
			-	-				
	209.6	32.0	9.1	8.9	140.5	13.8	3.4	2.3
	356.0	72.3	30.2	49.8	244.0	56.2	39.0	4.0
	92.4	10.8	1.3	0.3	43.9	0.5	0.0	0.7

2+, Mg2+, HCO3--

7-8

(, 1998).

SO42-, Cl--

Cl--
SO42 --

3.4.3

14

(NH4-N)

NH4-N -

0.00-0.45 / -

NH4-N-

(0.15 /)

0.0,1-0.97 /

(NO3 -N)

1 / -
(Chapman, 1992).

10-15

0.00-0,090 /

(MNS 4596:98)

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“ ” - g .

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10 /

2.7-4.1 /

_____ :

6.5-
8.5 -

7.5 -

7.9 -

_____ :

(Mo), (Cr)

Fe-
0,16-0,28 /

0.07-0.12 / -
(16).

(Fe), (F)

(Cu),

Mn- 0-0.007 / , Cr- 0-0.001 / - 0.03-0.47 / Cu-

16

	NH ₄ -N	NO ₃ -N	PO ₄ -P		pH	Fe	F
, /	0.5	10	0.1	10	6.5-8.5	0.5	1.5
	0.08	0.11	0.020	3.1	7.7	0.11	0.27
	0.37	0.66	0.077	7.8	8.5	0.41	0.96
	0.01	0.00	0.000	0.2	6.6	0.01	0.02
	0.10	0.17	0.022	2.7	7.7	0.09	0.29
	0.38	0.97	0.090	8.5	8.7	0.28	0.98
	0.00	0.01	0.000	0.1	6.4	0.00	0.02
	0.12	0.15	0.021	4.1	7.5	0.10	0.26
	0.45	0.83	0.090	9.0	8.5	0.41	0.85
	0.01	0.02	0.000	0.6	6.8	0.01	0.01

3.4.4

“ ”- / /
 / , 2008/. -ийг дараах илэрхл...

$$УБИ = \left(\sum_{i=1} \frac{C_i}{WQS} \right) / N$$

: - , /
 C_i – , /
 WQS – / , / ,
 N –

- /3.7- /

17

I		0.3
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II		0.1-0.89
III		0.90-2.49
IV		2.50-3.99
V		4.00-5.99
VI		6.0

3

5 -7

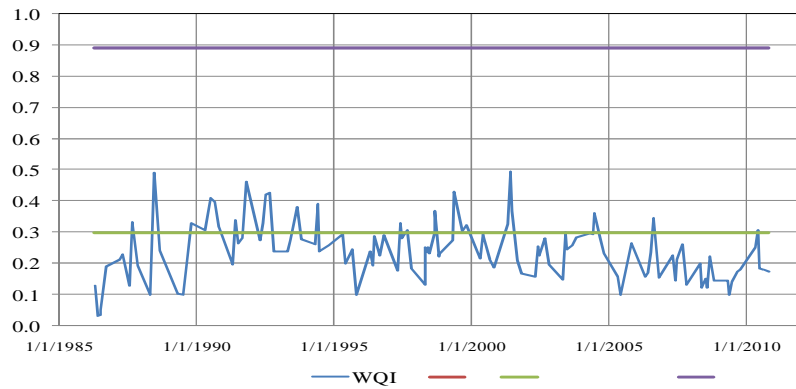
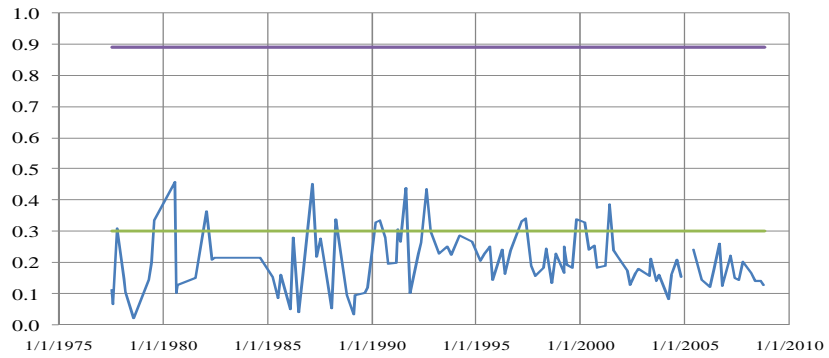
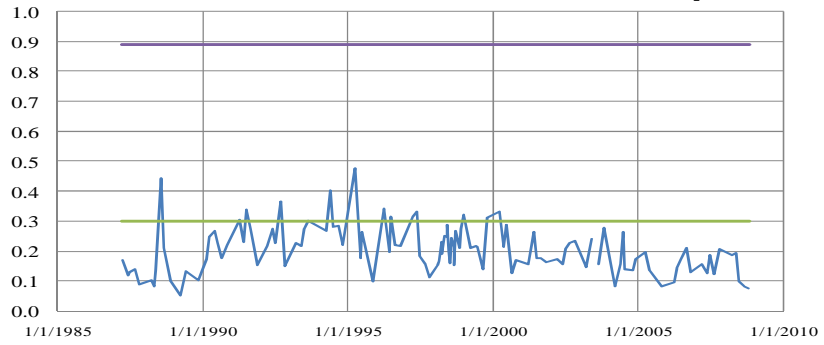
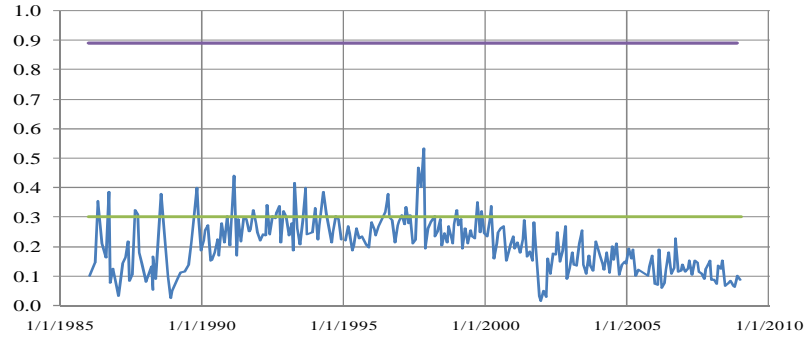
/Hounslow,1995, UNEP/GEMS. 1995, Lamb, 1998/.

5

3

42

2000



4

4.1

1:1000000-

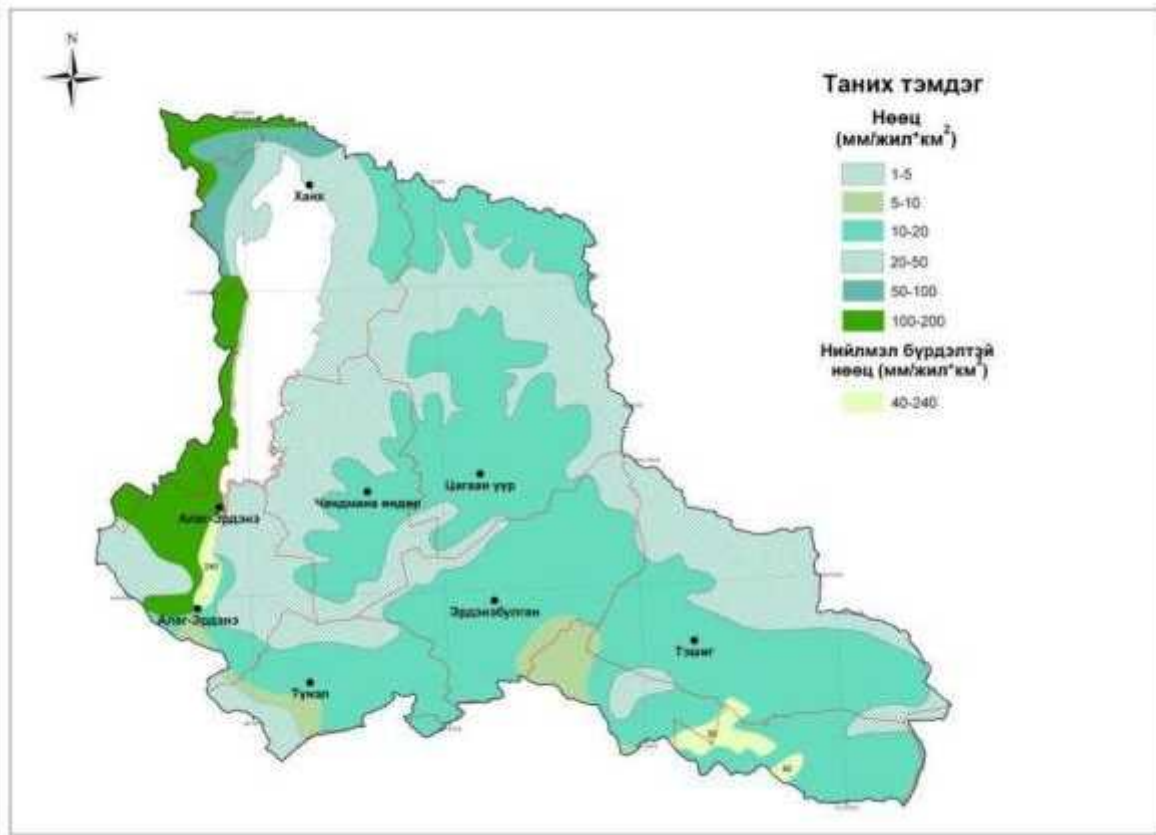
(43)

41320 1276

(0-5 / / 2, 2.5
 /) 2734 14 3/ , (5 -10
 / / 2, 7.5 / / 2) 1063 8 3/ ,
 (10-20 / / 2, 15 / / 2) 19424
 291 3/ , (20-50 / / 2,
 35 / / 2) 14460 506 3/ ,
 (50-100 / / 2, 75 / / 2) 802 60
 3/ , (100-200 / / 2, 150
 / / 2) 2182 327 3/ ,
 (40 / / 2) 78 3 3/ ,
 (50 / / 2) 382 19 3/ ,
 (240 / / 2) 195 47 3/
 (18) .

18

	, , / / ²	, ²	,	^{3/} ,
1.	(0-5)	2734	5	14
2.	(5-10)	1063	8	8
3.	- (10-20)	19424	15	291
4.	(20-50)	14460	35	506
5.	(40)	78	40	3
6.	(50)	382	50	19
7.	(50-100)	802	75	60
8.	(150)	2182	150	327
9.	(240)	195	240	47
		41320		1276



42

4.2

44

1:1000000- , 1:500 000-

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19

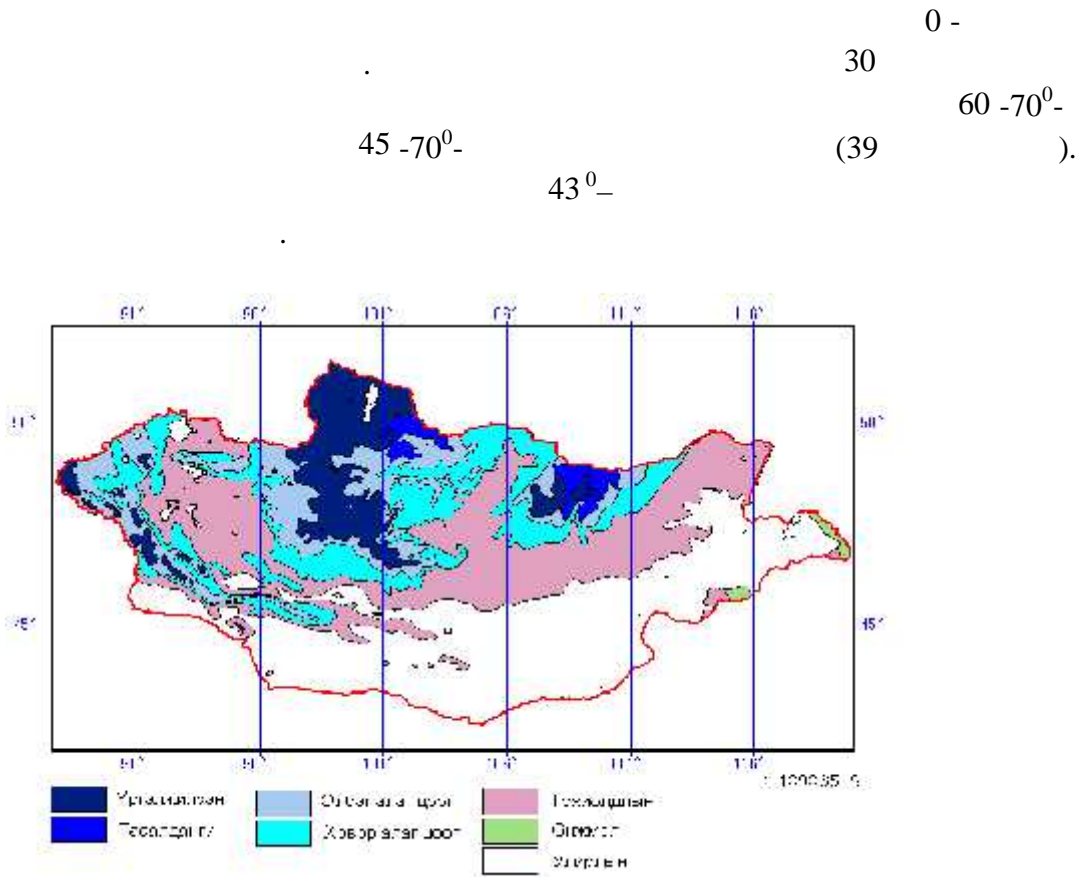
	, / / ²)-	² ,	/ / ²		³/ ,
			³/ / ²	³/ ,	
1.	(3-10)	3616	3	94600	342
2.	(0.03-0.3)	1854	0.165	5203	10
3.	(0.03-0.3)	1479	0.165	5203	8
4.	(0.003-0.03)	46	0.0165	520	0
5.	(0.003-0.03)	12455	0.0165	520	6

6.	3129	0.165	20500	64
7.	18741	0.003	94.6	2
	41320			432



43

63



44

, 1968-1970

, , , 7 , (45
).

, , , 20 - -1-5⁰
, 0-+3⁰ , 2.5-5.0
(, , 2000).

3.6 ,1983 (2005) 4.0 ,2004 4.7 1969 ,

3.5⁰ 100-200 , 300-400 - 300 -500 , -1.5- -

1460-1800 - 50-100 , -1.0- -1.5⁰ .

1.0⁰ 10-50 , -0.5- -

-0.1- -0.5⁰ .

30 0.6-1.6 - 50-

ECHAM 2, 2 *Had* 3, *CSIRO*,

2020 , , ,

2039 *Had* 3 2 2010-

14% - 4.4%

, 2040-2069 0.5%, 2070-2099 , 50 -

80% (20) 2 2

20 , /%/

		1961-	<i>Had</i> 3, A2	<i>Had</i> 3, B2
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		1990	2020	2050	2080	2020	2050	2080
Y		14.0	4.4	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.6	0.0
	'	26.18	23.94	17.92	6.49	22.29	19.58	15.33
		24.3	21.8	14.6	12.6	17.7	15.4	14.0
		35.5	49.9	67.0	80.9	57.0	64.4	70.6

6

21

, . 2000
()
(MNS-ISO, 2012).

58

, 8 , 21 ,
(, 2007).
“ ” 7
“2015
60 40

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 - - , ,
 - - , , , ,
- 4 .

6.1

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- ，
11272 31024 42296 2010
- ，
(2012-7-02) “ ”
3- 1/4 “ ” 2013 1 ”
49,07 19 - 4,20,
1,31 ，
68,6 (60)
2,27-4,94
59,86 13 - 9,56
3,39
38,7 ， - 56,4

	PPimp	N ₁			N _{2c}	N ₃	N ₄	
			N _{2a}	N _{2b}				
	49.1	1.31	0.25	13.0	7.53	24.6	2.34	
-	20.52	0.02	0.00	0.18	3.02	13.12	4.18	
	68.61	0.00	0.00	2.87	34.38	30.12	1.25	
	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.02	0.27	0.02	
	32.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.56	27.86	4.19	
	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.13	2.37	0.13	0.00	
-	4.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.55	0.40	0.00	
-	4.73	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.00	4.62	0.00	
	2.27	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.42	1.43	0.00	
	59.9	2.37	0.80	7.73	13.4	33.4	2.15	
	38.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51	38.00	0.22	
-	56.43	0.00	0.00	8.78	16.62	29.46	1.57	
:								, 2013

“ ”

Đý ÷èí èöçì áý 97,7 , 97,4
 95,1 , ×áí äì àí ü^a í ä° ð 95,3 ,
 Ýðäýí ýáóéääí 97,3

47,48
 (, 2013).

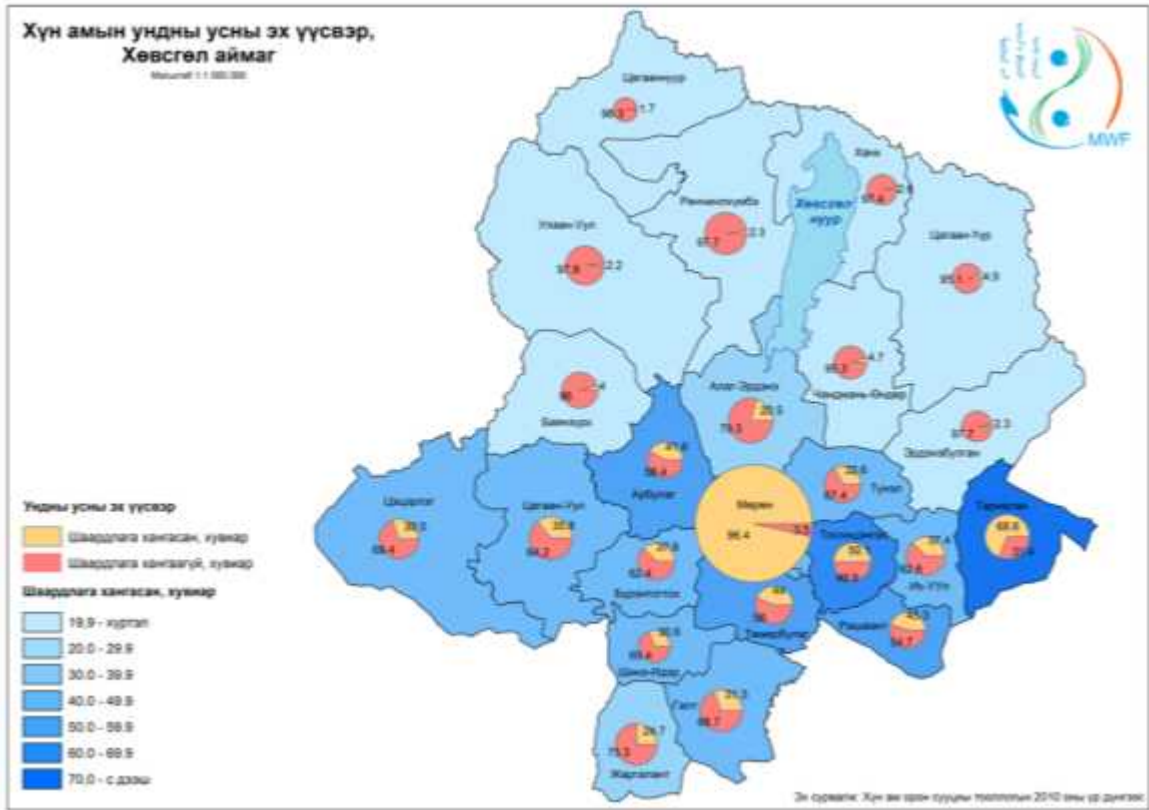
1-2

. 2011

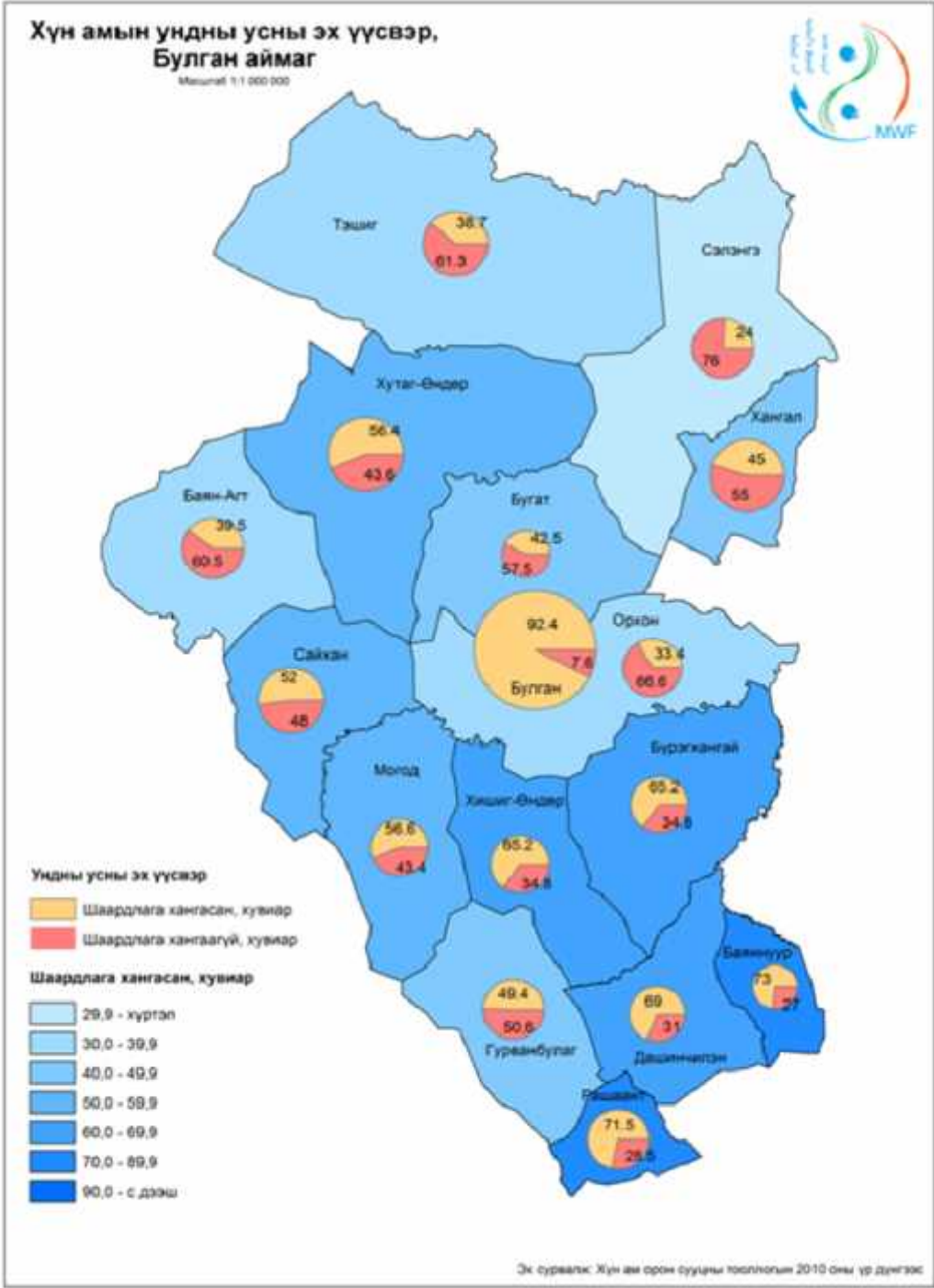
5 ,

28 , 8 , - 2 , × ã ì à ì ü-^a í ä ° ð 3,
14 , 24 , -

32



45



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42 , 41 , 42 , 10 ,
 14 , - 32 , ×àí àì àí ü-^a í ä° ð 36 ,
 57 , 24 ,
 21 , - 39 .

2010 - 2937,
 6055, 3502, 2489, 2973, -
 2477, ×àí àì àí ü-^a í ä° ð 3019, 2766, 4806,
 3403, - 4562

250 ,
 15 (22

143.4 /
 127.9

130.6

22

				(/)	(. /)	(/)	(.) /
	270	25	15				
-	2,937	474	2463	12	4	37	13
	4,806	110	4696	3	1	70	26
	6,055	3905	2150	98	36	32	12
	3,502	995	2507	25	9	38	14
	2,489	62	2427	2	1	36	13
-	2,477	123	2354	3	1	35	13
-	3,019	139	2880	3	1	43	16
	2,973	480	2493	12	4	37	14
	2,766	51	2715	1	0	41	15
	3403	1310	2093	33	12	31	11
-	4562	2102	2460	53	19	37	13
				244	89		
						439	160

6.2.

4- (23). 1995 153
2010
24 .

23

		, /				
		2	2,4	2,5	2,3	1,1
		2	3,8	3,9	3,5	1,7
	,	2	4,5	4,8	4,2	2,0
			3,6	3,7	3,3	1,6
		2	6,1	3,2	7,2	4,3
		2	20,7	16,6	21,6	13,5
		1	25,5	21,7	22,7	19,5
		1	34,0	29,0	30,0	26,0
			21.7	17.6	17.2	12.4
		1	6,3	5,1	3,5	3,4
		1	18,6	15,3	10,3	10,4
		1	31,5	25,5	17,0	17,2
		1	42,0	34,0	20,0	23,0
			24.6	20.0	12.7	13.5
		1	9,0	13,5	10,8	9,7
		1	27,0	40,5	32,4	29,3
	,	1	45,0	67,5	54,0	48,7
		1	60,0	90,0	72,0	65,0
			35.3	52.9	32.4	38.2

24

		(2010)				
-	119.393	0.026	4.229	14.313	45.681	55.144
	124.206	0.121	9.56	26.438	49.166	38.921
	146.503	0.018	7.64	16.999	61.285	60.561
	134.653	0.092	5.408	13.513	54.372	61.268
	38.818	0.012	3.263	14.523	10.393	10.627
-	28.881	0	3.682	14.139	5.737	5.323
-	55.41	0	3.144	16.975	12.926	22.365

	34.399	0	2.751	9.517	7.552	14.579
	60.677	0	3.733	14.109	20.948	21.887
	73.695	0	5.824	14.496	29.924	23.451
-	183.152	0.022	11.302	20.045	91.715	60.068

25 . , / (2010)

	(. /)					
-	230.4	0.3	27.3	90.3	51.0	61.5
	328.3	1.5	61.8	166.7	54.8	43.4
	292.7	0.2	49.4	107.2	68.4	67.6
	250.3	1.2	35.0	85.2	60.7	68.3
	136.3	0.2	21.1	91.6	11.6	11.9
-	125.3	0.0	23.8	89.2	6.4	5.9
-	166.7	0.0	20.3	107.0	14.4	24.9
	102.5	0.0	17.8	60.0	8.4	16.3
	160.9	0.0	24.1	89.0	23.4	24.4
	188.6	0.0	37.7	91.4	33.4	26.2
-	369.1	0.3	73.1	126.4	102.3	67.0
	2351.2	3.7	391.5	1103.9	434.7	417.4

- 2351,2
 (25).
 4-10 11-3
 60:40
 940,4 1410,6
 2600.2

6.3

200 , 200-1000 , 1000
 2010

50-

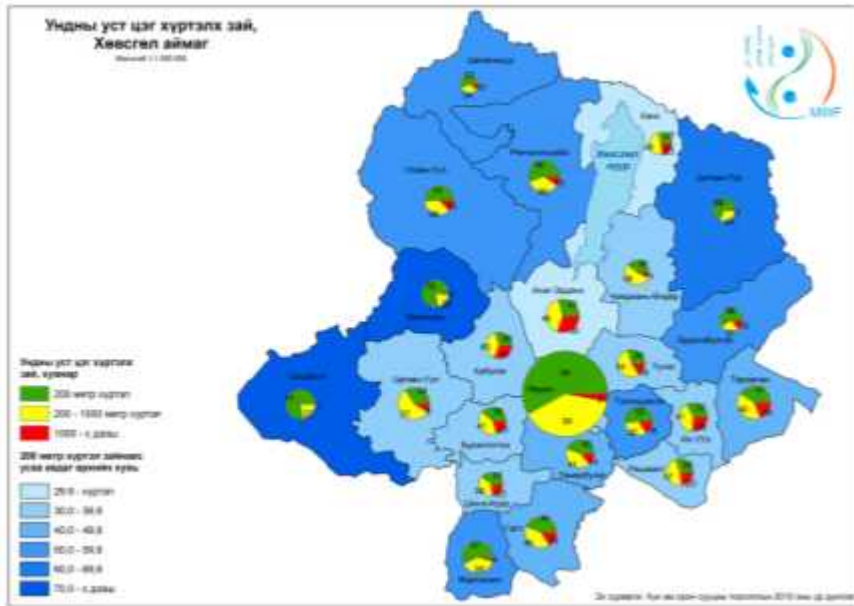
200
(26)

49,50

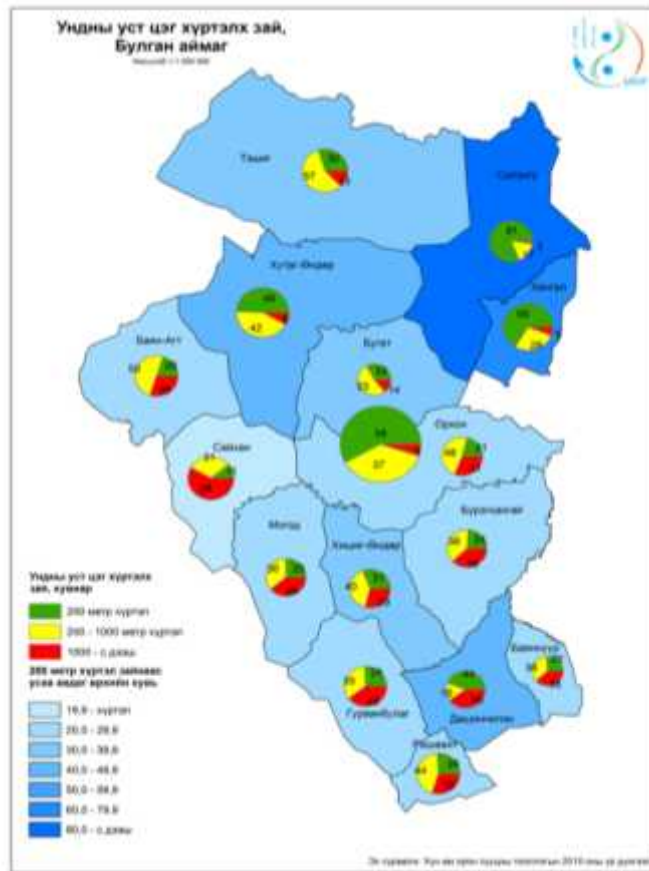
(, 2013).

26

	200	200-1000	1000
	57.82	38.89	3.30
-	29.27	40.29	30.45
	55.95	34.50	9.55
	41.28	40.19	18.52
	29.72	54.13	16.16
	27.74	49.26	23.00
-	68.84	29.61	1.54
-	38.56	54.80	6.64
	57.67	27.03	15.30
	57.59	37.40	5.01
	65.71	28.44	5.85
-	49.36	42.17	8.47
			: , 2013



47

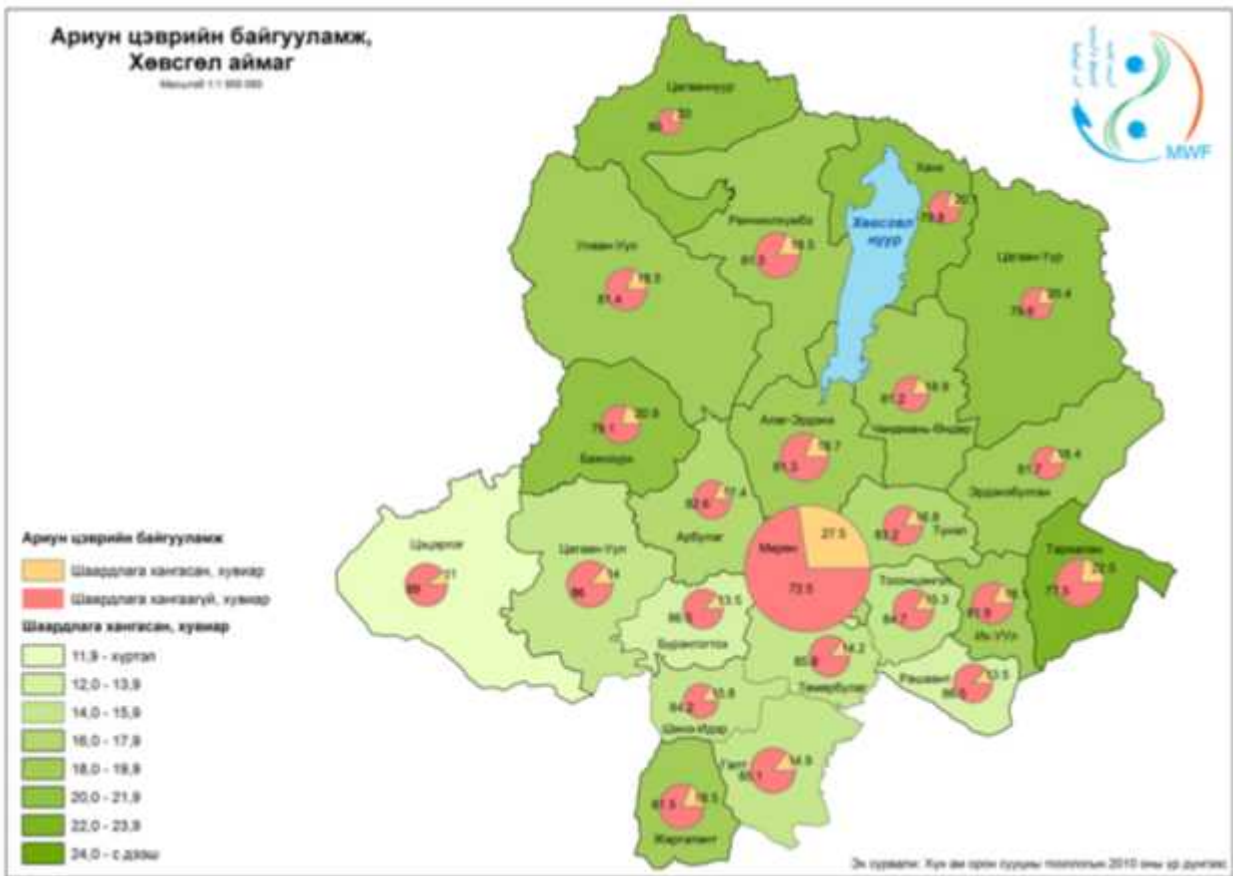


48

6.5

19,75
 80,25
 25-30).
 2 . (27).
 12,1-21,2
 (28

51,52 (, 2013).

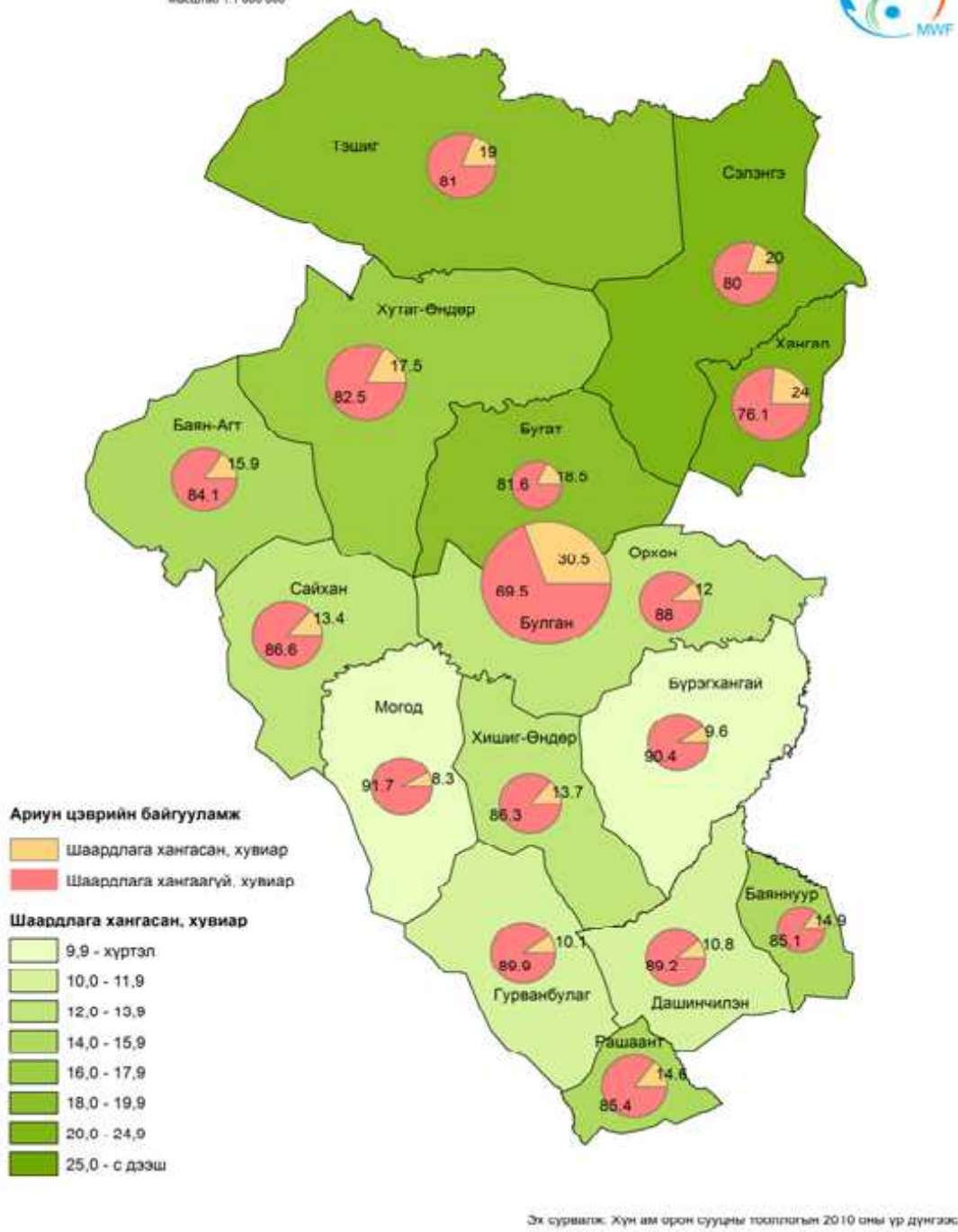


	SP imp	$N_1=(N_{1a}+N_{1b})/2$	N_{1a}	N_{1b}	N_2	/25%/			N_5
						$N_{3,4}=((N_3+N_4)/2)0.25$	N_3	N_4	
	20.37	1.32	1.33	1.32	0.01	19.03	64.16	88.12	0.00
-	18.66	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	18.65	55.64	93.58	0.00
	18.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.54	52.60	95.71	0.00
	22.47	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	22.43	81.30	98.18	0.00
	16.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.83	45.17	89.45	0.00
	20.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.15	63.89	97.34	0.00
-	20.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	20.36	64.78	98.06	0.00
-	18.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.85	56.39	94.44	0.00
	18.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.35	49.73	97.06	0.00
	18.48	2.38	2.38	2.38	0.03	16.07	51.61	76.95	0.00
	18.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.97	56.94	94.81	0.00
-	17.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	17.42	43.40	95.92	0.00
									: , 2013

		75% /						()
	SP_{unimp}	$N_{6,9} = ((N_6 + N_9) / 2) \cdot 0.75$	N_6	$N_7 = (N_{7a} + N_{7b}) / 2$	N_{7a}	N_{7b}	N_8	N_9
	79.63	57.10	88.12	22.53	10.56	34.50	0.00	64.16
-	81.34	55.96	93.58	25.38	6.42	44.34	0.00	55.64
	81.46	55.62	95.71	25.84	4.29	47.40	0.00	52.60
	77.53	67.30	98.18	10.22	1.78	18.66	0.00	81.30
	83.17	50.48	89.45	32.69	10.55	54.83	0.00	45.17
	79.85	60.46	97.34	19.39	2.66	36.11	0.00	63.89
-	79.64	61.07	98.06	18.58	1.94	35.22	0.00	64.78
-	81.15	56.56	94.44	24.58	5.56	43.61	0.00	56.39
	81.65	55.04	97.06	26.61	2.94	50.27	0.00	49.73
	81.53	48.21	76.95	33.33	20.67	45.98	0.00	51.61
	81.03	56.90	94.81	24.13	5.19	43.06	0.00	56.94
-	82.52	52.25	95.92	30.28	4.08	56.48	0.00	43.40
								: , 2013

Ариун цэврийн байгууламж, Булган аймаг

Масштаб 1:1 000 000



7

20 , 4 , 4 66
 244 , . 27, 16,
 5 330-
 20 (,
 2011).

7.1

7.1.1.

18- 2-
 1944-1945 , ,
 1970 ,

1990

29

29

I. - Salmonidae						
1.	Brachymystax lenok P	Lenok	+			+
VI. - Cyprinidae						
2.	Phoxinis phoxinus L.	Common minnow			+	
3.	Rutilus rutilus Linnaeus	Roach		+		
VII. - Thymallidae						
4.	Thymallus arcticus .	Arcticus grayling		+		+

5.	Thymallus nigrescens Dorogostaisky	Hovsgol grayling		++		+
VIII. – Balitoridae						
6.	Orthrias toni Dyb	Siberian stone loach			+	
IX. – Cobitidae						
7.	Cobitis melanoleuca	Siberian spiny loach			+	
I. – Coregonidae						
8.	Coregonus migratorius Georgi.		+			
IX. –Odontobutidae						
9.	Perca fluviatilis Linnaens	Perch		+		+
IX. –Lotidae						
10.	Lota lota Linnaeus	Burbot-		+		+

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 1957
 1969
 38 , 0,8 , 7
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 92-100% /9,13-10,94 2/
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 50%, -25%, 5%,
 -20%- / , 1973/.

/Brachymystax lenok/

5- 6-
 7-12
 /Thymallus/- 2
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 25 - , 60 , 100

/Lota lota/ -

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141 / 24 / 5,6 / 9,10 / 16,8 / -40 0,1 -84,7 / - / - 4 (30).

31

X. – Acipenseridae							
1.	Acipenser baerii	Siberian sturgeon	Brandt-	+			
I. - Salmonidae							
2.	Hucho taimen Pallas	Taimen		+			+
3.	Brachymystax lenok P	Lenok		+			+
II. - Esocidae							

4,	Esox lecius Linnaeus	Pike		+		+
III. - Siluridae						
5.	Silurus asotus L.	East aAsian catfish		+		+
IV. - Odontobutidae						
6.	Perca fluviatilis L	Perch		+		+
V. - Gadidae						
7. -Lota lota L.	Burbot			+		
VI. - Cyprinidae						
8.	Leuciscus idus L.	Ide		+		
9.	Cyprinus rubro fuscus Lacepede	Asian common carp.		+		
10.	Carassius gibelio Bloch	Prussian carp		+		
11.	Leuciscus baicalensis Dybowski	Siberian dace		+		
12.	Rutilus rutilus L.	Roach		+		
13.	Phoxinis phoxinus L.	Common minnow			+	
14.	Phoxinus lagowskii Dyb.	Lagowskis (chinese) minnow			+	
VII. - Thymallidae						
15.	Thymallus arcticus .	Arcticus grayling		+		+
VIII. - Balitoridae						
16.	Orthrias toni Dyb	Siberian stone loach			+	
IX. - Cobitidae						
17.	Cobitis melanoleuca Nichols	Siberian spinny			+	
I. - Coregonidae						
18.	Coregonus laveratus	Pidschian (Arctic Whitefish)		+		

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(*Capra sibirica* Pal., 1778)

(*Ovis ammon ammon*)
1997

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1953

	()				
SORICIDAE	<i>Sorex tundrensis</i> Merriam, 1900		Tundra shrew		
	<i>Sorex caecutiens</i> Laxmann, 1788		Laxmann's shrew		
	<i>Sorex daphaenodon</i> Thomas, 1907		Siberian large-toothed shrew		
	<i>Sorex minutissimus</i> Zimmermann, 1780		Eurasian least shrew		
	<i>Sorex roboratus</i> Hollister, 1913		Flat-skulled shrew		
	<i>Neomys fodiens</i> Pennant, 1771		Eurasian water shrew		
	<i>Crocidura sibirica</i> Dukelsky, 1930		Siberian shrew		
TALPIDAE	<i>Talpa altaica</i> Nikolsky, 1883		Siberian mole		
VESPERTILIONIDAE	<i>Myotis brandtii</i> Eversmann, 1845		Brandt's bat		
	<i>Myotis daubentonii</i> Kuhl, 1817		Daubenton's bat		
	<i>Vespertilio murinus</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Particoloured bat		
	<i>Eptesicus nilssonii</i> Keyserling and Blasius, 1839		Northern bat		
	<i>Plecotus sognevi</i> Kishida, 1927		Brown long-eared bat		
LEPORIDAE	<i>Lepus timidus</i>		Arctic or		

	Linnaeus, 1758		mountain hare		
SCIURIDAE	<i>Marmotasibirica</i> Radde, 1862		Siberian or Mongolian marmot		
	<i>Spermophilusundulatus</i> Pallas, 1778		Long-tailed ground squirrel		
	<i>Pteromysvolans</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Siberian flying squirrel		
	<i>Tomiasibiricus</i> Laxmann, 1769		Siberian chipmunk		
	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Eurasian red squirrel		
ARVICOLINAE	<i>Microtusgregalic</i> Pallas, 1779		Narrow-headed vole		
	<i>Myodesrufocanus</i> Sundevall, 1846		Grey red-backed vole		
	<i>Microtusoeconomus</i> Pallas, 1776		Root vole Tundra vole		
	<i>Myodesrutilus</i> Pallas, 1779		Northern red- backed vole		
	<i>Myopusschisticolor</i> Lilljeborg, 1844		Wood lemming		
	<i>Alticolasemicanus</i> Allen, 1924		Mongolian silver vole or Royle's mountain vole		
	<i>Arvicola amphibious</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Eurasian water vole		
	<i>Microtusmongolicus</i> Radde, 1862		Mongolian vole		
	<i>Cricetusbarabensis</i> Pallas, 1773		Striped dwarf hamster		

CRICETIDAE	<i>Cricetulus longicaudatus</i> Milne-Edwards, 1867	Long-tailed dwarf hamster	
	<i>Phodopus campbelli</i> Thomas, 1905	Campbell's hamster	
MURIDAE	<i>Micromys minutus</i> Pallas, 1771	Eurasian harvest mouse	
	<i>Apodemus peninsulae</i> Thomas, 1907	Korean field mouse	
	<i>Mus musculus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	House mouse	
	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> Berkenhout, 1769	Brown rat	
DOPIDIDAE	<i>Allactagis sibirica</i> Forster, 1778	Siberian jerboa	
CANIDAE	<i>Vulpes corsac</i> Linnaeus, 1768	Corsac fox	
	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i> Linnaeus, 1768	Red fox	
	<i>Canis lupus</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Grey wolf	
URSIDAE	<i>Ursus arctos</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Brown bear	
MUSTELIDAE	<i>Gulo gulo</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Wolverine	
	<i>Meles leucurus</i> Hodgson, 1847	Asian badger	
	<i>Lutra lutra</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Eurasian otter	
	<i>Mustela eversmanni</i> Lesson, 1827	Steppe polecat	
	<i>Mustela ermine</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Least weasel	
	<i>Mustela ermine</i> Linnaeus, 1758	Stoat or Ermine	
	<i>Mustela sibirica</i> Pallas, 1773	Siberian weasel	

	<i>Mustela altaica</i> Pallas, 1811		Mountain or alpine weasel		
	<i>Martes zibellina</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Sable		
<i>FELIDAE</i>	<i>Lynx lynx</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Eurasian Lynx		
	<i>Felis (Otocolobus) manul</i> Pallas, 1776		Pallas' cat Manul		
<i>SUIDAE</i>	<i>Sus scrofa</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Wild boar		
<i>CERVIDAE</i>	<i>Alces alces</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Moose or Eurasian elk		
	<i>Capreolus pygargus</i> Pallas, 1771		Siberian roe deer		
	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Reindeer or Caribou		
	<i>Cervus elaphus</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Red deer or Elk		
<i>MOSCHIDAE</i>	<i>Moschus moschiferus</i> Linnaeus, 1758		Siberian musk deer		
<i>Bovidae</i>	<i>Capra sibirica</i> Pallas, 1776		Siberian or Asiatic ibex		



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/Rangifer tarandus



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: /larix sibirica /
 /Pinus sibirica/ .
 , /Vaccinium uliginosum, V. vitis -idaea/,
 /Ribes rubrum/, /Lonicera altaica/ .
 /Paeonia anomala/, /Linnaea borealis /,

:
 ; /Thymusgobicus/,
 /Ephedra monosperma, /
 /Patrinia sibirica/.
 /Aconitum spp/, /Sanguisorba officinalis/,
 /Geranium pretense/ .

2500

/kobresia sp/

/gentiarna spp/

/juniperus pseudosabina /

/saussurea involucrate/

/betula rotundifolia/,

/salix spp. /

/betula fusca/

/salix spp. /

/carex spp./,

/sphagnum spp./

/ ligularia sibirica, /

Carex melanath, Carex

melananthiformis Carex stenocarpa

Dasiphora

fruticosa

Salix.s pp

90-95%

Salix ledebouriana ()

S.pseudopentandra (5)

S.Kochiana (K

) *S.viminalis* ()

Salix ledebouriana

8

Helictotrichon Schellianum, festuca lenesis,

elymus chinensis

carex prediformis

70

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: Ribes altissimum, R. Inigrum, R. Nigrum, Lonicera altaica,
L.hispida, Bereeris sibirca, B.fruticosa, B.fusca, Betula microphylla B.rotudifolia

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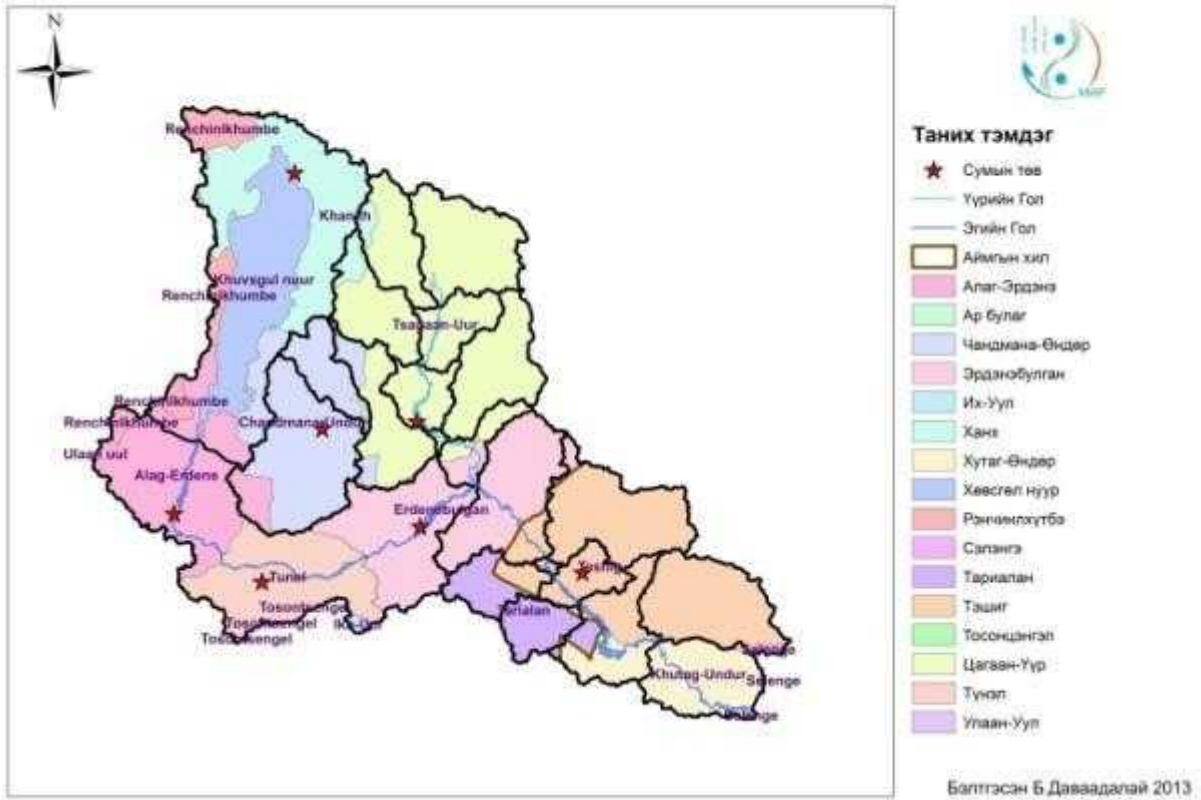
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41679.92			100661.18	2048.47	4.96	0.24	0.01
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				3404.30	1485.69	43.64	3.56
				3570.22	2734.90	76.60	6.56
				3677.18	0.03	0.00	0.00
				4694.40	4694.4	100.00	11.26
		-		4501.30	3798.63	84.39	9.11
		-		4487.50	4487.5	100.00	10.77
		-		8735.30	8735.3	100.00	20.96
		-		10118.55	0.27	0.00	0.00
				2788.53	2788.53	100.00	6.69
				3416.14	3351.21	98.10	8.04
				7803.31	1156.80	14.82	2.78
					33303.83	33.09	79.90
		-	48722.00	5634.660	2180.38	38.70	5.23
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Хөвсгөл нуур - Эгийн голын сав газрын засаг захиргааны нэгж
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14,8 : 76,6 , 43,6 , 84,4 ,
(35) .

38,7 : 79,4 ,
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 1.58 .

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(0.31) .

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	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
-	2,934	2,994	5,823	3,029	2,848	2,915	2,980	2,937
	4,549	4,555	4,614	4,652	4,649	4,697	4,740	4,806
	6,144	6,011	5,936	5,964	5,855	6,010	6,085	6,055
	3,431	3,584	3,465	3,550	3,520	3,521	3,528	3,502
	2,333	2,341	2,346	2,333	2,353	2,401	2,460	2,489
-	2,427	2,445	4,693	2,454	2,415	2,444	2,459	2,477
-	2,955	2,930	4,068	3,025	2,998	2,965	3,006	3,019
						2,926	2,952	2,973
	2,792	2,806	2,826	2,852	2,886	2,926	2,952	2,766
	27,565	27,666	33,771	27,859	27,524	30,805	31,162	31,024

37

	2010		2010					
-	1465	1472	690	2247	205	621	3.4	3.6
	2362	2444	814	3992	236	1048	3.4	3.8
	3038	3017	3298	2757	864	713	3.8	3.9
	1770	1732	1143	2359	323	662	3.5	3.6
	1240	1249	1457	1032	375	287	3.9	3.6
-	1226	1251	917	1560	258	433	3.6	3.6
-	1474	1545	1136	1883	332	546	3.4	3.4
	1429	1544	2973		850		3.5	
	1407	1359	1129	1637	313	451	3.6	3.6
	15,411	15,613	13,557	17,467	3,756	4,761		

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38 .

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	3,399	3,453	3,520	3,442	3,435	3,496	3,514	3403
-	4,472	4,138	4,236	4,313	4,224	4,561	4,591	4562
	11,111	10,686	10,813	10,985	10,684	11,305	11,376	11272

39) . (,), , ()

	1,715	1,688	1030	2373		277	642
-	2,332	2,230	2125	2437		605	667
	5,717	5,555	5,033	6,239		1400	1706

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(2) $P_t = P_0 * (1 + r * t)$
 где P_t - , P_0 - , r - ,
 t - , .

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 2015 2020 (40
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	2015	2020

-	-0.71	2833	2729
	0.82	5003	5200
	0.39	6174	6293
	-0.34	3443	3383
	1.63	2692	2896
-	0.24	2507	2536
-	-0.04	3012	3006
	0.80	3092	3211
	-0.71	2668	2570
		31424	31823
	-0.27	3357	3312
-	1.49	4901	5240
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	15-59 , %	15-59 , %	15-59 , %	15-24 , %	25-59 , %	18- , 64- , %
	67.0	55.7	64.5	29.4	14.2	41.3
	64.9	52.9	71.4	29.9	15.7	41.7
-) (67.5	52.0	73.3	38.7	18.9	40.8
	75.6	71.3	88.9	7.9	5.0	42.6
	55.0	49.9	68.5	21.9	7.1	40.9
	69.9	55.7	85.5	27.3	18.3	41.7
	74.3	55.5	74.2	34.4	22.9	40.7
-	62.6	55.4	70.8	30.0	7.1	40.9
-	72.2	54.4	78.9	47.5	18.2	40.3
	67.3	56.5	75.8	33.1	13.0	40.3
	71.4	60.0	65.2	30.5	13.5	40.3
	76.2	63.8	61.5	31.8	13.2	40.0
-	73.7	64.3	67.8	26.9	10.4	39.7

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	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	0.667	0.666	0.666	0.679	0.692	0.716	0.724	0.737	0.745	0.75	0.755
	0.656	0.641	0.639	0.656	0.684	0.707	0.724	0.745	0.744	0.743	0.747
	0.610	0.604	0.595	0.608	0.624	0.643	0.646	0.666	0.684	0.685	0.679
	0.680	0.676	0.660	0.661	0.676	0.696	0.699	0.716	0.736	0.742	0.738
	0.644	0.647	0.635	0.636	0.655	0.676	0.676	0.701	0.721	0.727	0.711
	0.608	0.604	0.573	0.595	0.621	0.661	0.657	0.676	0.696	0.697	0.681
	0.747	0.702	0.723	0.750	0.783	0.799	0.823	0.84	0.827	0.821	0.840
	0.615	0.611	0.603	0.620	0.640	0.665	0.663	0.682	0.695	0.703	0.685

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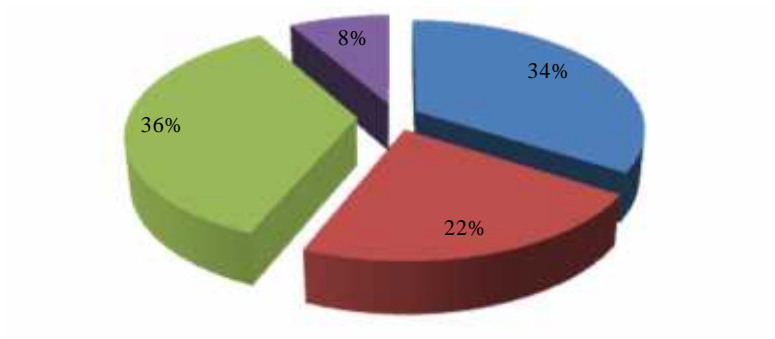
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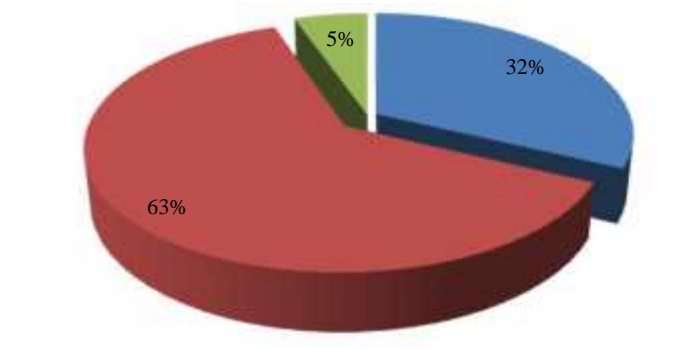
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	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	173,424	232,556	325,270	354,967	387,099
	172,445	259,354	394,877	441,871	476,690
	174,402	205,758	230,924	237,180	227,354
	200,963	258,167	329,142	390,044	389,278
	223,468	297,898	410,134	458,353	479,560
	178,458	218,436	219,361	297,463	278,686

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		C			
-		390	197	25	21
		851	451	44	30
		1196	596	55	40
		509	249	32	24
		504	250	32	27
-		478	237	26	22
-		563	278	28	23
		610	305	34	25
		462	214	29	26
		495	231	28	24
-		735	361	39	33
		6793	3369	372	295

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6-9					15-24 , %	15-24 , %	6-9 , %	10-14 , %	15-19 , %	20-29 , %
97.0	95.3	71.9	7.0	96.4	97.6	0.99	1.01	1.10	1.31	

	96.8	94.2	67.7	4.9	95.7	96.7	1.01	1.05	1.13	1.32
(-)	98.4	96.4	64.7	2.8	95.5	96.5	1.01	1.03	1.04	2.13
	88.4	86.9	48.6	3.7	89.9	93.7	0.93	1.01	1.21	1.14
	99.2	97.5	71.9	2	96.6	97.2	0.98	0.92	0.96	1.5
	97.5	93.7	62	3.2	95.8	96.5	0.97	1.1	1.06	1.86
	96	93	61	2.8	93.6	96.5	1.15	1.03	1.33	1.4
-	98.3	96	59.4	3.2	97.2	98.1	1.35	0.87	0.76	1
-	97.1	93.3	57.1	3.2	94.7	96.9	0.94	0.89	1.33	1.14
	97.0	96.9	76.9	4.4	93.5	94.7	0.93	1.01	0.65	0,80
	97.4	97.0	75.1	4.3	97.5	98.6	0.91	0.98	1.01	1.12
	99.2	95.8	67.7	1.7	97.4	98.6	0.79	0.99	0.91	3.5
-	97.6	97.3	68.9	2.9	96	97.5	0.85	0.94	0.89	1.71
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-		77	36	14	12
		107	53	11	10
		226	110	19	17
		140	72	16	13
		80	36	10	8
-		123	69	22	19
-		99	49	12	11
		144	87	19	13
		117	64	16	13
		150	100	15	11
-		99	48	18	15
		1362	724	172	142

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	503164	38.5	10.9	4.4	193501
	112487	43.1	12.5	5.1	48493
(-)	5092	43.7	12.6	5.1	2227
	4504	47.1	14	5.8	2122
	5053	43.5	12.7	5.2	2198
	3392	46.5	13.7	5.7	1576
	2365	46.6	13.9	5.8	1101
-	2266	43.5	12.8	5.3	986
-	2770	49.8	15.1	6.4	1380
	2379	44.1	12.8	5.2	1050
	51616	26.9	6.8	2.6	13882
	3121	29.6	7.6	2.9	924
-	4145	29.6	7.6	2.9	1228
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	64.7	10.3	66.8	8.6	11.4	88.3	26.3
	63.5	2.7	64.9	1.3	2.5	84.0	18.9

(65.4	1	52.6	0	0.7	85.1	16.8	
)	62.3	0.3	49.4		0.2	81.4	1.5	
	65.6	1	64.1	0.1	0.9	86.3	17.8	
	78.8	1.2	49.7	0	1.2	78.5	15.6	
	25.4	0.7	50.1	0	0.5	88.8	10.2	
-	14.5	2.7	58.7	0	3.7	83.2	6.0	
-	47.5	0.9	45.6	0	0.3	55.9	3.4	
	51.3	0.7	48.0	0	0.6	71.8	31.6	
	54.2	3.5	58.4	2.2	3.9	90.2	24.6	
	11.2	0.6	43.4	0	1.2	80.6	12.2	
-	48.3	0.8	57	0.1	1.5	80.9	19.5	
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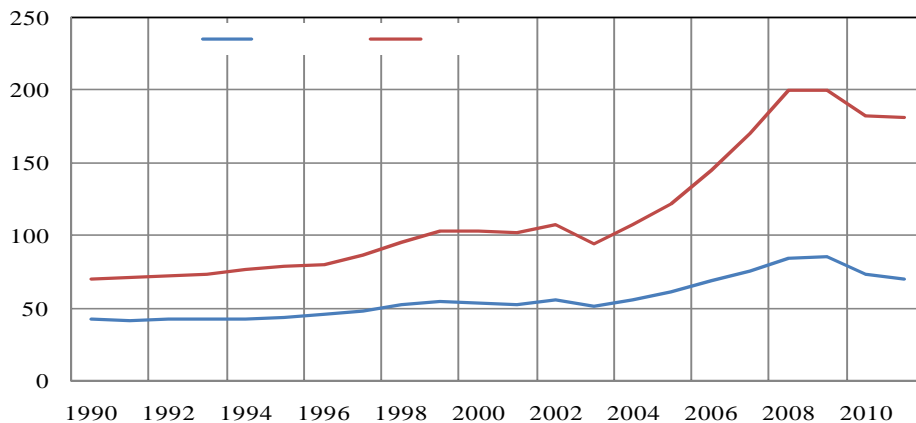
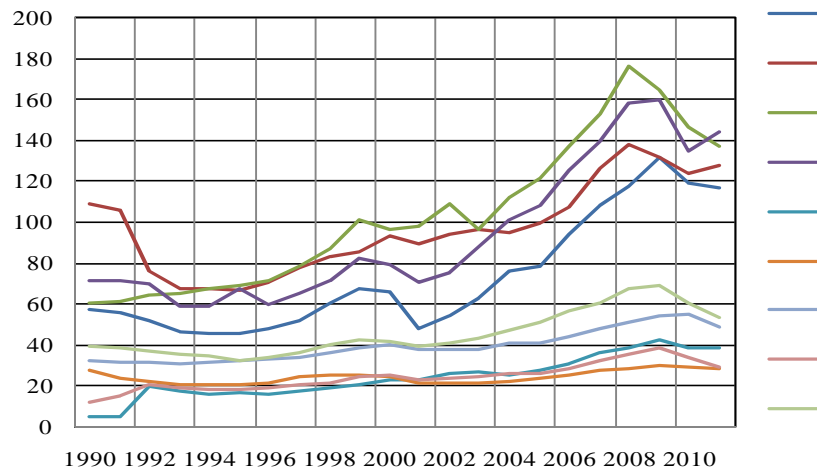
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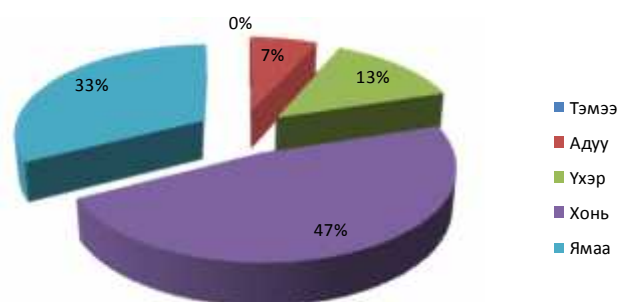
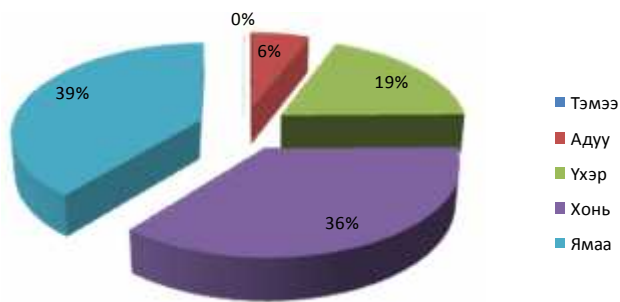
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	-	2,937	1091	37.1	3.2
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		3,502	1399	39.9	4.1
		2,489	899	36.1	2.6
	-	2,477	836	33.8	2.5
	-	3,019	1083	35.9	3.2
		2,973	546	18.4	1.6
		2,766	860	31.1	2.5
		31024	10696	34,5	31,5
		3.403	2.373	69.7	6.5
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		119393	26	4229	14313	45681	55144
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		146503	18	7640	16999	61285	60561
		203017	27	6779	13642	92472	90097
		134653	92	5408	13513	54372	61268
		38818	12	3263	14523	10393	10627
		28881		3682	14139	5737	5323
		55410		3144	16975	12926	22365
		34399		2751	9517	7552	14579
		60677		3733	14109	20948	21887
		742940	269	43410	140526	268060	290675
		73695	0	5824	14496	29924	23451
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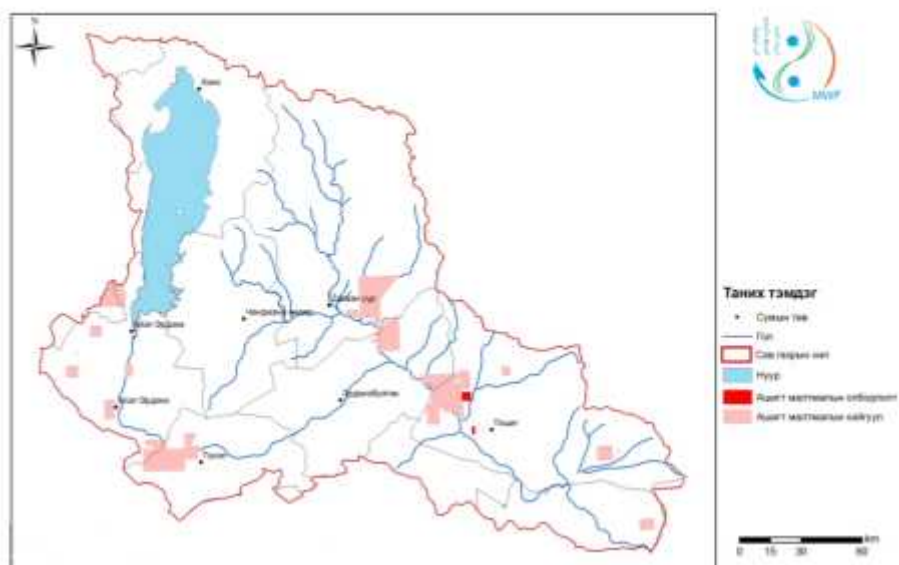
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Хөвсгөл нуур-Эгвийн голын сав газрын ашигт малтмалын хайгуулын лицензтэй талбай

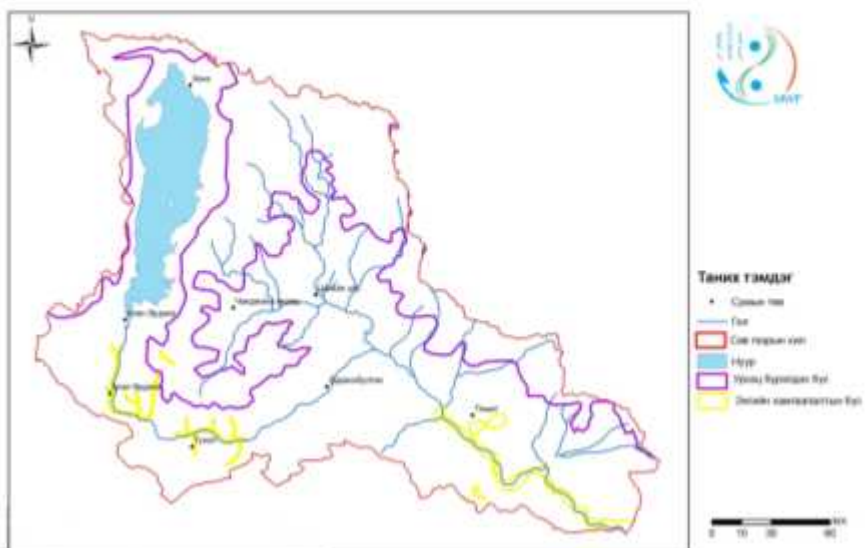
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Хөвсгөл нуур-Эгвийн голын сав газрын урсгал бүрдэх болон энгийн хамгаалалтын бүс

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